Economic Commission for Europe

Inland Transport Committee

Working Party on the Transport of Perishable Foodstuffs

16 October 2012

Sixty-eighth session Geneva, 22-25 October 2012 Item 11 of the provisional agenda Other business

ATP product and country profiles

Note by the secretariat

The secretariat is planning to prepare some profiles of ATP products by country using FAO trade data to try and get a picture of the market in perishable foodstuffs covered by ATP and those not covered by ATP such as fruit and vegetables.

Work has just started on this project and some preliminary tables are presented below. The secretariat would appreciate the advice of members of WP.11 on how to continue with this work.

For example, the secretariat would like to know:

Would this data be useful or of interest to WP.11?

What other aspects would be of interest to WP.11?

Are there other sources of data than FAO?

Would it be of interest to present the imports and exports of the top 5/10 agricultural products for each ATP Contracting Party (in country profiles)?

All comments and observations would be welcome. They can be presented orally during the upcoming meeting of WP.11 under the item other business or by email (christopher.smith@unece.org).

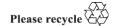


Table XX, Total merchandise exports* in 2009 (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
Germany	1,120,000,000.00	Slovenia	26,200,000.00
United States of America	1,060,000,000.00	Belarus	21,304,000.00
Netherlands	498,000,000.00	Luxembourg	21,100,000.00
France	485,000,000.00	Greece	20,500,000.00
Italy	407,000,000.00	Lithuania	16,500,000.00
Belgium	370,000,000.00	Bulgaria	16,300,000.00
United Kingdom	353,000,000.00	Tunisia	14,400,000.00
Canada	317,000,000.00	Morocco	14,100,000.00
Russian Federation	303,000,000.00	Uzbekistan	10,700,000.00
Spain	227,000,000.00	Croatia	10,500,000.00
Switzerland	172,000,000.00	Estonia	9,039,700.00
Austria	137,000,000.00	Serbia	8,345,080.00
Poland	137,000,000.00	Latvia	7,699,160.00
Sweden	131,000,000.00	Turkmenistan	6,000,000.00
Norway	121,000,000.00	Azerbaijan	4,699,850.00
Ireland	116,000,000.00	Iceland	4,056,570.00
Czech Republic	113,000,000.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,953,920.00
Turkey	102,000,000.00	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2,691,530.00
Denmark	93,900,000.00	Malta	2,241,580.00
Hungary	83,000,000.00	Kyrgyzstan	1,441,600.00
Finland	62,900,000.00	Republic of Moldova	1,287,530.00
Slovakia	56,100,000.00	Cyprus	1,257,550.00
Israel	47,900,000.00	Georgia	1,133,600.00
Portugal	44,300,000.00	Albania	1,090,600.00
Kazakhstan	43,195,100.00	Tajikistan	1,010,300.00
Romania	40,600,000.00	Armenia	710,200.00
Ukraine	39,800,000.00	Montenegro	413,740.00

Germany had the largest exports of total merchandise in 2009 valued at \$ 1,120 billion. This compared to Montenegro with the smallest exports of total merchandise of \$413 million.

^{*} all goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory

Table XX, Total merchandise imports* in 2009 (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
United States of America	1,610,000,000.00	Morocco	32,900,000.00
Germany	926,000,000.00	Belarus	28,569,000.00
France	560,000,000.00	Kazakhstan	28,408,700.00
United Kingdom	483,000,000.00	Slovenia	26,500,000.00
Netherlands	443,000,000.00	Luxembourg	24,500,000.00
Italy	415,000,000.00	Bulgaria	23,500,000.00
Canada	369,600,000.00	Croatia	21,200,000.00
Belgium	352,000,000.00	Tunisia	19,100,000.00
Spain	293,000,000.00	Lithuania	18,300,000.00
Russian Federation	192,000,000.00	Serbia	16,100,000.00
Switzerland	155,000,000.00	Estonia	10,100,000.00
Poland	149,000,000.00	Latvia	9,793,310.00
Austria	143,000,000.00	Uzbekistan	9,023,020.00
Turkey	141,000,000.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,773,330.00
Sweden	120,000,000.00	Cyprus	7,835,150.00
Czech Republic	105,000,000.00	Turkmenistan	6,800,000.00
Denmark	82,600,000.00	Azerbaijan	6,127,000.00
Hungary	77,800,000.00	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5,043,120.00
Portugal	71,600,000.00	Albania	4,550,030.00
Norway	69,300,000.00	Georgia	4,366,100.00
Greece	67,800,000.00	Malta	4,135,020.00
Ireland	62,700,000.00	Iceland	3,603,850.00
Finland	60,900,000.00	Armenia	3,321,100.00
Slovakia	55,600,000.00	Republic of Moldova	3,278,270.00
Romania	54,300,000.00	Kyrgyzstan	3,040,300.00
Israel	49,300,000.00	Tajikistan	2,569,600.00
Ukraine	45,500,000.00	Montenegro	2,331,630.00

