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**Economic Commission for Europe**

Inland Transport Committee

**Working Party on the Transport of Dangerous Goods**

**Joint Meeting of Experts on the Regulations annexed to the  
European Agreement concerning the International Carriage  
of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (ADN)  
(ADN Safety Committee)**

**Thirty-first session**

Geneva, 28-31 August 2017

Item 3 (d) of the provisional agenda

**Implementation of the European Agreement concerning the   
International Carriage of Dangerous Goods   
by Inland Waterways (ADN):**

**Training of experts**

Directive of the Administrative Committee on the use of the catalogue of questions for the ADN expert examination (Chapter 8.2 of ADN)

Transmitted by the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine (CCNR)[[1]](#footnote-1)\*, [[2]](#footnote-2)\*\*

I. General

1. To improve safety during the transport of dangerous goods, an expert capable of proving specialized knowledge of the transport of dangerous goods must be on board the vessel.

2. On the basis of Chapter 8.2 of the Regulations annexed to the European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (ADN), the Administrative Committee referred to in article 17 of ADN established the following directive under which examinations must be carried out in all the Contracting Parties to ADN.

3. The examinations referred to in subsection 8.2.2.7 of the Regulations annexed to ADN shall be conducted by a competent authority or an examination centre authorized by such an authority. The examination shall be carried out by:

(a) For basic courses, a chairperson at a minimum;

(b) For specialization courses, a chairperson and an assessor with the required proficiency at a minimum.

4. Candidates who pass the examination shall be issued an ADN specialized knowledge certificate as stipulated by subsection 8.2.2.8, in conjunction with subsection 8.2.1.3, 8.2.1.5 or 8.2.1.7.

5. The examinations for refresher and advanced training referred to in 8.2.2.7.3.1 of ADN are carried out by a training organizer.

6. After success in the examination, the training organizer informs the candidate and issues the candidate with a written statement for presentation to the competent authority or transmits an electronic confirmation to the competent authority

7. Candidates who fail the examination shall be informed of the reasons why they failed. Candidates who fail specialization course examinations (on gas or chemicals) shall be informed of the reasons in writing.

8. The competent authorities are invited to inform the Safety Committee of questions that are obviously confusing or doubts as to the accuracy of the answers provided.

II. Numbering of examination questions in the catalogue

9. The numbering of the questions in the catalogue is independent of language version, continuous and straightforward.

10. To facilitate electronic data processing procedures, the question numbers are organized as a series of eight digits.

11. The first digit indicates whether the question relates to basic training or advanced training (in gases or chemicals).

12. The second indicates whether the question is part of the “General” or the “Transport by dry cargo vessels” or “Transport by tank vessels” parts of the examination.

13. The third indicates whether the question relates to “basic general knowledge”, “knowledge of physics and chemistry”, “practice” or “emergency measures”.

14. The fourth, fifth and sixth digits form a figure indicating the examination objective. The examination objectives follow the numbering of the current objectives (for example, 01.1 or 10.0) so that they are more easily recognizable.

15. The seventh and eighth digits indicate the question number and are separated from the figure referring to the objective by a hyphen.

| *Place of the digit in the question number* | *Possible codes* | *Meaning* |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 1 | Basic training |
|  | 2 | Advanced training in gases |
|  | 3 | Advanced training in chemicals |
| 2 | 1 | General |
|  | 2 | Dry cargo vessels |
|  | 3 | Tank vessels |
| 3 | 0 | Basic general knowledge |
|  | 1 | Knowledge of physics and chemistry |
|  | 2 | Practice |
|  | 3 | Emergency measures |
| 4 to 6 | 0 to 9 | Examination objective under 3.1.1, 3.2.1 and 3.3.1 as set out in the present directive |
| 7 and 8 | 0 to 9 | Continuous numbering — maximum 99 questions possible |

16. A “0” is sometimes used to fill empty spaces.

Examples:

110 06.0-01 Basic training — general — basic general knowledge — examination objective 6 — question No. 1.

231 01.1-11 Advanced training in gases — transport by tank vessels — knowledge of physics and chemistry — examination objective 1.1 — question No. 11.

331 12.0-16 Advanced training in chemicals — transport by tank vessels — knowledge of physics and chemistry — examination objective 12 — question No. 16.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3 |  | | | | | Advanced training in chemicals |  |
|  | 3 |  | | | | Tank vessels |  |
|  |  | 1 |  | | | Knowledge of physics and chemistry |  |
|  |  |  | 12.0 |  | | Examination objective 12 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 16 |  | Question No. 16 |  |

17. In addition, references to ADN are indicated for various questions, depending on the subject.

III. Examinations

3.1 Basic training

18. Examinations for basic training shall be held in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.

19. The following three types of examinations may be held for basic training:

* Examination on general ADN questions and on ADN dry cargo vessels;
* Examination on general ADN questions and ADN tank vessels; or
* Examination on general ADN questions, ADN dry cargo vessels and ADN tank vessels.

20. The attached model (see 3.1.1) shall be used when preparing the examination questions.

21. The examination shall be written, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.5, or shall take place as an electronic examination, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.7. Candidates shall be asked 30 multiple-choice questions and no substantive questions. The examination shall last 60 minutes. The examination shall be considered as passed if at least 25 of the 30 questions have been answered correctly. During the examination, candidates may consult the texts of regulations on dangerous goods and CEVNI or the police regulations based on these regulations. The use of these texts shall be authorized only in printed form.

22. The catalogue of questions for basic training is available in English, French and Russian on the ECE website (http://www.unece.org/trans/danger/publi/adn/catalog  
\_of\_questions.html). The German version is available on the CCNR website (www.ccr-zkr.org).

3.1.1 Models for the examinations

23. The following models, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.4, indicate the number of questions in the catalogue of questions for each examination objective and the number of questions to be selected for the various examination objectives when drawing up the examination.

For example, for the part of the examination on dry cargo vessels, five questions in all must be chosen for the examination objective “Construction and equipment”: two under the “General” heading and three under “Transport by dry cargo vessels”. In total, this part of the examination shall comprise 30 questions.

