



Submitted by the expert from  
the United States of America

Informal document **GRPE-70-15**  
(70<sup>th</sup> GRPE, 12 - 16 January 2015  
agenda item 4b)

# Comparison of Heavy Duty Hybrid Test Procedures Drafted in GTR n°4

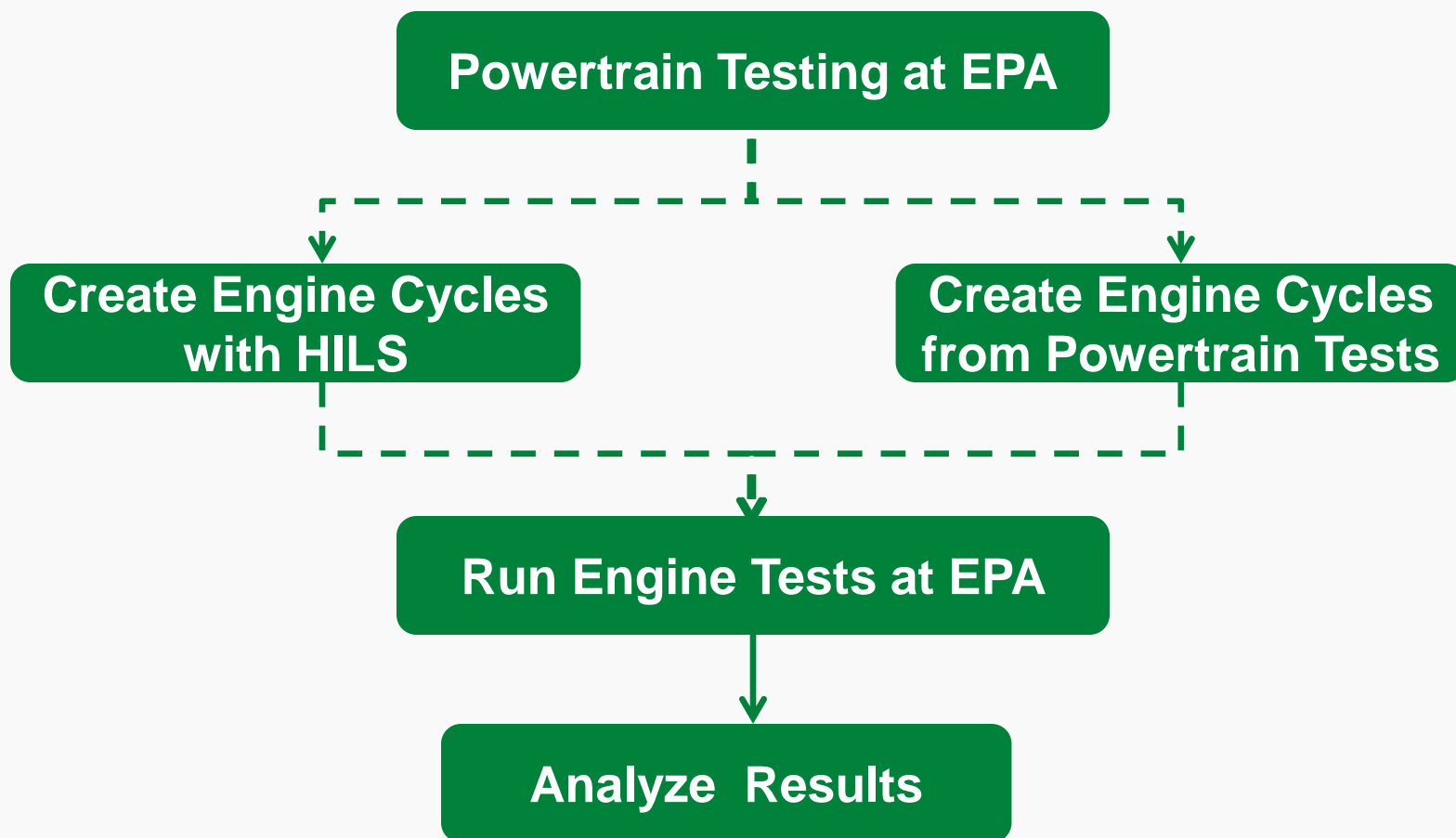
James Sanchez  
US EPA  
1/13/15



## Goals of the Comparison

- Compare emission results from the two methods
- Evaluate the repeatability of the two procedures
- Get hands-on experience with the two procedures
- Complete work by end of February to inform WP.29 vote in March

# Overview of the Comparison





# Creating Cycles Using HILS

Integrate the HCM from powertrain tested at EPA with FPT's HILS bench

- Update CAN messages for the hybrid control module (HCM) that is part of the powertrain (need support from hybrid manufacturer )
- Generate engine model parameters according to A.9.8.3
- Run HILS and check that the engine cycle passes validation criteria in A.9.5.8
- Rerun HILS if validation criteria is not met