The United States had the highest imports of total merchandise in 2009. Imports exceeded exports in most countries. This was not the case, however, in Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, Russian Federation, Norway, Sweden, Ireland, Switzerland, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan.

^{*} all goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory.

Table XX. Total exports of food excluding fish (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
United States of America	78,117,071.00	Morocco	1,585,098.00
Netherlands	48,951,218.00	Serbia	1,578,434.00
Germany	44,321,784.00	Israel	1,507,440.00
France	38,706,448.00	Kazakhstan	1,439,364.00
Belgium	27,974,970.00	Finland	1,140,185.00
Canada	27,468,396.00	Tunisia	1,078,862.00
Spain	26,656,790.00	Croatia	898,923.00
Italy	23,419,618.00	Slovenia	812,295.00
Denmark	12,466,912.00	Luxembourg	768,674.00
Poland	11,508,587.00	Latvia	741,378.00
United Kingdom	11,204,271.00	Estonia	602,593.00
Turkey	8,955,796.00	Republic of Moldova	423,317.00
Ukraine	8,358,746.00	Azerbaijan	410,392.00
Ireland	7,978,672.00	Norway	356,841.00
Austria	7,196,703.00	Uzbekistan	271,930.00
Russian Federation	6,235,237.00	The FYR of Macedonia	256,758.00
Hungary	5,259,764.00	Kyrgyzstan	256,686.00
Czech Republic	3,717,786.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	237,563.00
Greece	3,486,380.00	Cyprus	212,014.00
Switzerland	3,338,162.00	Georgia	172,255.00
Sweden	3,079,511.00	Tajikistan	111,722.00
Portugal	2,457,726.00	Malta	85,233.00
Romania	2,308,858.00	Iceland	29,079.00
Slovakia	2,185,930.00	Armenia	24,895.00
Belarus	2,132,934.00	Montenegro	23,682.00
Lithuania	2,130,733.00	Albania	17,310.00
Bulgaria	2,092,495.00	Turkmenistan	8,472.00

Total exports of food, excluding fish, accounted for less than 10 % of total merchandise exports in the United States and less than 5% in Germany.

Table XX. Total imports of food excluding fish (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
Germany	53,385,238.00	Israel	2,722,590.00
United States of America	50,194,786.00	Kazakhstan	1,825,932.00
United Kingdom	36,882,068.00	Slovenia	1,671,512.00
France	34,156,091.00	Bulgaria	1,670,137.00
Netherlands	33,043,224.00	Lithuania	1,620,998.00
Italy	28,240,462.00	Croatia	1,583,807.00
Belgium	23,580,193.00	Luxembourg	1,385,699.00
Russian Federation	20,288,726.00	Tunisia	1,241,008.00
Spain	18,959,605.00	Belarus	1,197,554.00
Canada	17,165,952.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,135,267.00
Austria	8,398,978.00	Latvia	1,019,951.00
Poland	7,867,344.00	Estonia	792,093.00
Sweden	6,846,470.00	Uzbekistan	736,106.00
Portugal	6,358,350.00	Cyprus	728,376.00
Switzerland	6,201,240.00	Azerbaijan	673,671.00
Denmark	6,155,504.00	Serbia	636,053.00
Greece	5,819,127.00	Georgia	575,183.00
Ireland	5,377,242.00	Albania	540,784.00
Czech Republic	5,023,369.00	The FYR of Macedonia	529,711.00
Turkey	4,632,256.00	Kyrgyzstan	450,192.00
Romania	3,733,457.00	Armenia	436,618.00
Norway	3,329,673.00	Malta	432,733.00
Ukraine	2,978,728.00	Tajikistan	417,473.00
Finland	2,921,382.00	Montenegro	395,688.00
Morocco	2,903,849.00	Republic of Moldova	288,246.00
Slovakia	2,871,988.00	Turkmenistan	263,458.00
Hungary	2,793,026.00	Iceland	249,373.00