(a) Dry cargo vessels

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | | *General* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Total* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *General* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* |
| 1 | General | 14 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2 | Construction and equipment | 20 | 26 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 3 | Treatment of holds and adjacent spaces | -- | 19 | - | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | Measurement techniques | 19 | -- | 2 | - | 2 |
| 5 | Knowledge of products | 78 | -- | 2 | - | 2 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading and transport | 31 | 70 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 7 | Documents | 32 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 8 | Hazards and measures of prevention | 73 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 9 | Stability | 21 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| **Total** | |  |  | **15** | **15** | **30** |

(b) Tank vessels

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | | *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Total* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* |
| 1 | General | 14 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2 | Construction and equipment | 20 | 49 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 3 | Treatment of holds and adjacent spaces | -- | 33 | - | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | Measurement techniques | 19 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | Knowledge of products | 78 | -- | 2 | - | 2 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading and transport | 31 | 53 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 7 | Documents | 32 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 8 | Hazards and measures of prevention | 73 | 36 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 9 | Stability | 21 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| **Total** | |  |  | **15** | **15** | **30** |

(c) Combined dry cargo/tank vessels

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | | | *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Total* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* |
| 1 | General | 14 | -- | -- | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 2 | Construction and equipment | 20 | 49 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | Treatment of holds and adjacent spaces | -- | 33 | 19 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 4 | Measurement techniques | 19 | 13 | -- | 2 | 1 | - | 3 |
| 5 | Knowledge of products | 78 | -- | -- | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading and transport | 31 | 53 | 70 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| 7 | Documents | 32 | 23 | 22 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 8 | Hazards and measures of prevention | 73 | 36 | 27 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 9 | Stability | 21 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |
| **Total** | |  |  |  | **15** | **8** | **7** | **30** |

3.1.2 Models for the examinations after refresher and advanced training

24. The following models in accordance with 8.2.2.7.3.2 and 8.2.2.7.3.3 of ADN indicate the number of questions in the catalogue of questions for each exam objective. They indicate the number of questions to be selected for the different examination objectives when the examination is being set.

(a) Dry cargo vessels

| *Examination* *objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | | *General* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Total* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *General* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* |
| 1 | General | 14 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2 | Construction and equipment | 20 | 26 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 3 | Treatment of holds and adjacent spaces | -- | 19 | - | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Measurement techniques | 19 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 5 | Knowledge of products | 78 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading and transport | 31 | 70 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | Documents | 32 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 8 | Hazards and measures of prevention | 73 | 27 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 9 | Stability | 21 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| **Total** | |  |  | **10** | **10** | **20** |

(b) Tank vessels

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | | *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Total* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* |
| 1 | General | 14 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2 | Construction and equipment | 20 | 49 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 3 | Treatment of holds and adjacent spaces | -- | 33 | - | 2 | 2 |
| 4 | Measurement techniques | 19 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | Knowledge of products | 78 | -- | 1 | - | 1 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading and transport | 31 | 53 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 7 | Documents | 32 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 8 | Hazards and measures of prevention | 73 | 36 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 9 | Stability | 21 |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| **Total** | |  |  | **10** | **10** | **20** |

(c) Combined dry cargo/tank vessels

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | | | *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Total* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *General* | *Specific to tank vessels* | *Specific to dry cargo vessels* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* | *Number of questions to be selected* |
| 1 | General | 14 | -- | -- | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 2 | Construction and equipment | 20 | 49 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | Treatment of holds and adjacent spaces | -- | 33 | 19 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | Measurement techniques | 19 | 13 | -- | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 5 | Knowledge of products | 78 | -- | -- | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading and transport | 31 | 53 | 70 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 7 | Documents | 32 | 23 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 8 | Hazards and measures of prevention | 73 | 36 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 9 | Stability | 21 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |
| **Total** | |  |  |  | **10** | **5** | **5** | **20** |

3.2 Advanced training in gases

25. Candidates who are successful in the ADN basic training examination may apply for enrolment in a specialization course on gases, to be followed by an examination.

26. The gas specialization examination shall be held in accordance with the provisions of ADN section 8.2.2.7.2.5.

27. The model below (3.2.1) shall be used when preparing the examination questions.

28. The examination shall be written, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.5, or shall take place as an electronic examination, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.7. It shall comprise two parts. The competent authority or examining body may choose the order of the parts.

29. One of the parts of the examination shall comprise 30 multiple-choice questions selected from the catalogue of questions on gases. The questionnaire shall be drawn up in accordance with the model in 3.2.1, below. This part of the examination takes 60 minutes. Each correct answer is worth one point. The maximum number of points that may be obtained is 30.

30. The other part of the examination (3.2.2) shall consist in a substantive exercise, with 15 questions specific to a substance, to be selected by the competent authority or examining body designated by that authority from the catalogue of substantive questions on gas.

31. The multiple-choice questions on gases are available in English, French and Russian on the ECE website (http://www.unece.org/trans/danger/publi/adn/catalog\_of\_questions.  
html). The German version is available on the CCNR website (www.ccr-zkr.org).

3.2.1 Model for the examination

32. The following models, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.4, indicate the number of questions in the catalogue of questions for each examination objective and the number of questions to be selected for the various examination objectives when preparing the examination.

For example, for examination objective 2, “Gases: partial pressures and mixtures”, of part (a), the “Knowledge of physics and chemistry” part of the examination, one question must be selected from subsections 2.1, Definitions and simple calculations, and 2.2, Pressure increase and gas release from cargo tanks. This part of the examination shall be made up of nine questions in total.

(a) Knowledge of physics and chemistry

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | *Number of questions on the examination* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **Law of ideal gases** |  |  |
| 1.1 | Boyle-Mariotte, Gay-Lussac | 10 | 1 |
| 1.2 | Fundamental law | 10 |
| **2** | **Partial pressures and mixtures** |  |  |
| 2.1 | Definitions and simple calculations | 8 | 1 |
| 2.2 | Pressure increase and gas release from cargo tanks | 8 |
| **3** | **Avogadro’s number and calculation of masses of ideal gases** |  |  |
| 3.1 | Molecular mass, mass and pressure | 10 | 1 |
| 3.2 | Application of the mass formula | 10 |
| **4** | **Density and volume of liquids** |  |  |
| 4.1 | Density and volume in terms of temperature increase | 10 | 1 |
| 4.2 | Maximum degree of filling | 0 |
| **5** | **Critical pressure and temperature** | 4 |  |
| **6** | **Polymerization** |  | 1 |
| 6.1 | Theoretical questions | 5 |  |
| 6.2 | Practical questions, conditions of carriage | 8 | 1 |
| **7** | **Evaporation and condensation** |  |  |
| 7.1 | Definitions, etc. | 14 | 1 |
| 7.2 | Vapour pressure at saturation | 6 |
| **8** | **Mixtures** |  |  |
| 8.1 | Vapour pressure and composition | 3 | 1 |
| 8.2 | Hazard characteristics | 11 |
| **9** | **Chemical bonds and formulae** | 6 | 1 |
| **Total** | | | **9** |

(b) Practice

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | *Number of questions on the examination* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **Flushing** |  |  |
| 1.1 | Flushing in the event of a change of cargo | 6 |  |
| 1.2 | Addition of air to the cargo | 5 | 1 |
| 1.3 | Methods of flushing and degassing before entering cargo tanks | 8 | 2 |
| **2** | **Sampling** | 6 | 1 |
| **3** | **Danger of explosion** | 9 | 2 |
| **4** | **Health risks** | 8 | 1 |
| **5** | **Measuring gas concentration** |  |  |
| 5.1 | Measuring devices | 10 | 2 |
| 5.2 | Use of measuring devices | 9 | 2 |
| **6** | **Monitoring of closed spaces and entry to these spaces** | 8 | 1 |
| **7** | **Certificates for degassing and permitted work** | 10 | 1 |
| **8** | **Degree of filling and overfilling** | 13 | 1 |
| **9** | **Safety installations** | 12 | 2 |
| **10** | **Pumps and compressors** | 9 | 1 |
| **Total** | |  | **17** |

(c) Emergency measures

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | *Number of questions on the examination* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **Physical injury** |  |  |
| 1.1 | Liquefied gases on skin | 4 |  |
| 1.2 | Breathing in gas | 5 | 2\* |
| 1.3 | Emergency assistance, general | 4 |  |
| **2** | **Irregularities relating to the cargo** |  |  |
| 2.1 | Leak in a connection | 3 |  |
| 2.2 | Fire in the engine room | 3 |  |
| 2.3 | Hazards in the vicinity of the vessel | 4 | 2\* |
| 2.4 | Overfilling | 3 |  |
| 2.5 | Polymerization | 3 |  |
| **Total** | |  | **4** |

\* The questions must be taken from two different subsections.