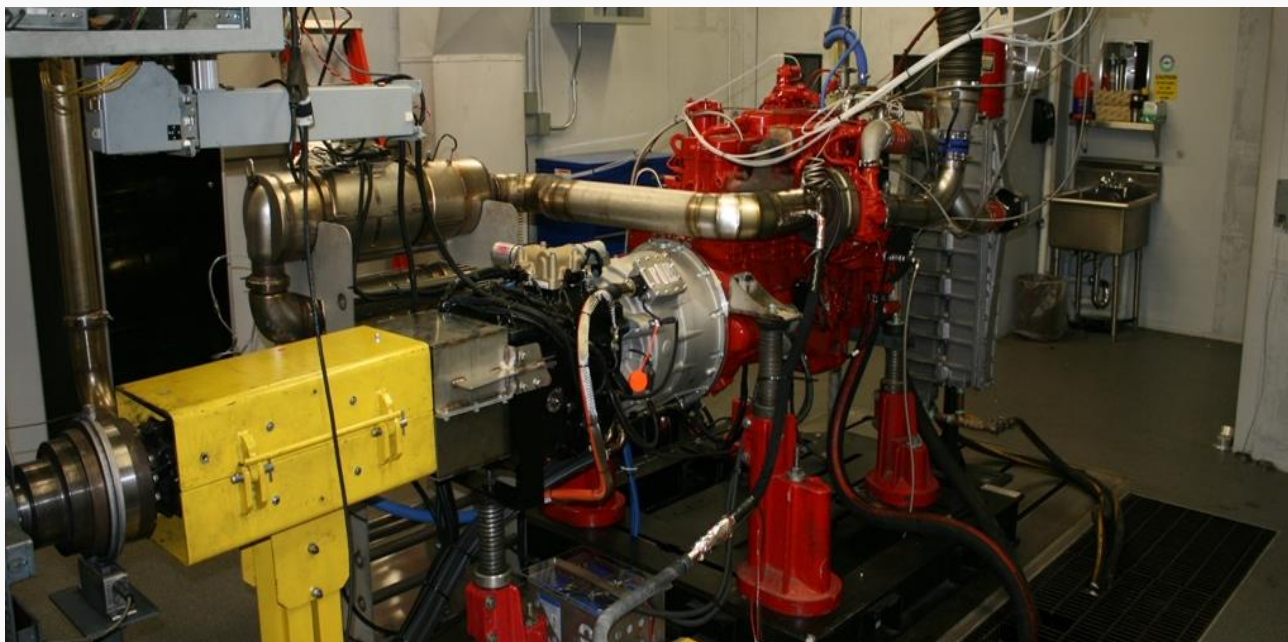
# Creating Cycle from Powertrain Test

Use CAN data to extract engine speed/load operation from powertrain tests

- Create engine cycle by modifying engine speed/load cycle while staying within the criteria of A.9.5.8

# Test Article

- Eaton parallel hybrid transmission with 6 speed AMT
- 2010 Cummins ISB 200hp



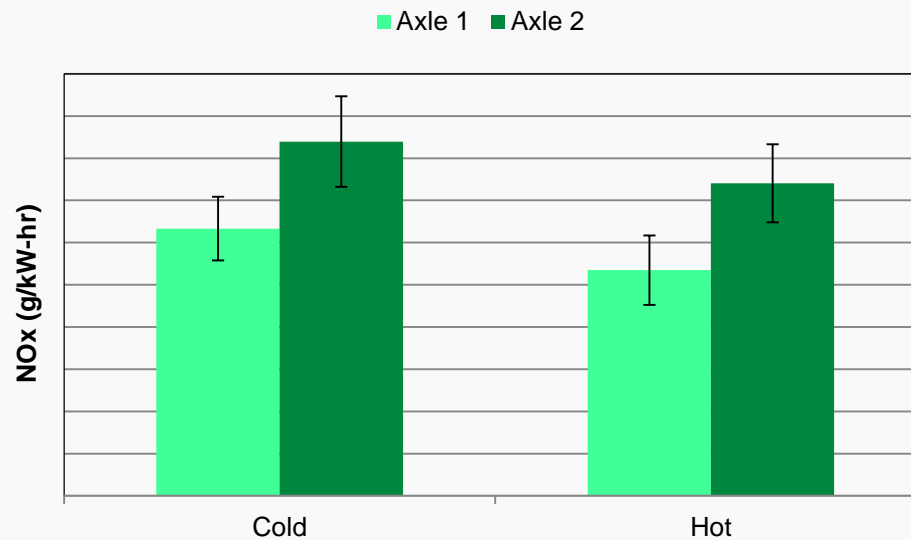
# Vehicle Parameters

Vehicle parameters were calculated following subparagraphs of A.9.5.4.2.2 using hybrid powertrain rated power of 156.7 kW

m (kg)	11315
A (m <sup>2</sup> )	6.669
Cr	0.00669
Cd	0.6235

# Powertrain Testing

- Cold and hot start WHVC tests
  - 3 repeats
  - 2 axle ratios
- Run rated power test







# Engine Testing

- Cycles
  - Option 1: Engine cycles created using HILS
  - Option 2: Engine cycles taken from powertrain tests
- Cold and Hot Start Tests
  - 3 repeats
  - 2 engine cycles

# Status of the Comparison

- Powertrain testing with both axles has been completed
- Rated power tests have been completed with powertrain
- Integration of EPA's HCM with FPT's HILS bench is in progress
  - Verified that the 2 HCMs (from the Iveco vehicle and EPA powertrain) are wired the same.
  - CAN communication with the HCM as been established
  - There are currently multiple error codes triggered due to some of the CAN messages not defined
  - Will need to work with Eaton to define all CAN channels. Timing to this is not certain due to the proprietary nature of the information needed.
- Engine testing will start once engine cycles are determined. Testing will take approximately 2 weeks to complete.