Germany was the largest importer of food (excluding fish), followed by the United States, United Kingdom, France, Netherlands, Italy, Belgium and Russian Federation. Exports exceeded imports in France, Netherlands, Belgium, Spain, Canada, Poland, Denmark (by twice), Ireland, Turkey (by twice), Ukraine (by nearly three times), Hungary, Bulgaria, Lithuania, Belarus and Serbia.

Table XX, Total meat exports (thousands of dollars)

Country	2009	Country	2009
United States of America	10,796,293.00	Croatia	82,974.00
Germany	9,353,374.00	Ukraine	81,210.00
Netherlands	8,394,367.00	Greece	75,314.00
Denmark	4,798,635.00	Estonia	62,324.00
France	4,606,309.00	Serbia	60,486.00
Belgium	4,316,288.00	Luxembourg	52,916.00
Spain	3,752,828.00	Latvia	52,792.00
Canada	3,440,184.00	Switzerland	49,009.00
Ireland	2,871,418.00	Israel	40,590.00
Poland	2,613,922.00	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	31,444.00
Italy	2,405,587.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	23,877.00
United Kingdom	1,857,838.00	Cyprus	13,179.00
Austria	1,535,938.00	Iceland	13,132.00
Hungary	969,519.00	Norway	9,931.00
Belarus	563,813.00	Montenegro	7,658.00
Czech Republic	336,366.00	Azerbaijan	7,614.00
Sweden	231,731.00	Morocco	2,313.00
Portugal	215,662.00	Republic of Moldova	1,993.00
Lithuania	187,324.00	Armenia	1,202.00
Turkey	169,461.00	Tunisia	1,187.00
Finland	152,729.00	Kazakhstan	703
Bulgaria	145,249.00	Albania	696
Slovenia	140,180.00	Georgia	305
Romania	139,672.00	Malta	249
Slovakia	139,600.00	Kyrgyzstan	99
Russian Federation	99,308.00	Tajikistan	0
		Uzbekistan	0

Meat is transported under controlled temperature conditions, either chilled or frozen. Total meat exports were valued at \$10 billion in the United States, while Tajikistan and Uzbekistan did not export meat in 2009. Spain exported more than twice as much meat as it imported and Denmark and Ireland both exported three times more than they imported in 2009. Exports of meat represented a third of total food exports (excluding fish) in Denmark but a small fraction of the same in Morocco.

Table XX, Total meat imports (thousands of dollars)

Country	2009	Country	2009
United Kingdom	7,644,901.00	Croatia	255,688.00
Germany	7,464,076.00	Slovenia	255,688.00
Italy	5,883,480.00	Luxembourg	220,185.00
France	5,619,995.00	Kazakhstan	159,402.00
Russian Federation	5,594,973.00	Latvia	155,480.00
United States of America	4,635,671.00	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	129,952.00
Netherlands	4,504,299.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	116,501.00
Belgium	2,138,444.00	Estonia	105,114.00
Canada	1,986,818.00	Montenegro	104,187.00
Spain	1,615,786.00	Norway	102,321.00
Poland	1,545,156.00	Malta	93,767.00
Greece	1,518,566.00	Belarus	79,579.00
Denmark	1,339,568.00	Georgia	78,668.00
Sweden	1,226,060.00	Cyprus	76,131.00
Austria	1,189,581.00	Kyrgyzstan	74,773.00
Portugal	1,059,289.00	Armenia	71,064.00
Czech Republic	957,242.00	Albania	67,946.00
Ireland	884,224.00	Morocco	45,555.00
Romania	840,073.00	Serbia	40,889.00
Switzerland	749,722.00	Tajikistan	30,671.00
Slovakia	531,744.00	Tunisia	24,172.00
Ukraine	501,127.00	Azerbaijan	20,793.00
Hungary	437,251.00	Republic of Moldova	14,016.00
Bulgaria	378,827.00	Turkmenistan	6,461.00
Finland	286,140.00	Uzbekistan	5,341.00
Lithuania	264,634.00	Iceland	4,875.00
Israel	262,665.00	Turkey	2,031.00