3.2.2 List of substantive questions on gases

33. The following documents shall be made available to the candidate (see annex I):

* A description of situation 01 or 02 (see annex I, 1);
* The selected questions (15 partial questions) (see annex I, 2);
* A sheet containing information on the characteristics of the substance relevant to the use of a breathing apparatus (see annex I, 3);
* A certificate of approval (see annex I, 4); and
* The information sheet on the GASEX motor tanker equipment;
* The safety data sheet with the maximum permissible concentration at the workplace or equivalent documents for the substance in question.

34. The texts of regulations and technical literature referred to in 8.2.2.7 are also authorized for use during the examination.

35. The questions regarding the threshold limit value at the workplace may not be used if no such maximum exists for the substance.

36. The candidate shall have 90 minutes to complete this part of the examination. The maximum number of points that may be obtained is 30. The distribution of the points shall be set by the competent authority or examining body prior to the examination depending on the degree of difficulty of the questions.

37. The examination shall be marked in accordance with 8.2.2.7.2.5.

38. The substantive questions and model answers to the examination for the specialization course on gases shall be made available by the respective national authorities only to the authorities responsible for the examinations and to approved examining bodies.

39. The model answers shall serve as a guide.

3.3 Advanced training in chemicals

40. Candidates who are successful in the ADN basic training examination may apply for enrolment in a specialization course on chemicals, to be followed by an examination.

41. The chemicals specialization examination shall be held in accordance with the provisions of ADN section 8.2.2.7.2.5.

42. The model below (3.3.1) shall be used when preparing the examination questions.

43. The examination shall be written, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.5, or shall take place as an electronic examination, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.7. It shall comprise two parts. The competent authority or examining body may choose the order of the parts.

44. One of the parts of the examination shall comprise 30 multiple-choice questions selected from the catalogue of questions on chemicals. The questionnaire shall be drawn up in accordance with the model in 3.3.1, below. This part of the examination takes 60 minutes. Each correct answer is worth one point. The maximum number of points that may be obtained is 30.

45. The other part of the examination (3.3.2) shall consist in a substantive exercise, with 15 questions specific to a substance, to be selected by the competent authority or examining body designated by that authority from the catalogue of substantive questions on chemicals.

46. The multiple-choice questions on chemicals are available in English, French and Russian on the ECE website at http://www.unece.org/trans/danger/publi/  
adn/catalog\_of\_questions.html. The German version is available on the CCNR website (www.ccr-zkr.org).

3.3.1 Model for the examination

47. The following models, in accordance with 8.2.2.7.1.4, indicate the number of questions in the catalogue of questions for each examination objective and the number of questions to be selected for the various examination objectives when preparing the examination.

For example, in part (a), the “Knowledge of physics and chemistry” part of the examination, one question must be selected from those relating to examination objective 3, “Physical state”. This part of the examination shall be made up of 12 questions in total.

(a) Knowledge of physics and chemistry

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | *Number of questions on the examination* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | General | 8 | 1 |
| 2 | Temperature, pressure, volume | 23 | 1 |
| 3 | Physical state | 10 | 1 |
| 4 | Fire, combustion | 8 | 1 |
| 5 | Mass density (density) | 16 | 1 |
| 6 | Mixtures, chemical bonds | 8 | 1 |
| 7 | Molecules, atoms | 15 | 1 |
| 8 | Polymerization | 17 | 1 |
| 9 | Acids, bases | 16 | 1 |
| 10 | Oxidation | 7 | 1 |
| 11 | Knowledge of chemicals | 19 | 1 |
| 12 | Chemical reactions | 16 | 1 |
| **Total** | |  | **12** |

(b) Practice

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | *Number of questions on the examination* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | Measurements | 14 | 2 |
| 2 | Sampling techniques | 12 | 1 |
| 3 | Cleaning of cargo tanks, degassing, washing of tanks | 24 | 3 |
| 4 | Handling slops, residual cargo and residual substance tanks | 9 | 2 |
| 5 | Certificates for degassing and permitted work | 12 | 2 |
| 6 | Loading, unloading | 32 | 3 |
| 7 | Heating | 12 | 2 |
| **Total** | |  | **15** |

(c) Emergency measures

| *Examination objective* | | *Number of questions in the catalogue* | *Number of questions on the examination* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | Physical injury | 7 | 0 or 1 |
| 2 | Material damage | 6 | 0 or 1 |
| 3 | Environmental damage | 5 | 0 or 1 |
| 4 | Damage-control plans | 6 | 0 or 1 |
| **Total** | | | **3** |

3.3.2 List of substantive questions on chemicals

48. The following documents shall be made available to the candidate:

* Description of the situation (see annex II, 1);
* The selected questions (15 partial questions) (see annex II, 2);
* A sheet containing information on the characteristics of the substance relevant to the use of a breathing apparatus (see annex I, 3); and
* A certificate of approval (see annex II, 4); and
* The safety data sheet with the maximum permissible concentration at the workplace or equivalent documents for the substance in question.

49. The texts of regulations and technical literature referred to in 8.2.2.7 are also authorized for use during the examination.

50. The questions regarding the threshold limit value at the workplace may not be used if no such maximum exists for the substance selected.

51. The candidate shall have 90 minutes to complete this part of the examination. The maximum number of points that may be obtained is 30. The distribution of the points shall be set by the competent authority or examining body prior to the examination depending on the degree of difficulty of the questions.

52. The examination shall be marked in accordance with 8.2.2.7.2.5.

53. The substantive questions and model answers to the examination for the specialization course on chemicals shall be made available by the respective national authorities only to the authorities responsible for the examinations and to approved examining bodies.

54. The model answers shall serve as a guide.

Annex I

Data sheets for substantive questions for the specialization course on gases

1. Situation description

This section of the examination is based on the following situation descriptions:

Situation 01:

Loading and unloading

Your motor tanker carries certificate of approval No. 001. The tank vessel has just left the shipyard; the cargo tanks have already been opened and the piping is now under pressure; the blocking valves are closed.

At terminal 1 the vessel is to be loaded with a maximum of (substance from 3) UN XXXX (NAME, class, classification code, packing group), and it is later to be unloaded at terminal 2.

Loading port = terminal 1

The substance to be loaded is stored in spherical tanks.

The terminal can deliver a nitrogen flow of up to 1,000 m3/h at a maximum pressure of 5 bar (gauge) and has a flare stack with a capacity of 1,000 m3/h.

During loading the vapours/gas must not be returned to the on-shore spherical tank.

The terminal’s loading flow is 250 m3/h.

The temperature of the substance and the ambient temperature are both 10 °C.

Unloading port = terminal 2

The vessel is unloaded with the on-board pumps. The greatest possible quantity must be unloaded.

The substance is unloaded into a spherical storage tank. A gas return line is available.

The ambient temperature is 10 °C.

Situation 02:

Loading and unloading

Your motor tanker carries certificate of approval No. 001. The tank vessel contains UN No. 1011 n-BUTANE; the pressure in the cargo tank is 0.2 bar (gauge).

At terminal 1 the vessel is to be loaded with a maximum of (substance from 3) UN XXXX (NAME, class, classification code, packing group), and it is later to be unloaded at terminal 2.

Loading port = terminal 1

The substance to be loaded is stored in spherical tanks.

The terminal can deliver a nitrogen flow of up to 1,000 m3/h at a maximum pressure of 5 bar (gauge) and has a flare stack with a capacity of 1,000 m3/h.

During loading the vapours/gas must not be returned to the on-shore spherical tank.

The terminal’s loading flow is 250 m3/h.

The temperature of the substance and the ambient temperature are both 10 °C.

Unloading port = terminal 2

The vessel is unloaded with the on-board pumps. The greatest possible quantity must be unloaded.

The substance is unloaded into a spherical storage tank. A gas return line is available.

The ambient temperature is 10 °C.

2. Questions

The questions must be selected in accordance with the following scheme. A logical order should be followed.

A. Preparation for loading

General questions:

Choose two questions from A-1, A-2 (a or b) and A-3.

(Note: for situation 01, question A-2a, for situation 02, question A-2b.)

Substance-related questions:

Choose one question from A-4/1 to A-4/6.

B. Flushing of cargo tanks

Choose three questions from B-1 to B-10.

C. Loading

General question:

Choose question C-1.

Choose three questions from C-2 to C-10.

(Note: C-3 and C-4 cannot both be chosen for the same examination session, nor can C-7 and C-8. Thus, C-3 or C-4 may be chosen, and C-7 or C-8 may be chosen. Question C-8 is not suitable for the following substances:

1-3-BUTADIENE, STABILIZED and VINYL CHLORIDE, STABILIZED.)

D. Load calculation

Choose three calculations D-1 to D-3.

E. Unloading

Choose two questions E-1 and E-2.

3. Substances and their characteristics

A substance and its accompanying information sheet should be chosen from among those in the following list.

Substance properties PROPANE

| Name: **PROPANE** | UN No.: **1978** | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Formula: **C3H8** |  | |
| Boiling point: **- 42 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 44 (44.096)** | |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **1.53** |  | |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.7 — 10.8** | | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **470 °C** | | Critical temperature: **96.8 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **1,000 ppm** | |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p* max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** |
| -10 | 3.45 | 541.9 | 7.54 |
| -5 | 4.06 | 535.4 | 8.81 |
| 0 | 4.74 | 528.7 | 10.23 |
| 5 | 5.50 | 521.8 | 11.82 |
| 10 | 6.36 | 514.7 | 13.63 |
| 15 | 7.31 | 507.5 | 15.65 |
| 20 | 8.36 | 500.0 | 17.90 |
| 25 | 9.51 | 492.3 | 20.39 |
| 30 | 10.78 | 484.3 | 23.18 |
| 35 | 12.17 | 476.1 |  |
| 40 | 13.69 | 467.4 |  |
| 45 | 15.35 | 458.4 |  |
| 50 | 17.14 | 448.9 |  |

Substance properties PROPYLENE

| Name: **PROPYLENE** | UN No.: **1077** | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Formula: **C3H6** |  | |
| Boiling point: **- 48 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 42 (42.080)** | |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **1.46** |  | |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **2.0 — 11.6** | | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **485 °C** | | Critical temperature: **91.9 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **--- ppm** | |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** |
| -10 | 4.28 | 559.9 | 9.05 |
| -5 | 5.01 | 552.9 | 10.54 |
| 0 | 5.83 | 545.7 | 12.22 |
| 5 | 6.75 | 538.3 | 14.11 |
| 10 | 7.78 | 530.7 | 16.25 |
| 15 | 8.91 | 522.8 | 18.62 |
| 20 | 10.16 | 514.7 | 21.28 |
| 25 | 11.53 | 506.4 | 24.23 |
| 30 | 13.04 | 497.7 | 27.53 |
| 35 | 14.69 | 488.6 |  |
| 40 | 16.49 | 479.1 |  |
| 45 | 18.44 | 469.2 |  |
| 50 | 20.56 | 458.6 |  |

Substance properties BUTANE

| Name: **BUTANE** | UN No.: **1011** | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Formula: **C4H10** |  | |
| Boiling point: **1.0 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 58 (58.123)** | |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **2.01** |  | |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.4 — 9.4** | | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **365 °C** | | Critical temperature: **152 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **1,000 ppm** | |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** |
| -10 | 0.70 | 611.9 | 1.90 |
| -5 | 0.85 | 606.5 | 2.27 |
| 0 | 1.03 | 601.1 | 2.72 |
| 5 | 1.24 | 595.6 | 3.23 |
| 10 | 1.48 | 590.1 | 3.81 |
| 15 | 1.76 | 584.4 | 4.49 |
| 20 | 2.07 | 578.7 | 5.23 |
| 25 | 2.43 | 572.9 | 6.09 |
| 30 | 2.83 | 566.9 | 7.04 |
| 35 | 3.27 | 560.9 |  |
| 40 | 3.77 | 554.7 |  |
| 45 | 4.32 | 548.5 |  |
| 50 | 4.93 | 542.0 |  |

Substance properties ISOBUTANE

| Name: **ISOBUTANE** | UN No.: **1969** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **C4H10** |  |
| Boiling point: **-12 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 58 (58.123**) |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **2.01** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.5 — 9.4** | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **460 °C** | Critical temperature: **~152 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **1,000 ppm** |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** | |
| -10 | 1.08 | 592.0 | | 2.96 |
| -5 | 1.31 | 586.3 | | 3.55 |
| 0 | 1.56 | 580.6 | | 4.18 |
| 5 | 1.86 | 574.8 | | 4.94 |
| 10 | 2.20 | 568.9 | | 5.79 |
| 15 | 2.58 | 562.9 | | 6.73 |
| 20 | 3.00 | 556.8 | | 7.77 |
| 25 | 3.48 | 550.5 | | 8.96 |
| 30 | 4.01 | 544.2 | | 10.28 |
| 35 | 4.60 | 537.6 | |  |
| 40 | 5.25 | 531.0 | |  |
| 45 | 5.96 | 524.1 | |  |
| 50 | 6.74 | 517.1 | |  |