The United Kingdom was the largest importer of meat in 2009 (valued at over \$7.5 billion). Turkey had the lowest imports of total meat valued at just over \$2 million, demonstrating a large degree of self-sufficiency. Imports of meat in the Russian Federation exceeded exports by over five times and in Greece by over 20 times ???).

Table XX, Exports of bovine meat (thousands of dollars)

country	Value	country	value
Netherlands	2,815,853.00	Russian Federation	13,132.00
United States of America	2,621,654.00	Portugal	12,698.00
Germany	2,155,872.00	Slovakia	11,222.00
Ireland	1,945,939.00	Greece	10,141.00
France	1,403,391.00	Azerbaijan	7,600.00
Canada	1,014,640.00	Finland	7,391.00
Poland	891,868.00	Bulgaria	7,175.00
Belgium	792,406.00	Estonia	6,814.00
Italy	597,107.00	Romania	3,812.00
Spain	508,841.00	Turkey	2,290.00
Austria	487,968.00	Norway	1,502.00
Denmark	481,266.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,437.00
United Kingdom	437,905.00	Iceland	945
Belarus	386,482.00	Armenia	708
Lithuania	96,877.00	Kazakhstan	496
Sweden	75,031.00	Republic of Moldova	482
Ukraine	60,438.00	Cyprus	233
Hungary	56,867.00	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	181
Switzerland	43,463.00	Montenegro	125
Czech Republic	42,256.00	Malta	115
Croatia	25,095.00	Kyrgyzstan	44
Serbia	23,122.00	Israel	5
Latvia	21,298.00	Georgia	1
Slovenia	20,920.00	Albania	0
Luxembourg	20,059.00	Tajikistan	0

Netherlands was the largest exporter of bovine meat in 2009, with exports valued at nearly \$3 billion. Ireland had the fourth largest exports worth nearly 2 billion. Belarus exported bovine meat valued at nearly \$400 million. Albania and Tajikistan had no exports of bovine meat.

Table XX, Imports of bovine meat (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
Italy	2,930,759.00	Croatia	43,315.00
United States of America	2,849,851.00	Bulgaria	39,408.00
Russian Federation	2,338,351.00	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	38,248.00
France	1,772,075.00	Malta	36,981.00
Germany	1,764,828.00	Slovakia	34,056.00
Netherlands	1,658,532.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	31,267.00
United Kingdom	1,546,057.00	Cyprus	24,054.00
Spain	790,583.00	Armenia	19,071.00
Canada	789,698.00	Montenegro	18,147.00
Greece	656,465.00	Kyrgyzstan	15,355.00
Denmark	567,215.00	Georgia	15,160.00
Portugal	465,731.00	Kazakhstan	14,920.00
Sweden	398,576.00	Estonia	12,718.00
Belgium	357,674.00	Ukraine	12,114.00
Israel	254,099.00	Lithuania	8,102.00
Austria	188,660.00	Latvia	7,659.00
Switzerland	187,044.00	Azerbaijan	7,211.00
Ireland	172,819.00	Albania	7,207.00
Czech Republic	115,940.00	Belarus	4,718.00
Finland	80,053.00	Republic of Moldova	1,496.00
Luxembourg	66,000.00	Tajikistan	1,331.00
Hungary	61,219.00	Iceland	1,231.00
Romania	56,885.00	Serbia	920
Norway	53,660.00	Turkmenistan	130
Slovenia	46,096.00	Uzbekistan	38
Poland	44,194.00	Turkey	1

Italy was the largest importer of bovine meat in 2009, with imports of nearly \$3 billion. Greece imported bovine meat valued at over \$650 million and Israel's imports exceeded \$250 million. The smallest importers were Serbia, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Turkey.