Substance properties BUTYLENE-1

| Name: **BUTYLENE-1** | UN No.: **1012** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **C4H8** |  |
| Boiling point: **-6 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 56 (56.107)** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **1.94** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.5 — 10.6** | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **360 °C** | Critical temperature: **146.4 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **--- ppm** |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** | |
| -10 | 0.87 | 626.9 | | 2.29 |
| -5 | 1.06 | 621.2 | | 2.75 |
| 0 | 1.28 | 615.5 | | 3.28 |
| 5 | 1.54 | 609.7 | | 3.90 |
| 10 | 1.83 | 603.9 | | 4.59 |
| 15 | 2.16 | 597.9 | | 5.36 |
| 20 | 2.54 | 591.8 | | 6.26 |
| 25 | 2.96 | 585.7 | | 7.24 |
| 30 | 3.44 | 579.4 | | 8.37 |
| 35 | 3.97 | 573.0 | |  |
| 40 | 4.56 | 566.4 | |  |
| 45 | 5.21 | 559.8 | |  |
| 50 | 5.93 | 552.9 | |  |

Substance properties ISOBUTYLENE

| Name: **ISOBUTYLENE** | UN No.: **1055** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **C4H8** |  |
| Boiling point: **-7 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 56 (56.107)** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **1.94** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.6 — 10.0** | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **465 °C** | Critical temperature: **144.7 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **--- ppm** |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** | |
| -10 | 0.89 | 628.5 | | 2.34 |
| -5 | 1.09 | 622.8 | | 2.83 |
| 0 | 1.31 | 617.0 | | 3.36 |
| 5 | 1.57 | 611.2 | | 3.98 |
| 10 | 1.87 | 605.2 | | 4.69 |
| 15 | 2.20 | 599.2 | | 5.47 |
| 20 | 2.59 | 593.0 | | 6.39 |
| 25 | 3.02 | 586.8 | | 7.40 |
| 30 | 3.50 | 580.4 | | 8.52 |
| 35 | 4.04 | 573.9 | |  |
| 40 | 4.65 | 567.3 | |  |
| 45 | 5.31 | 560.5 | |  |
| 50 | 6.05 | 553.6 | |  |

Substance properties 1,3-BUTADIENE, STABILIZED

| Name: **1,3-BUTADIENE, STABILIZED** | UN No.: **1010** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **C4H6** |  |
| Boiling point: **-5 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 54 (54.092)** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **1.88** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.4 — 16.3** | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **415 °C** | Critical temperature: **152 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **--- ppm** |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** | |
| -10 | 0.81 | 656.7 | | 2.05 |
| -5 | 0.99 | 651.0 | | 2.47 |
| 0 | 1.19 | 645.2 | | 2.93 |
| 5 | 1.44 | 639.3 | | 3.50 |
| 10 | 1.71 | 633.4 | | 4.11 |
| 15 | 2.03 | 627.3 | | 4.83 |
| 20 | 2.39 | 621.2 | | 5.64 |
| 25 | 2.80 | 614.9 | | 6.56 |
| 30 | 3.25 | 608.6 | | 7.56 |
| 35 | 3.76 | 602.1 | |  |
| 40 | 4.33 | 595.5 | |  |
| 45 | 4.97 | 588.7 | |  |
| 50 | 5.67 | 581.9 | |  |

Substance properties AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS

| Name: **AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS** | UN No.: **1005** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **NH3** |  |
| Boiling point: **-33 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 17 (17.032)** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **0.59** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **-15.4 — 33.6** | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **630 °C**\*\* | Critical temperature: **132.4** **°C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **20 ppm** |  |

\*\* At 450 °C ammonia, anhydrous begins to decompose, producing highly flammable hydrogen (gas).

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** | |
| -35 | 0.93 | 684.6 | |  |
| -30 | 1.19 | 678.2 | |  |
| -25 | 1.51 | 671.8 | |  |
| -20 | 1.89 | 665.2 | |  |
| -15 | 2.35 | 658.6 | |  |
| -10 | 2.89 | 651.9 | |  |
| -5 | 3.52 | 645.0 | |  |
| 0 | 4.26 | 638.1 | | 3.4 |
| 5 | 5.12 | 631.1 | | 4.1 |
| 10 | 6.10 | 623.9 | | 4.9 |
| 15 | 7.23 | 616.6 | | 5.7 |
| 20 | 8.50 | 609.2 | | 6.7 |
| 25 | 9.95 | 601.6 | | 7.8 |
| 30 | 11.57 | 593.9 | | 9.0 |
| 35 | 13.39 | 585.9 | |  |
| 40 | 15.42 | 577.9 | |  |
| 45 | 17.68 | 569.6 | |  |
| 50 | 20.17 | 561.1 | |  |

Substance properties VINYL CHLORIDE, STABILIZED

| Name: **VINYL CHLORIDE, STABILIZED** | UN No.: **1086** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **C2H3Cl** |  |
| Boiling point: **-14 °C** | Molar mass: ***M*** = **62.50** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **2.16** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **-3.8 — 31.0** | |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **415 °C** | Critical temperature: **158.4 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **3 ppm**\* |  |

\* Vinyl chloride, stabilized, is carcinogenic.

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** | |
| -10 | 1.16 | 962.3 | | 3.5 |
| -5 | 1.40 | 954.8 | | 4 |
| 0 | 1.69 | 947.3 | | 5 |
| 5 | 2.02 | 939.7 | | 6 |
| 10 | 2.40 | 931.9 | | 7 |
| 15 | 2.83 | 924.1 | | 8 |
| 20 | 3.33 | 916.1 | | 9 |
| 25 | 3.89 | 907.9 | | 11 |
| 30 | 4.52 | 899.6 | | 13 |

4. Certificate of approval; technical equipment

A certificate of approval should be selected, including information on the technical equipment.

ADN certificate of approval No. 001

1. Name of vessel: GASEX

2. Official number: 04090000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: G

5. Cargo tank designs: 1. Pressure cargo tanks[[3]](#footnote-3)1)[[4]](#footnote-4)2)

~~2. Closed cargo tanks~~1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank: 1. Independent cargo tanks1)2)

~~2. Integral cargo tanks~~1)2)

~~3. Cargo tank wall distinct from the hull~~1)2)

7. Opening pressure of the ~~high-velocity vent valves/~~safety valves:1)2) 1,580 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device  
  Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Sampling opening ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Water-spray system Yes/~~no~~1)2)  
  Internal pressure alarm 40 kPa ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Cargo heating system:  
  Possibility of cargo heating from shore ~~Yes~~/no1)2)  
  Cargo heating installation on board ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Pressure relief device in ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Gas return line 1)2)  
  Piping and installation heated ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 3.21)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T4
* Explosion group: IIB

10. Loading/unloading rate: m3/h1 or see loading/unloading instructions1)

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.00

12. Additional observations:1) The connection for a sampling device is appropriate for an ETS

Technical equipment of the GASEX motor tanker

A. Cargo tanks

Number: 6

Volume per cargo tank: 250 m³

Minimum authorized temperature: -10 °C

B. Pumps: 1 submerged pump per cargo tank

C. Compressors: 2 compressors

D. Piping systems: Separate for liquids and gases (vapours)

E. Possibility of longitudinal flushing: Yes

Annex II

Examples of substantive questions for the specialization course on chemicals

1. Situation description

This section of the examination is based on the following situation description:

Your motor tanker (NAME OF VESSEL) carries certificate of approval No. (xx).

You receive an order to transport 1,500 tons of UN No. XXXX (NAME, class, classification code, packing group).

Your tank vessel is empty. The previous cargo was UN No. XXXX (NAME, class, classification code, packing group).

The outside temperature during loading is +9 °C.

2. Questions

The questions must be selected along the following lines. A logical order should be followed.

A. Loading (including preparation)

General questions:

Choose three questions from A-1 to A-11.

Substance-related question:

Choose one question from E-1 to E-20.

B. Transport

General questions:

Choose three questions from B-1 to B-10.

Substance-related question:

Choose one question from E-1 to E-20.

C. Unloading (including preparation)

General questions:

Choose three questions from C-1 to C-10.

D. Flushing

General questions:

Choose three questions from D-1 to D-13.

Substance-related question:

Choose one question from E-1 to E-20.

3. Substance and its characteristics

A substance should be selected from the following list and included in situation description 1 along with its properties.

The substances listed in the table may be included in the certificates of approval referred to in section 4.

| *UN No.* | *Name and description* | *Class* | *Classification code* | *Packing group* | *Number of certificate of approval* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Flammable** | | | | | |
| 1089 | ACETALDEHYDE | **3** | **F1** | **I** | **03** |
| 1125 | n-BUTYLAMINE | **3** | **FC** | **II** | **01** |
| 1155 | DIETHYL ETHER | **3** | **F1** | **I** | **03** |
| 1275 | PROPIONALDEHYDE | **3** | **F1** | **II** | **01** |
| 1991 | CHLOROPRENE, STABILIZED | **3** | **FT1** | **I** | **01** |
| **Toxic** | | | | | |
| 1163 | DIMETHYLHYDRAZINE, UNSYMMETRICAL | **6.1** | **TFC** | **I** | **01** |
| 2023 | EPICHLOROHYDRIN | **6.1** | **TF1** | **II** | **01, 03** |
| 2205 | ADIPONITRILE | **6.1** | **T1** | **III** | **01, 03** |
| 2487 | PHENYL ISOCYANATE | **6.1** | **TF1** | **I** | **01, 02, 03, 04** |
| 2831 | 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE | **6.1** | **T1** | **III** | **01** |
| **Liable to crystallization** | | | | | |
| 1605 | ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE | **6.1** | **T1** | **I** | **01** |
| 1662 | NITROBENZENE | **6.1** | **T1** | **II** | **01, 02, 04** |
| 2021 | 2-CHLOROPHENOL | **6.1** | **T1** | **III** | **01, 02, 04** |
| 2218 | ACRYLIC ACID, STABILIZED | **8** | **CF1** | **II** | **01** |
| 2238 | CHLOROTOLUENES (p-CHLOROTOLUENE) | **3** | **F1** | **III** | **01, 02** |
| **Liable to polymerization** | | | | | |
| 1092 | ACROLEIN, STABILIZED | **6.1** | **TF1** | **I** | **01** |
| 1218 | ISOPRENE, STABILIZED | **3** | **F1** | **I** | **01, 03** |
| 1280 | PROPYLENE OXIDE | **3** | **F1** | **I** | **03** |
| 1919 | METHYL ACRYLATE, STABILIZED | **3** | **F1** | **II** | **01** |
| 2348 | n-BUTYL ACRYLATE, STABILIZED | **3** | **F1** | **III** | **01, 03** |

4. Certificate of approval

A certificate of approval number (01, 02, 03 or 04) is to be selected in accordance with the situation description.

ADN certificate of approval No. 01

1. Name of vessel: ALBAN

2. Official number: 04010000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: C

5. Cargo tank designs: ~~1. Pressure cargo tanks~~[[5]](#footnote-5))[[6]](#footnote-6))

2. Closed cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank: ~~1. Independent cargo tanks~~1)2)

2. Integral cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Cargo tanks distinct from the hull~~1)2)

7. Opening pressure of high-velocity vent valves/~~safety valves~~:~~1)~~2) 50 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device

Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Sampling opening Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Water spray system Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Internal pressure alarm 40 kPa Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Cargo heating system:

Possibility of cargo heating from shore Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Cargo heating installation on board Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Pressure relief device in rear housing Yes/~~no~~1)
* Gas return line according to 9.3.2.22.5 (c)

Piping and installation heated Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 3.21)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T4
* Explosion group: IIB

10. Loading/unloading rate: 800 m3/h

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.50

12. Additional observations:1) The available sampling connection is appropriate for DOPAK, DPM-1000

ADN certificate of approval No. 02

1. Name of vessel: BALDA

2. Official number: 04020000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: C

5. Cargo tank designs: ~~1. Pressure cargo tanks~~[[7]](#footnote-7))[[8]](#footnote-8))

2. Integral cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank: ~~1. Independent cargo tanks~~1)2)

2. Integral cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Cargo tank wall distinct from the hull~~1)2)

7. Opening pressure of the high-velocity vent valves/~~safety valves~~:1)2) 30 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device

Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Sampling opening Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Water spray system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

Internal pressure alarm 40 kPa ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo heating system:

Possibility of cargo heating from shore Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Cargo heating installation on board ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Pressure relief device in ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Gas supply/return line according to 9.3.2.22.5 (c)  
  Piping and installation heated Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 3.21)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T3
* Explosion group: IIB

10. Loading/unloading rate: 800 m3/h

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.00

12. Additional observations:1) The available sampling connection is appropriate for HERMetic Sampler, partly closed

ADN certificate of approval No. 03

1. Name of vessel: CALDEZ

2. Official number: 04030000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: C

5. Cargo tank designs: 1. Pressure cargo tanks[[9]](#footnote-9))[[10]](#footnote-10))

~~2. Closed cargo tanks~~1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank: 1. Independent cargo tanks1)2)

~~2. Integral cargo tanks~~1)2)

~~3. Cargo tank wall distinct from the hull~~1)2)

7. Opening pressure of the ~~high-velocity vent valves/~~safety valves:1)2) 400 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device

Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Sampling opening ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Water spray system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

Internal pressure alarm 40 kPa ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo heating system:

Possibility of cargo heating from shore Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Cargo heating installation on board ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Pressure relief device in ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Gas return line according to 9.3.2.22.5 (c)   
  Piping and installation heated ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 3.21)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T4
* Explosion group: IIB

10. Loading/unloading rate: 800 m3/h

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.00

12. Additional observations:1) The available sampling connection is appropriate for DOPAK, DPM-1000

ADN certificate of approval No. 04

1. Name of vessel: DALDORF

2. Official number: 04040000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: C

5. Cargo tank designs ~~1. Pressure cargo tanks~~[[11]](#footnote-11))[[12]](#footnote-12))

2. Closed cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank ~~1. Independent cargo tanks~~~~1)~~2)

2. Integral cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Cargo tank wall distinct from the hull~~1)2)

7. Opening pressure of the high-velocity vent valves~~/safety valves~~:1)2) 25 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device

Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Sampling opening Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Water spray system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

Internal pressure alarm 40 kPa ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo heating system:

Possibility of cargo heating from shore Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Cargo heating installation on board ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Pressure relief device in ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Gas return line according to 9.3.2.22.5 (c)  
  Piping and installation heated Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 3.21)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T2
* Explosion group: IIA

10. Loading/unloading rate: 800 m3/h

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.10

12. Additional observations:1) The available sampling device is appropriate for HERMetic Sampler, closed

Annex III

Examples for the substantive examination questions of the specialization courses on gas and chemicals

Example of a substantive question — Gas

Situation description:

Your GASEX motor tanker carries certificate of approval No. 001. The tank vessel contains UN No. 1011 BUTANE; the pressure in the cargo tank is 0.2 bar (gauge).

At terminal 1 the vessel is to be loaded to the maximum with UN No. 1086 VINYL CHLORIDE, STABILIZED, class 2, classification code 2F, and it is later to be unloaded at terminal 2.

Loading port = terminal 1

The substance to be loaded is stored in spherical tanks.

The terminal can deliver a nitrogen flow of up to 1,000 m3/h at a maximum pressure of 5 bar (gauge) and has a flare stack with a capacity of 1,000 m3/h.

During loading the vapours/gas must not be returned to the on-shore spherical tank.

The terminal’s loading flow is 250 m3/h.

The temperature of the substance and the ambient temperature are both 10 °C.

Unloading port = terminal 2

The vessel is unloaded with the on-board pumps. The greatest possible quantity must be unloaded.

The substance is unloaded into a spherical storage tank. A gas return line is available.

The ambient temperature is 10 °C.

During the examination, the texts of the regulations and technical literature referred to in 8.2.2.7 may be consulted.

The following documents are at your disposal:

* Certificate of approval No. 001;
* Equipment description for the GASEX motor tanker;
* Information sheets on the properties of both substances;
* Safety data sheets on both substances.

ADN certificate of approval No. 001

1. Name of vessel: GASEX

2. Official number: 04090000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: G

5. Cargo tank design: 1. Pressure cargo tanks[[13]](#footnote-13))[[14]](#footnote-14))

~~2. Closed cargo tanks~~1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank: 1. Independent cargo tanks1)2)

~~2. Integral cargo tanks~~1)2)

~~3. Cargo tank wall distinct from the hull~~1)2)

7. Opening pressure of the ~~high-velocity vent valves/~~safety valves:1)2) 1,580 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device

Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Sampling opening ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Water-spray system Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Internal pressure alarm 40 kPa ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo heating system:

Possibility of cargo heating from shore ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

Cargo heating installation on board ~~Yes~~/no1)2)

* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Pressure relief device in ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Gas return line   
  Piping and installation heated ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 3.21)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T4
* Explosion group: IIB

10. Loading/unloading rate: Permitted mass density

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.00

12. Additional observations:1) The available sampling connection is appropriate for an ETS

Technical equipment of the GASEX motor tanker

A. Cargo tanks

Number: 6

Volume per cargo tank: 250 m³

Minimum authorized temperature: -10 °C

B. Pumps: 1 submerged pump per cargo tank

C. Compressors: 2 compressors

D. Piping systems: Separate for liquids and gases (vapours)

E. Possibility of longitudinal flushing: Yes

Substance properties BUTANE

| Name: **BUTANE** | UN No.: **1011** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **С4Н10** |  |
| Boiling Point: **1.0 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 58 (58.123)** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **2.01** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **1.4 — 9.4** |  |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **365 °C** | Critical temperature: **152 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration at the workplace: **1,000 ppm** |  |

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** |
| -10 | 0.70 | 611.9 | 1.90 |
| -5 | 0.85 | 606.5 | 2.27 |
| 0 | 1.03 | 601.1 | 2.72 |
| 5 | 1.24 | 595.6 | 3.23 |
| 10 | 1.48 | 590.1 | 3.81 |
| 15 | 1.76 | 584.4 | 4.49 |
| 20 | 2.07 | 578.7 | 5.23 |
| 25 | 2.43 | 572.9 | 6.09 |
| 30 | 2.83 | 566.9 | 7.04 |
| 35 | 3.27 | 560.9 |  |
| 40 | 3.77 | 554.7 |  |
| 45 | 4.32 | 548.5 |  |
| 50 | 4.93 | 542.0 |  |

Substance properties VINYL CHLORIDE, STABILIZED

| Name: **VINYL CHLORIDE, STABILIZED** | UN No.: **1086** |
| --- | --- |
| Formula: **C2H3Cl** |  |
| Boiling point: **-13 °C** | Molar mass: ***M* = 62.50** |
| Ratio between the vapour density and that of air = 1 (15 °C): **2.16** |  |
| Flammable gas/air mixture, vol.%: **-3.8 — 31.0** |  |
| Auto-ignition temperature: **415 °C** | Critical temperature: **158.4 °C** |
| Maximum permissible concentration  at the workplace: **3 ppm**\* |  |

\* Vinyl chloride, stabilized, is carcinogenic.

| *Vapour-liquid equilibrium* | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***T* [°C]** | ***p*max [bar]** | **ρL [kg/m3]** | **ρG [kg/m3]** |
| -10 | 1.16 | 962.3 | 3.5 |
| -5 | 1.40 | 954.8 | 4 |
| 0 | 1.69 | 947.3 | 5 |
| 5 | 2.02 | 939.7 | 6 |
| 10 | 2.40 | 931.9 | 7 |
| 15 | 2.83 | 924.1 | 8 |
| 20 | 3.33 | 916.1 | 9 |
| 25 | 3.89 | 907.9 | 11 |
| 30 | 4.52 | 899.6 | 13 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Preparation for loading operations* | A - 1 |
| Give a short list of at least five general safety requirements applicable before a loading operation begins. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Preparation for loading operations* | A - 2b |
| What concentration of BUTANE can remain in the cargo tanks before loading begins? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Preparation for loading operations* | A - 4/1 |
| For the substance being loaded, is an entry required in the transport document, and if so, which? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Flushing of cargo tanks* | B - 2 |
| What flushing method do you choose, and why? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Flushing of cargo tanks* | B - 6 |
| What pressure should be reached in the cargo tanks after flushing, and why? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Flushing of cargo tanks* | B - 10 |
| If your vessel is coming from the shipyard, how do you test the piping system and the cargo tanks for gas-tightness? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading* | C - 1 |
| Explain precisely how you load the first amounts of goods into your tank or tanks at the beginning of the loading procedure and why you proceed in this manner; (As a gas (vapour)? A liquid? One cargo tank at a time, or several at the same time? With the piping used for flushing, or with the bottom piping?) | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading* | C - 4 |
| During loading, do you return gas or nitrogen? If so, where? If not, why not? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading* | C - 5 |
| What personal protective equipment must be worn by persons connecting and disconnecting the loading and unloading piping and the gas return piping?  Please provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading* | C - 7 |
| What pressure do you expect to find in the cargo tanks after loading is completed? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Load calculation* | D - 1 |
| Calculate the total mass of the liquid loaded, in kg.  (Write the entire method of calculation and not just the answer.) | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Load calculation* | D - 2 |
| Calculate the total mass of the gas, in kg. (Write the entire method of calculation and not just the answer.) | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Load calculation* | D - 3 |
| Calculate the total mass loaded.  (Write the entire method of calculation and not just the answer.) | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Unloading* | E - 1 |
| Describe how you would efficiently unload (leaving minimal residual quantities) so as to discharge as much of the substance as possible.  Mention the use of pumps or compressors, or pumps and compressors; the use of vapour balancing; the order of unloading cargo tanks; the means of unloading liquids, etc. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Unloading* | E - 2 |
| What final pressure (effective pressure in the cargo tank) do you expect after unloading as completely as possible? | |
| Points: |  |

Example of a substantive question — Chemicals

Situation description:

Your motor tanker ALBAN carries certificate of approval No. 01.

Your assignment is to transport 1,500 tons of UN No. 1662 NITROBENZENE, class 6.1, classification code T1, packing group II.

Your motor tanker is empty. The previous cargo was UN No. 2205 ADIPONITRILE, class 6.1, classification code T1, packing group II.

The outside temperature during loading is +9 °C.

During the examination, the texts of the regulations and technical literature referred to in 8.2.2.7 may be consulted.

The following documents are at your disposal:

* ADN certificate of approval No. 01;
* Safety data sheets on both substances.

ADN certificate of approval No. 01

1. Name of vessel: ALBAN

2. Official number: 04010000

3. Type of vessel: Motor tanker

4. Type of tank vessel: C

5. Cargo tank designs: ~~1. Pressure cargo tanks~~[[15]](#footnote-15))[[16]](#footnote-16))

2. Closed cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Open cargo tanks with flame arresters~~1)2)

~~4. Open cargo tanks~~1)2)

6. Types of cargo tank: ~~1. Independent cargo tanks~~1)2)

2. Integral cargo tanks1)2)

~~3. Cargo tank wall distinct from the hull~~~~1)~~2)

7. Opening pressure of high-velocity vent valves~~/safety valves~~:1)2) 50 kPa

8. Additional equipment:

* Sampling device

Connection for a sampling device Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Sampling opening Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Water spray system Yes/~~no~~1)2)  
  internal pressure alarm 40 kPa Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Cargo heating system:

Possibility of cargo heating from shore Yes/~~no~~1)2)

Cargo heating installation on board Yes/~~no~~1)2)

* Cargo refrigeration system ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Inerting facilities ~~Yes~~/no1)2)
* Cargo pump-room below deck ~~Yes~~/no1)
* Pressure relief device in rear housing Yes/~~no~~1)
* Gas return line according to 9.3.2.22.5 (c)  
  Piping and installation heated Yes/~~no~~1)2)
* Conforms to the rules of construction resulting from the remark(s) ... in column (20) of Table C of Chapter 31)2)

9. Electrical equipment:

* Temperature class: T4
* Explosion group: IIB

10. Loading/unloading rate: 800 m3/h

11. Permitted relative mass density (density): 1.50

12. Additional observations:1) The available sampling connection is appropriate for DOPAK, DPM-1000

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading (including preparation)* | A - 3 |
| The cargo tanks of your tank vessel were emptied but probably not cleaned of the previous  product (see introduction). What must you do from the point of view of safety before taking  on new cargo? Please provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading (including preparation)* | A - 6 |
| During loading, the vapour pipe is connected to the shore facility. What determines the  maximum loading rate and what is the maximum permissible loading rate? Please explain  your answer and provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Loading (including preparation)* | A - 10 |
| At what percentage must a level alarm and overflow prevention device be triggered? Please  provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Substance-related question* | E - 1 |
| At the current outside temperature, can you load this substance in your vessel? Please explain  your answer and provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Transport* | B - 2 |
| Name eight documents that must, as a minimum, be kept on board during transport under ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Transport* | B - 3 |
| You wish to berth near a residential area during the voyage. What is the minimum distance that  you must observe if there is no available berthing area designated by the competent authority?  Please provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Transport* | B - 6 |
| During the carriage of certain goods, persons under 14 years of age are not authorized on board.  Is this requirement applicable to UN No. 1662 NITROBENZENE? Please provide the source in  ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Substance-related question* | E - 9 |
| During the transport of this substance you note on the pressure gauge that the pressure is rising  in a cargo tank. Explain your response and provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Unloading (including preparation)* | C - 1 |
| During unloading, your hear crackling noises from the discharge pump on the deck. (a) What  could be causing this? (b) What must you do? | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Unloading (including preparation)* | C - 5 |
| What must you attend to above all during the unloading of the cargo tanks? Please explain  your answer. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Unloading (including preparation)* | C - 9 |
| The vessel carries only a blue cone/light. Is it necessary to supervise the unloading procedure  on board? What should you be mindful of? Please provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Flushing* | D - 1 |
| Under ADN, under what conditions may one enter a cargo tank without protective equipment? Please provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Flushing* | D - 4 |
| You degas while the vessel is under way. Near the wheelhouse you measure a concentration  25% below the lower explosive limit of the substance. Should you do anything and, if so,  what? Please provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Flushing* | D - 11 |
| The gas concentration must be measured once an hour in the first two hours after the beginning  of the degassing operation. Who should take these measurements? Please provide the source  in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Substance-related question* | E - 12 |
| What is the major hazard posed by this substance and what are the subsidiary hazards? Explain  the types of hazard and provide the source in ADN. | |
| Points: |  |

1. \* Distributed in German by the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine in document CCNR-ZKR/ADN/WP.15/AC.2/2017/32. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. \*\* In accordance with the programme of work of the Inland Transport Committee for 2016-2017 (ECE/TRANS/2016/28/Add.1 (9.3.)). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. 1) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. 2) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. ) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. ) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. ) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. ) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. ) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. ) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. ) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. ) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. ) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. ) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. ) Delete as appropriate. [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. ) If the cargo tanks of the vessel are not all of the same type, see page 3. [↑](#footnote-ref-16)