Table XX, Exports of chicken meat (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
United States of America	3,494,860.00	Latvia	11,704.00
Netherlands	1,713,930.00	Portugal	10,887.00
France	808,824.00	Israel	8,646.00
Belgium	768,900.00	Croatia	7,778.00
Germany	568,124.00	Estonia	7,769.00
Poland	465,503.00	Serbia	4,782.00
United Kingdom	268,251.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,700.00
Denmark	209,289.00	Russian Federation	4,647.00
Canada	192,183.00	Luxembourg	1,740.00
Turkey	149,632.00	Cyprus	719
Italy	146,791.00	Tunisia	593
Spain	122,133.00	Norway	245
Hungary	112,155.00	Georgia	198
Bulgaria	75,769.00	Morocco	109
Austria	68,735.00	Switzerland	68
Romania	61,067.00	Kazakhstan	51
Czech Republic	46,587.00	The FYR of Macedonia	47
Lithuania	46,158.00	Albania	17
Ireland	44,450.00	Republic of Moldova	2
Slovakia	43,803.00	Armenia	0
Belarus	41,575.00	Azerbaijan	0
Slovenia	35,356.00	Iceland	0
Ukraine	19,410.00	Kyrgyzstan	0
Finland	15,471.00	Malta	0
Sweden	12,814.00	Montenegro	0
Greece	12,747.00		

The United States was the largest exporter of chicken meat in 2009, with exports valued at nearly \$3.5 billion. At the other end of the scale, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Iceland, Kyrgyzstan, Malta and Montenegro had no exports of chicken meat. Poland exported chicken meat valued at nearly \$500 million, Turkey \$150 million and Hungary \$112 million.

Table XX, Imports of chicken meat (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
United Kingdom	1,205,220.00	Lithuania	31,882.00
Russian Federation	1,006,000.00	Armenia	29,710.00
Germany	732,977.00	Poland	28,666.00
France	704,387.00	Luxembourg	28,274.00
Netherlands	608,456.00	Kyrgyzstan	25,930.00
Canada	288,957.00	Albania	25,894.00
Belgium	250,044.00	Estonia	23,119.00
Spain	218,158.00	Croatia	22,631.00
Ukraine	192,328.00	Tajikistan	22,488.00
Ireland	183,989.00	Finland	17,776.00
Romania	169,016.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15,117.00
Sweden	155,174.00	Malta	14,258.00
United States of America	135,862.00	Slovenia	13,468.00
Greece	123,874.00	Cyprus	12,466.00
Czech Republic	121,869.00	Montenegro	9,113.00
Switzerland	114,150.00	Belarus	7,502.00
Denmark	112,041.00	Azerbaijan	6,257.00
Austria	108,918.00	Turkmenistan	5,831.00
Slovakia	80,092.00	Republic of Moldova	5,703.00
Italy	79,885.00	Tunisia	2,141.00
Kazakhstan	73,721.00	Norway	2,138.00
Bulgaria	68,368.00	Uzbekistan	2,116.00
Portugal	50,292.00	Turkey	1,413.00
The FYR of Macedonia	39,876.00	Iceland	1,224.00
Georgia	37,193.00	Serbia	495
Latvia	36,191.00	Morocco	341
Hungary	34,138.00	Israel	0

The United Kingdom was the largest importer of chicken meat in 2009, with imports of \$1.2 billion, followed by the Russian Federation, Germany, France and Netherlands. Israel had no imports. Ukraine had imports of \$192 million and Romania imported nearly \$170 million worth of chicken meat. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia imported chicken meat valued at \$40 million, Georgia \$37 million, Armenia \$30 million and Tajikistan \$22 million.

Table XX, Exports of fruit and vegetables (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
USA	15,528,578.00	Russian Federation	249,481.00
Netherlands	14,538,821.00	Uzbekistan	241,340.00
Spain	14,334,112.00	Azerbaijan	213,805.00
Belgium	8,698,217.00	Kyrgyzstan	206,937.00
Italy	8,006,731.00	Slovakia	193,478.00
France	5,600,140.00	Switzerland	190,007.00
Turkey	5,355,135.00	Luxembourg	181,186.00
Germany	5,334,658.00	Republic of Moldova	172,077.00
Canada	4,618,443.00	The FYR of Macedonia	134,913.00
Poland	2,738,540.00	Romania	126,439.00
Greece	1,770,184.00	Cyprus	119,437.00
Morocco	1,324,174.00	Tajikistan	109,895.00
Austria	1,307,603.00	Belarus	106,526.00
United Kingdom	1,180,470.00	Georgia	97,149.00
Israel	1,084,867.00	Kazakhstan	71,872.00
Portugal	831,730.00	Latvia	66,286.00
Hungary	675,415.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	59,565.00
Lithuania	497,672.00	Croatia	55,221.00
Denmark	486,178.00	Finland	51,746.00
Ukraine	478,302.00	Norway	30,475.00
Serbia	444,420.00	Estonia	29,011.00
Czech Republic	388,850.00	Armenia	15,613.00
Sweden	336,608.00	Albania	11,414.00
Ireland	325,958.00	Montenegro	9,745.00
Tunisia	287,759.00	Malta	1,043.00
Bulgaria	272,244.00	Turkmenistan	622
Slovenia	262,313.00	Iceland	231

Fresh fruit and vegetables may be transported in temperature controlled equipment or not. The United States had the largest exports of fruit and vegetables in 2009, valued at some \$15 billion. Netherlands and Spain also had exports of close to \$15 billion. Morocco had exports of \$1.3 billion and Israel of nearly 1.1 billion. Finland, Norway, Estonia, Armenia, Albania, Montenegro, Malta, Turkmenistan and Iceland had the smallest exports of fruit and vegetables.

Table XX, Imports of fruit and vegetables (thousands of dollars)

Country	Value	Country	Value
USA	20,481,821.00	Slovenia	517,564.00
Germany	17,386,226.00	Bulgaria	398,276.00
United Kingdom	11,183,931.00	Israel	378,488.00
France	10,973,869.00	Luxembourg	371,606.00
Netherlands	9,433,418.00	Croatia	365,511.00
Russian Federation	7,233,629.00	Belarus	333,190.00
Belgium	7,172,072.00	Kazakhstan	289,151.00
Canada	6,921,439.00	Serbia	243,989.00
Italy	5,608,610.00	Morocco	236,131.00
Spain	4,099,564.00	Latvia	235,675.00
Austria	2,435,183.00	Estonia	178,012.00
Poland	2,151,531.00	Bosnia and Herzegovina	156,648.00
Sweden	2,109,941.00	Cyprus	137,269.00
Switzerland	1,986,922.00	Albania	108,081.00
Denmark	1,660,913.00	Malta	85,600.00
Czech Republic	1,417,548.00	Republic of Moldova	85,147.00
Portugal	1,196,004.00	Tunisia	84,662.00
Ireland	1,184,595.00	Iceland	79,354.00
Norway	1,153,663.00	The FYR of Macedonia	69,865.00
Greece	988,724.00	Azerbaijan	59,445.00
Finland	950,059.00	Georgia	57,703.00
Ukraine	904,301.00	Armenia	55,532.00
Slovakia	653,096.00	Montenegro	53,120.00
Lithuania	636,312.00	Kyrgyzstan	46,375.00
Turkey	608,710.00	Tajikistan	23,502.00
Romania	589,072.00	Uzbekistan	7,817.00
Hungary	536,532.00	Turkmenistan	3,574.00

The United States imported fruit and vegetables valued at over \$20 billion in 2009. The smallest importers in 2009 were FYROM, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Armenia, Montenegro, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan. The Russian Federation had exports of \$250 million but imports of over \$7 billion. Imports exceeded exports by 10 times in the United Kingdom. Exports were greater than imports of fruit and vegetables in Netherlands, Italy, Spain, Poland, Greece, Turkey, Hungary, Israel, Serbia, Morocco, Republic of Moldova, Tunisia, FYROM, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan.