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Economic Commission for Europe

Inland Transport Committee

Eighty-first session

Geneva, 19-22 February 2019

Item 5 (k) of the provisional agenda

Strategic questions of a modal and thematic nature:

Transport statistics and data

Transport statistics Infocards

Note by the secretariat

As set out in document ECE/TRANS/2019/19 this document contains the transport statistics infocards.

2019 Transport Statistics Infocards



United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) is one of the five United Nations regional commissions, administered by the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). It was established in 1947 with the mandate to help rebuild post-war Europe, develop economic activity and strengthen economic relations among European countries, and between Europe and the rest of the world. During the Cold War, UNECE served as a unique forum for economic dialogue and cooperation between East and West. Despite the complexity of this period, significant achievements were made, with consensus reached on numerous harmonization and standardization agreements.

In the post-Cold War era, UNECE acquired not only many new member States, but also new functions. Since the early 1990s the organization has focused on analyses of the transition process, using its harmonization experience to facilitate the integration of Central and Eastern European countries into the global markets.

UNECE is the forum where the countries of western, central and eastern Europe, central Asia and North America – 56 countries in all – come together to forge the tools of their economic cooperation. That cooperation concerns economics, statistics, environment, transport, trade, sustainable energy, timber and habitat. The Commission offers a regional framework for the elaboration and harmonization of conventions, norms and standards. The Commission's experts provide technical assistance to the countries of South-East Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States. This assistance takes the form of advisory services, training seminars and workshops where countries can share their experiences and best practices.

Transport in UNECE

The UNECE Sustainable Transport Division is the secretariat of the Inland Transport Committee (ITC) and the ECOSOC Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals. The ITC and its 17 working parties, as well as the ECOSOC Committee and its sub-committees are intergovernmental decision-making bodies that work to improve the daily lives of people and businesses around the world, in measurable ways and with concrete actions, to enhance traffic safety, environmental performance, energy efficiency and the competitiveness of the transport sector.

The ECOSOC Committee was set up in 1953 by the Secretary-General of the United Nations at the request of the Economic and Social Council to elaborate recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods. Its mandate was extended to the global (multi-sectoral) harmonization of systems of classification and labelling of chemicals in 1999. It is composed of experts from countries which possess the relevant expertise and experience in the international trade and transport of dangerous goods and chemicals. Its membership is restricted in order to reflect a proper geographical balance between all regions of the world and to ensure adequate participation of developing countries. Although the Committee is a subsidiary body of ECOSOC, the Secretary-General decided in 1963 that the secretariat services would be provided by the UNECE Sustainable Transport Division.

ITC is a unique intergovernmental forum that was set up in 1947 to support the reconstruction of transport connections in post-war Europe. Over the years, it has specialized in facilitating the harmonized and sustainable development of inland modes of transport. The main results of this persevering and ongoing work are reflected, among other things, (i) in 58 United Nations conventions and many more technical regulations, which are updated on a regular basis and provide an international legal framework for the sustainable development of national and international road, rail, inland water and intermodal transport, including the transport of dangerous goods, as well as the construction and inspection of road motor vehicles; (ii) in the Trans-European North-south Motorway, Trans-European Railway and the Euro-Asia Transport Links projects, that facilitate multi-country coordination of transport infrastructure investment programmes; (iii) in the TIR system, which is a global customs transit facilitation solution; (iv) in the tool called For Future Inland Transport Systems (ForFITS), which can assist national and local governments to monitor carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions coming from inland transport modes and to select and design climate change mitigation policies, based on their impact and adapted to local conditions; (v) in transport statistics – methods and data – that are internationally agreed on; (vi) in studies and reports that help transport policy development by addressing timely issues, based on cutting-edge research and analysis. ITC also devotes special attention to Intelligent Transport Services (ITS), sustainable urban mobility and city logistics, as well as to increasing the resilience of transport networks and services in response to climate change adaptation and security challenges.

In addition, the UNECE Sustainable Transport and Environment Divisions, together with the World Health Organization (WHO) – Europe, co-service the Transport Health and Environment Pan-European Programme (THE PEP).

Finally, as of 2015, the UNECE Sustainable Transport Division is providing the secretariat services for the Secretary General's Special Envoy for Road Safety, Mr. Jean Todt.

Background

The Working Party on Transport Statistics (WP.6) of the UNECE Inland Transport Committee (ITC) continues its activities in providing key data to inform on developments in the inland modes of transport, as well as to facilitate the work of member States and the other Working Parties of ITC.

To make this information more readily available and in a format that can be used more easily, the secretariat has prepared country profiles (Infocards) showing key transport indicators for each UNECE member State. These Infocards are annexed to this document and will be made available on the transport statistics homepage. The data contained in these Infocards are based on information from the UNECE transport statistics database available online, which is submitted by member States.

All terminology used is based on the definitions set out in the "Glossary of Transport Statistics, 4th Edition" prepared by Eurostat, ITF and UNECE.

Single country Infocards¹ can also be found at: www.unece.org/trans/main/wp6/infocards.html.

Further data can be obtained from the UNECE statistics webpage: <http://w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en>.

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¹ Andorra, Monaco, San Marino and Turkmenistan are not included due to limited data availability.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ALBANIA



• Area: 28,748 km² • Inhabitants: 2,873,460 (2017)

Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	404
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	140
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	8,650
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	3,500
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	7
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	23
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	270
Injured, 2015	2,422
Injury accidents, 2015	1,992

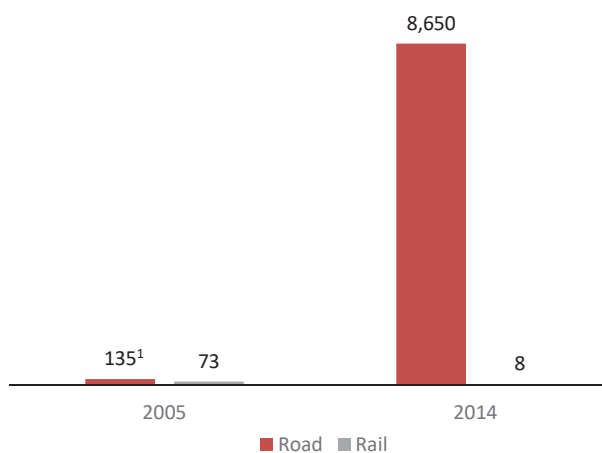
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	94
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	67

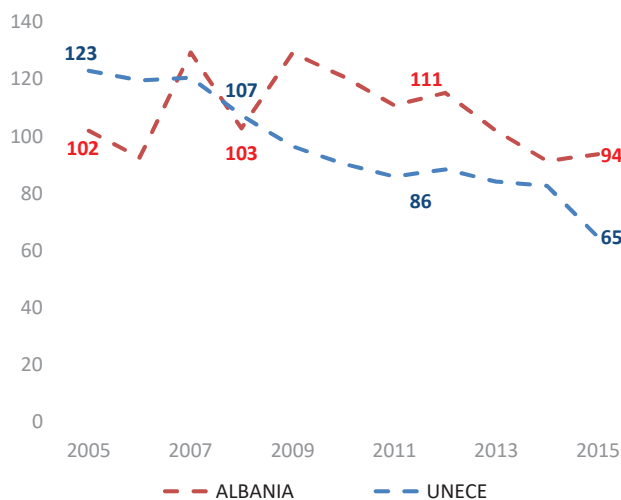
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	136
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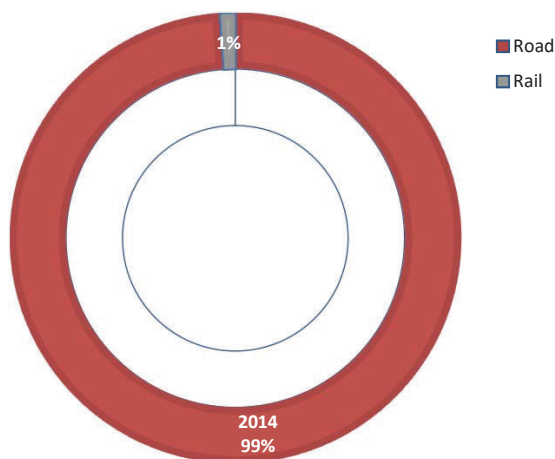
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



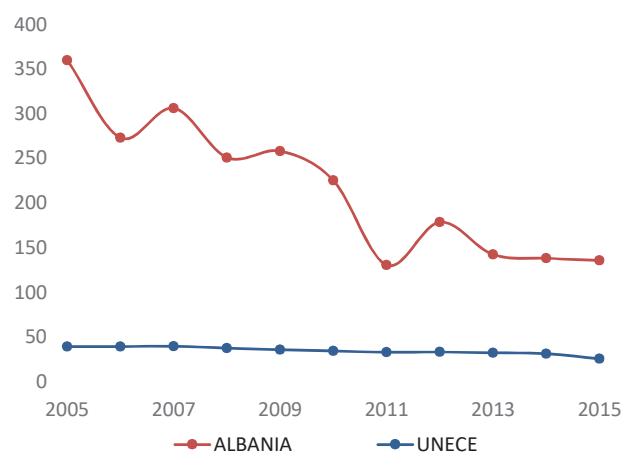
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Refers to public transit only
 - Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ARMENIA



• Area: 29,743 km² • Inhabitants: 2,978,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 11 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 5 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand)	..
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	..
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	2,437
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	676
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	50
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	658
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	267
Injured, 2016	4,451
Injury accidents, 2016	3,203

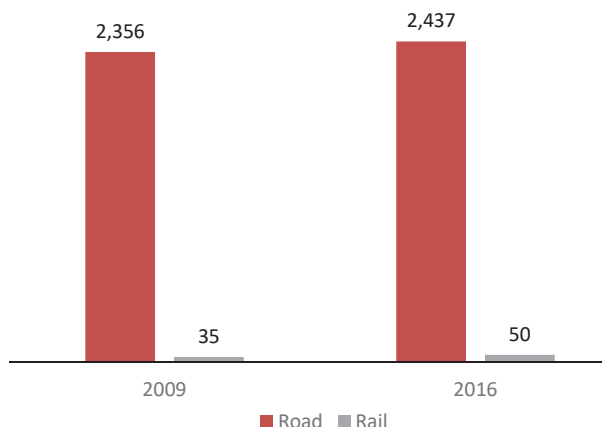
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	89
100,000 passenger cars	..

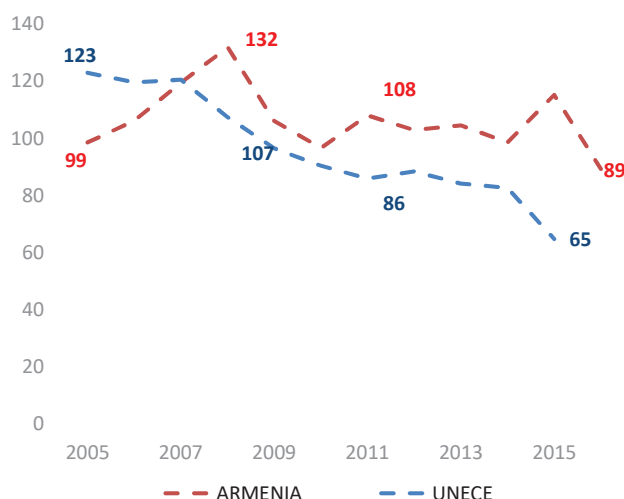
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	83
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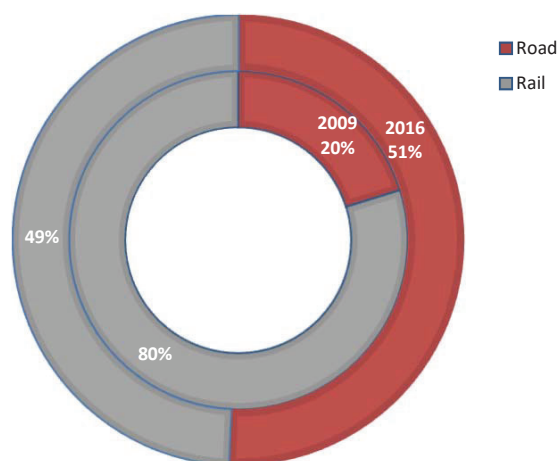
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



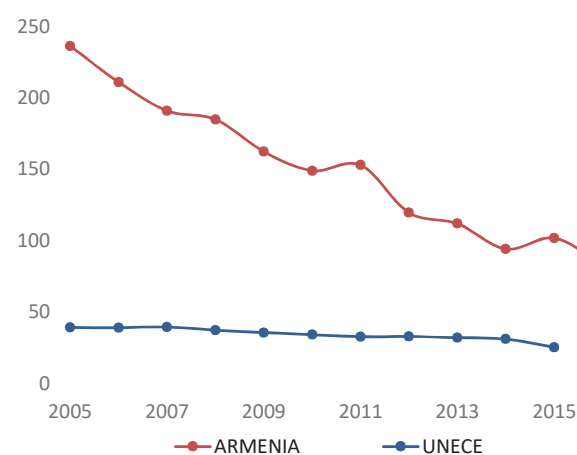
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road does not include private transport

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

AUSTRIA



• Area: 83,858 km² • Inhabitants: 8,797,500 (2017)

Contracting Party to 40 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	4,822
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	552
Passenger-km by road (million), 2013	86,132
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	18,091
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	12,578
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	20,856
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	1,962

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	479
Injured, 2015	47,366
Injury accidents, 2015	37,960

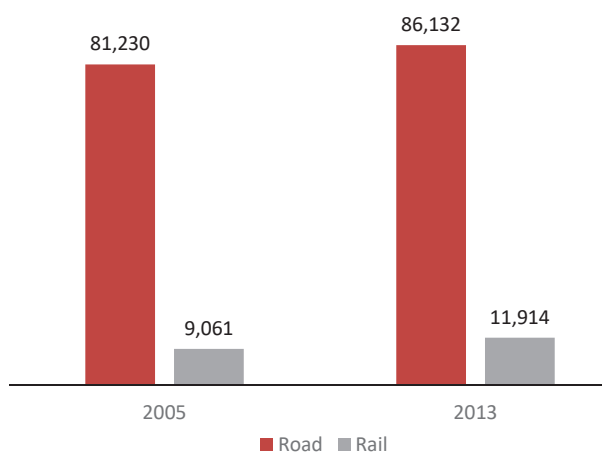
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	56
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	10

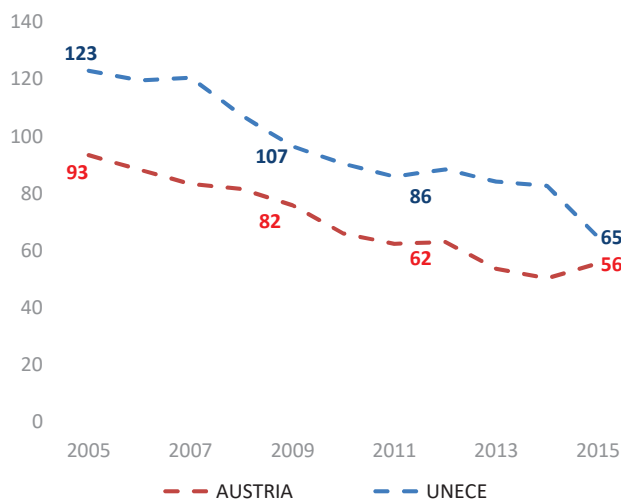
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	13
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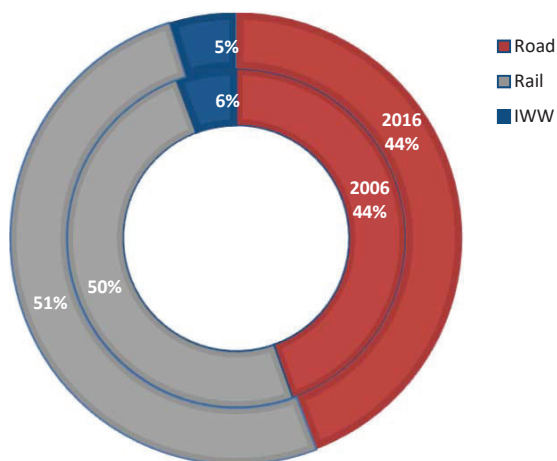
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



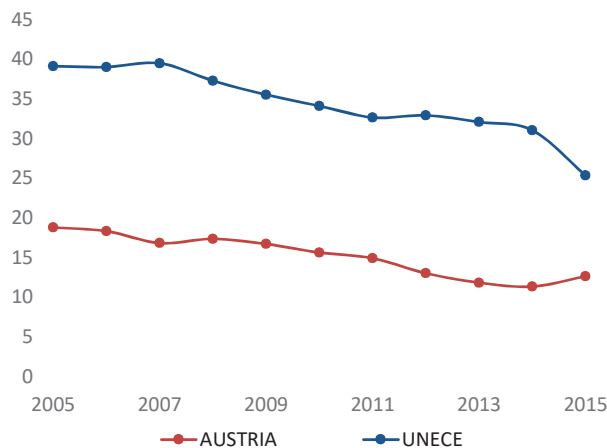
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

AZERBAIJAN



• Area: 86,600 km² • Inhabitants: 9,854,050 (2017)

Contracting Party to 15 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	1,130
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	117
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	23,825
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	15,532
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	448
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	5,192
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2009	6,173

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	759
Injured, 2016	2,003
Injury accidents, 2016	2,006

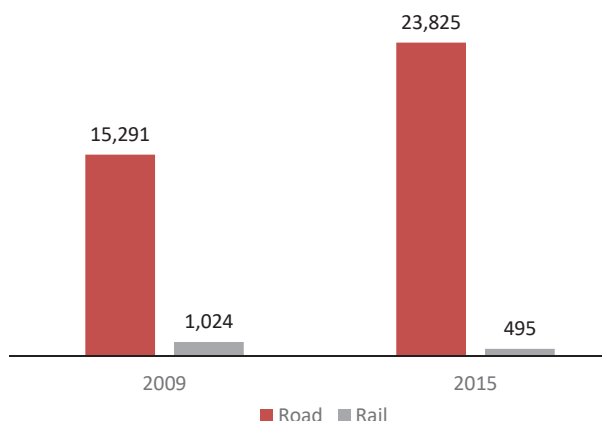
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	78
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	79

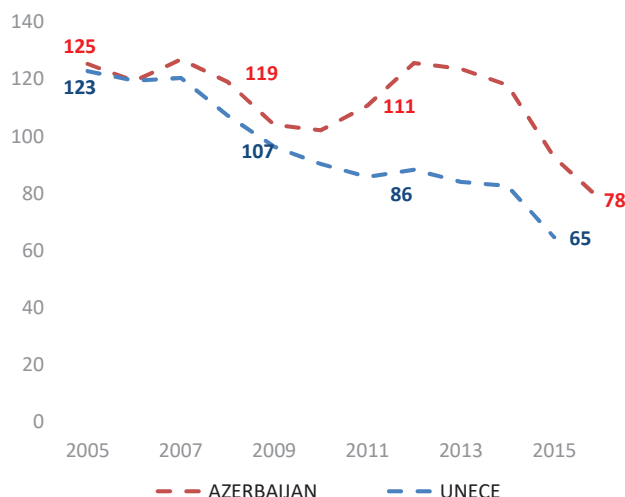
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	378
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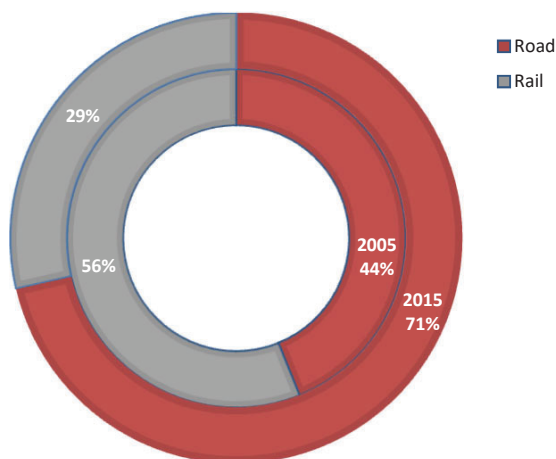
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



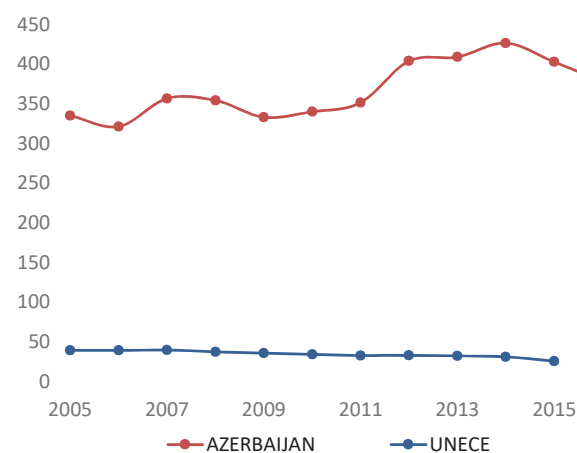
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road does not include private transport

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

BELARUS



• Area: 207,600 km² • Inhabitants: 9,468,338 (2017)

Contracting Party to 23 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	3,067
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	324
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	11,775
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016 ²	25,239
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	6,434
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	41,107
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	21

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	588
Injured, 2016	3,923
Injury accidents, 2016	3,654

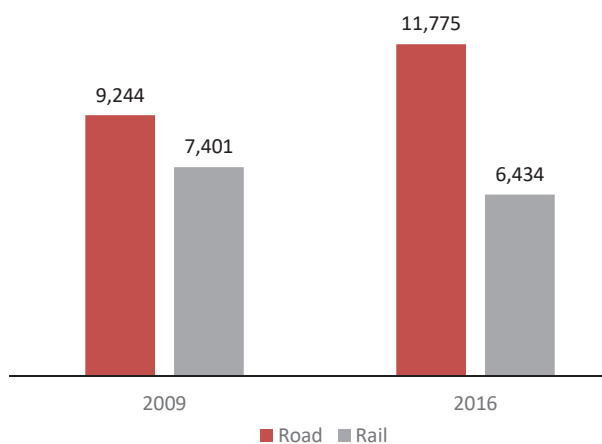
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	62
100,000 passenger cars, 2016	19

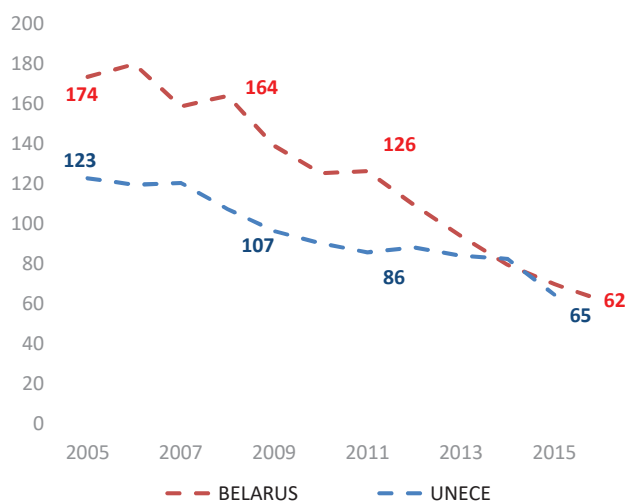
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	161
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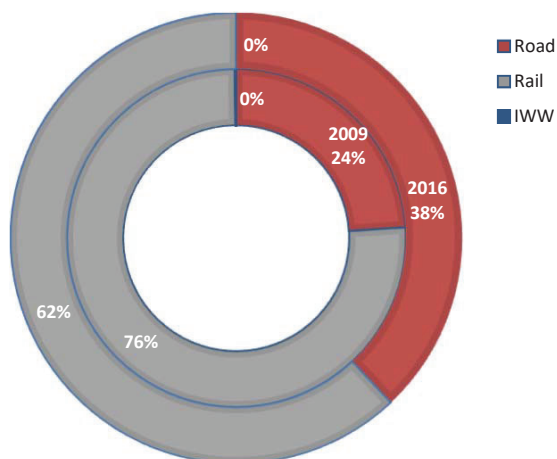
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



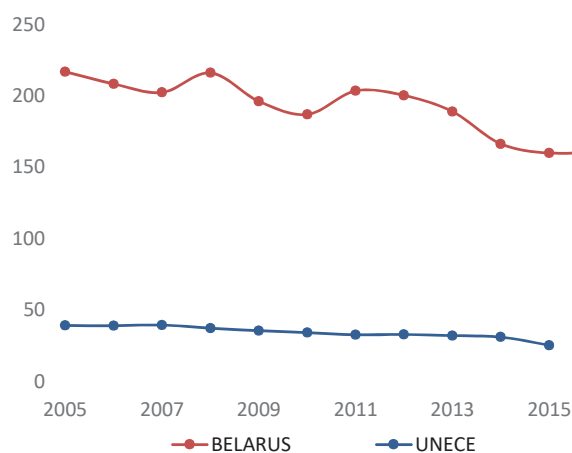
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)²



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Passenger-kilometres by road refer to public transport only

² Tonne-kilometres by road refer to goods carried on a commercial basis

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

BELGIUM



• Area: 30,528 km² • Inhabitants: 11,348,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	5,712
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	506
Passenger-km by road (million), 2013	132,615
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	30,873
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2010	10,565
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2010	5,729
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	10,331

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	732
Injured, 2015	51,839
Injury accidents, 2015	40,303

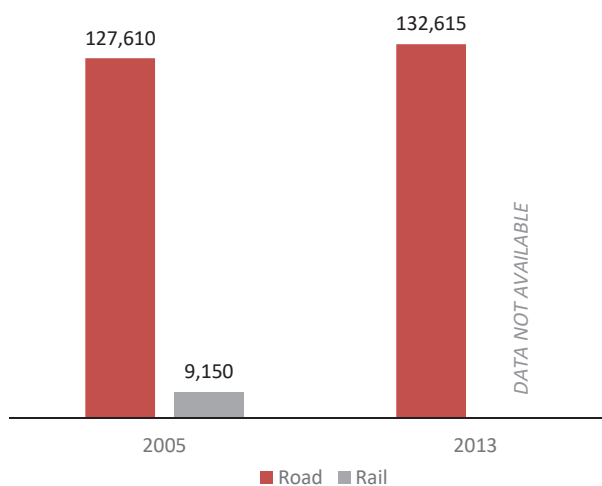
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	65
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	13

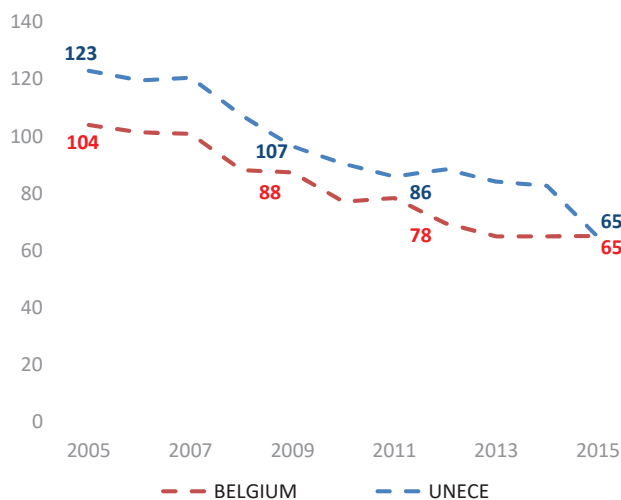
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	18
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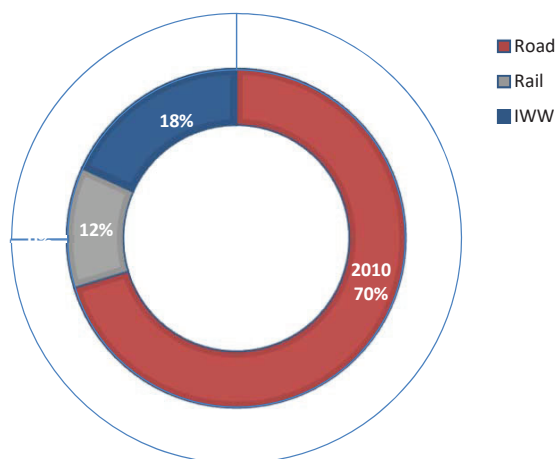
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



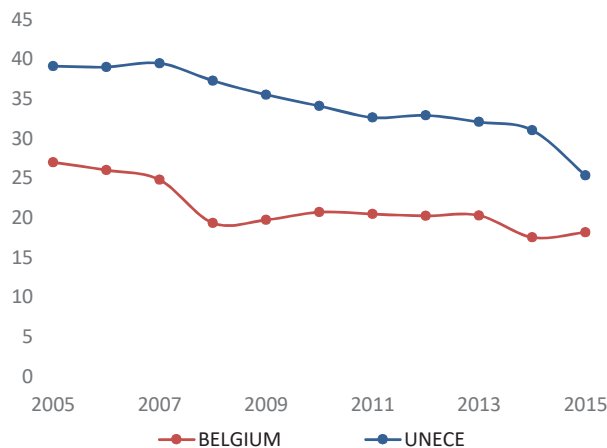
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA



• Area: 51,197 km² • Inhabitants: 3,507,017 (2017)

Contracting Party to 27 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	828
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	236
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	1,690
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	3,405
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	23
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	1,143
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	321
Injured, 2016	11,188
Injury accidents, 2016	7,716

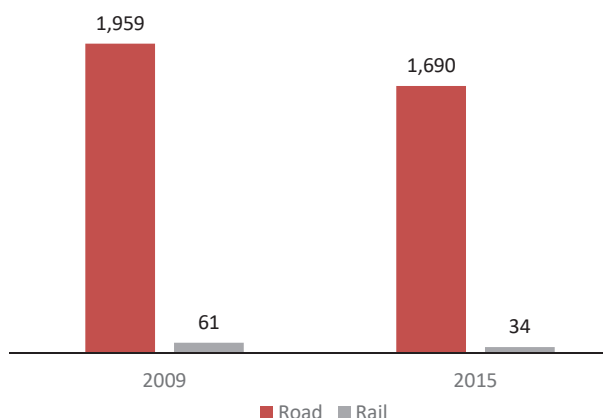
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	91
100,000 passenger cars, 2016	39

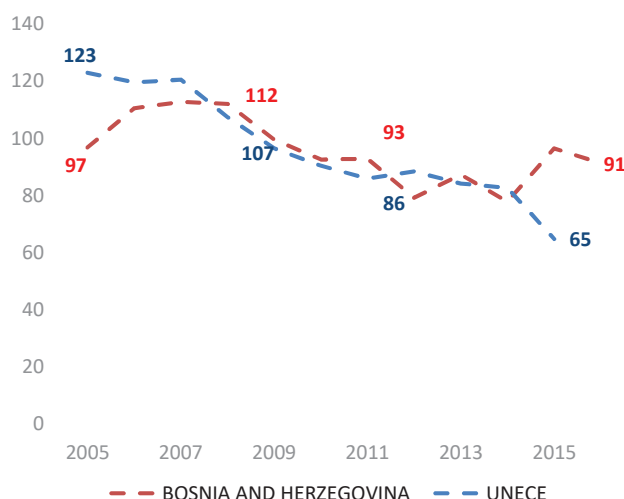
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	42
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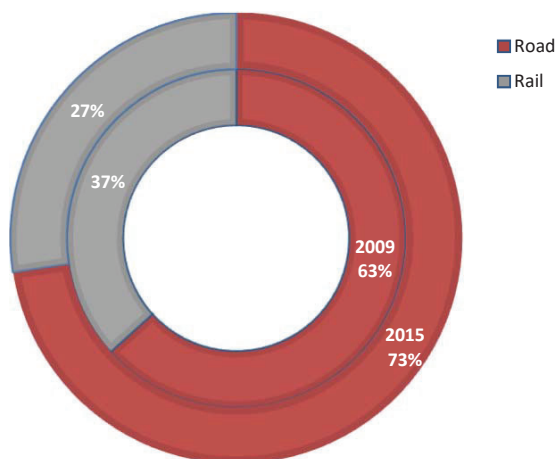
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



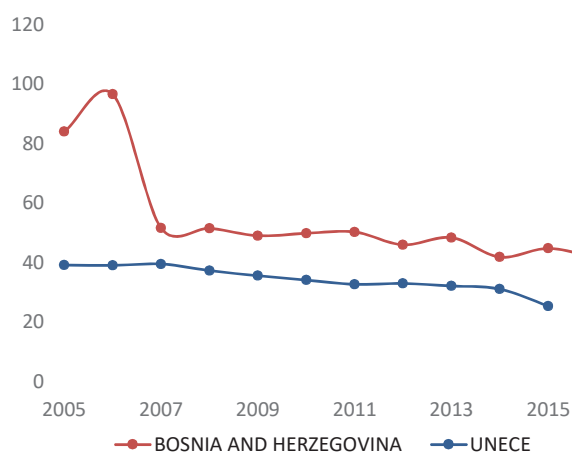
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

BULGARIA



• Area: 110,993 km² • Inhabitants: 7,103,780 (2017)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	3,144
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	441
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	9,549
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	35,402
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	1,458
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	3,434
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	5,477

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	708
Injured, 2015	8,971
Injury accidents, 2015	7,225

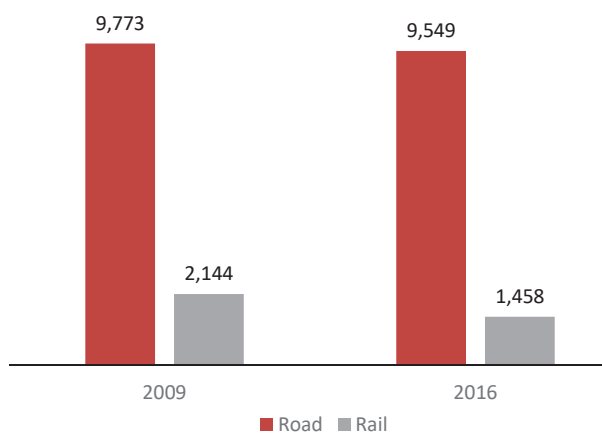
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	99
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	22

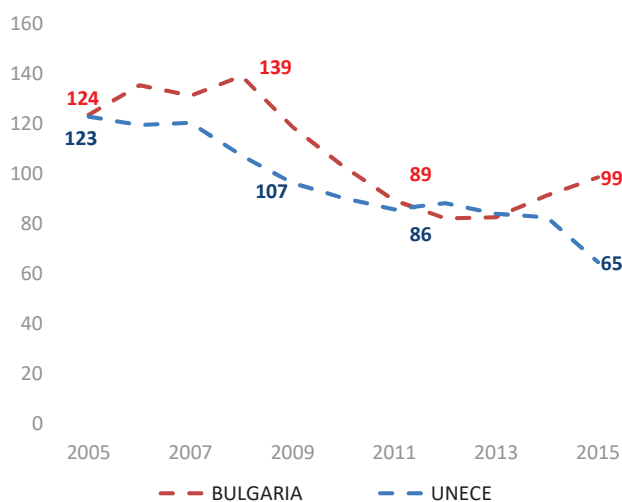
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	98
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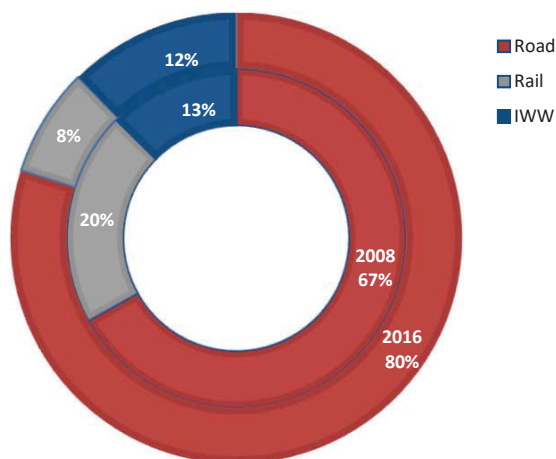
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



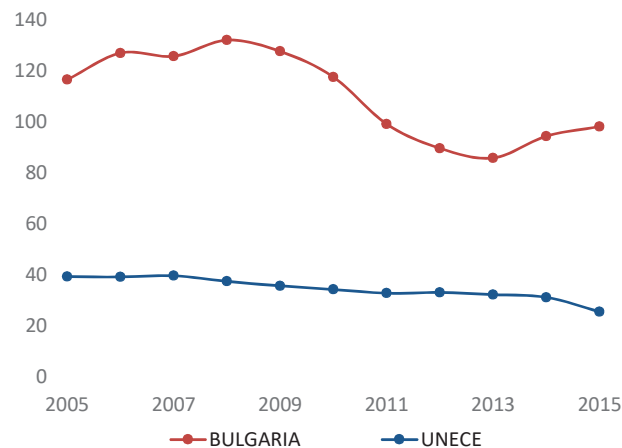
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

CANADA



• Area: 9,970,610 km² • Inhabitants: 36,708,083 (2017)

Contracting Party to 8 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016 ¹	22,410
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016 ¹	618
Passenger-km by road (million), 2009	494,700
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	277,000
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	1,409
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	395,889
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2011	23,600

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	1,858
Injured, 2015	161,902
Injury accidents, 2015	118,404

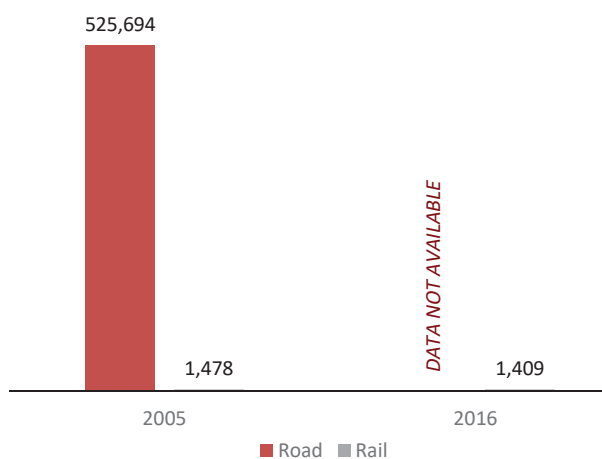
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	52
100,000 passenger cars, 2015 ¹	8

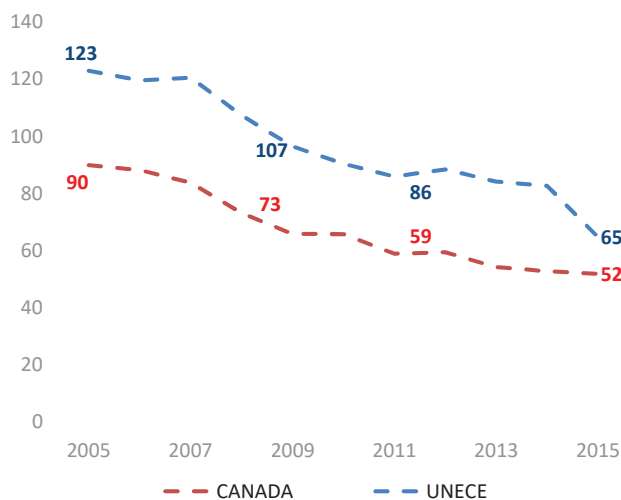
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	16
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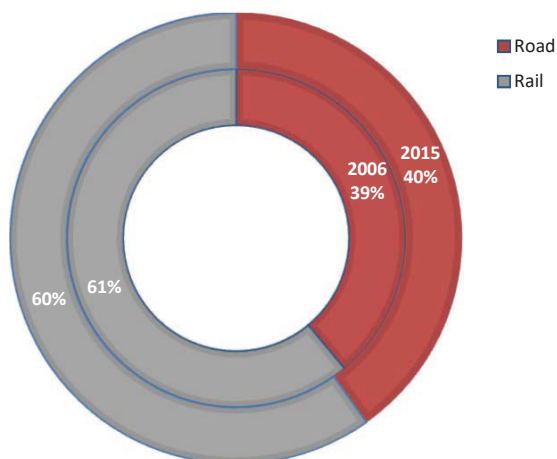
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



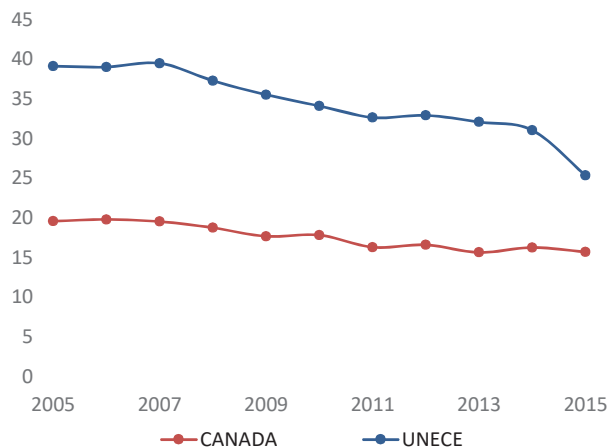
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Passenger cars refers to all vehicles weighing less than 4,500 kg

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

CROATIA



• Area: 56,542 km² • Inhabitants: 4,142,760 (2017)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	1,553
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	372
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	31,455
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	11,337
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	836
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	2,160
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	836

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	348
Injured, 2015	15,023
Injury accidents, 2015	11,038

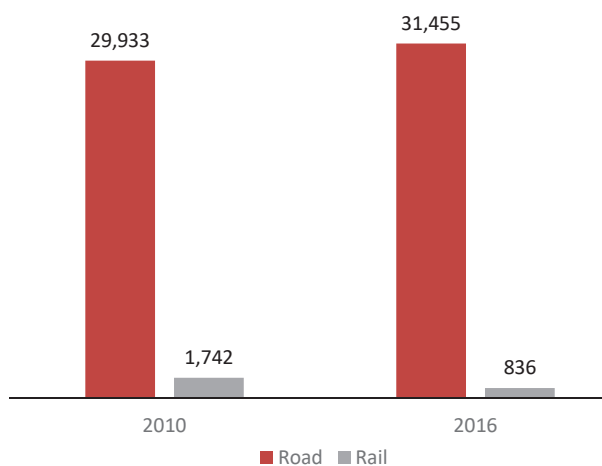
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	83
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	23

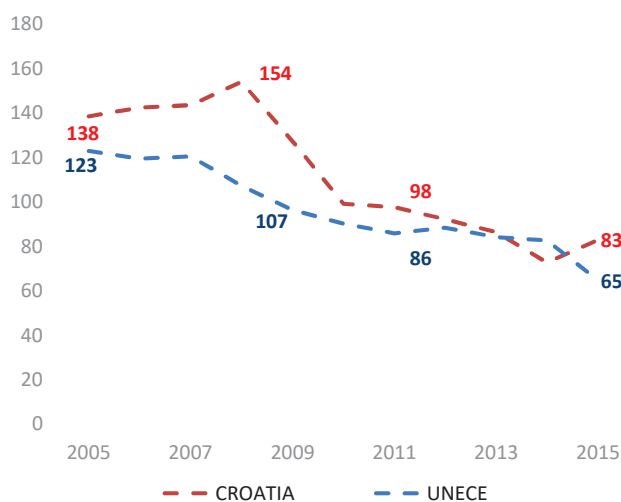
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	32
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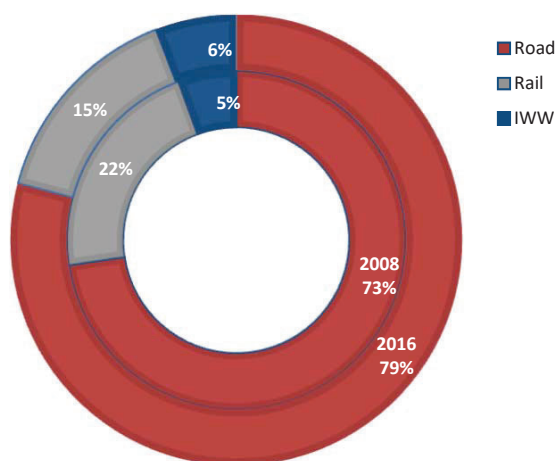
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



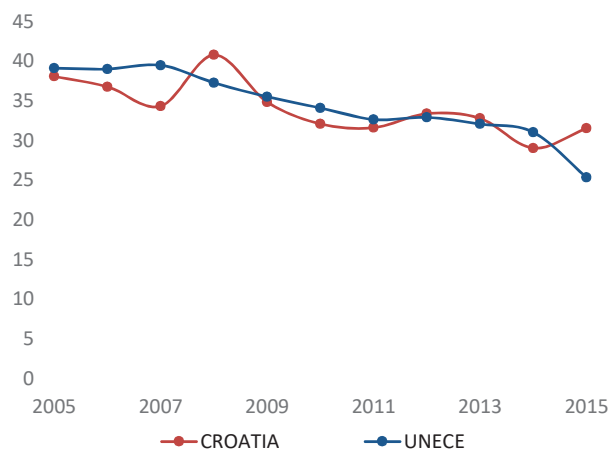
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Passenger kilometres by road does not include transport by private bus

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

CYPRUS



• Area: 9,251 km² • Inhabitants: 859,520 (2017)

Contracting Party to 18 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	508
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	597
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	703
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	57
Injured, 2015	947
Injury accidents, 2015	660

Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	67
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	12

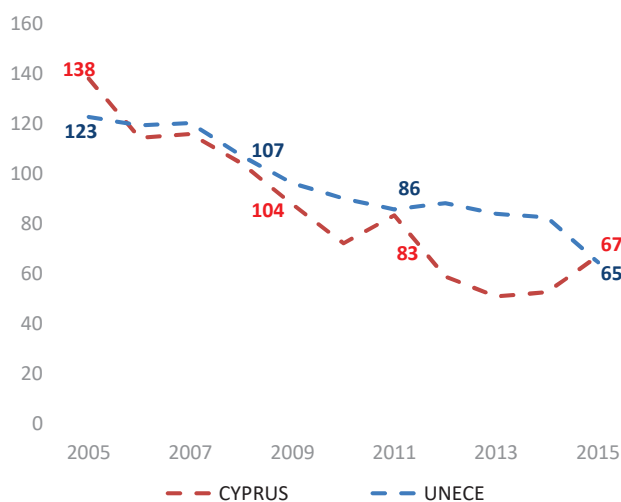
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	86
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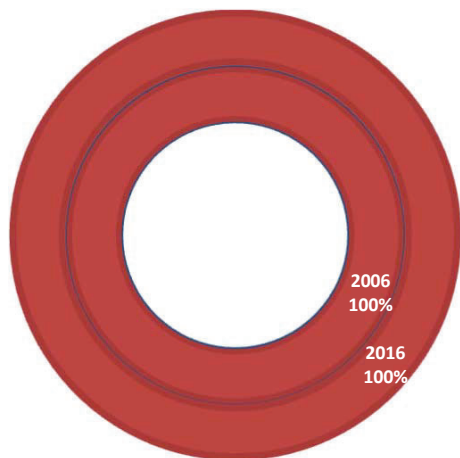
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

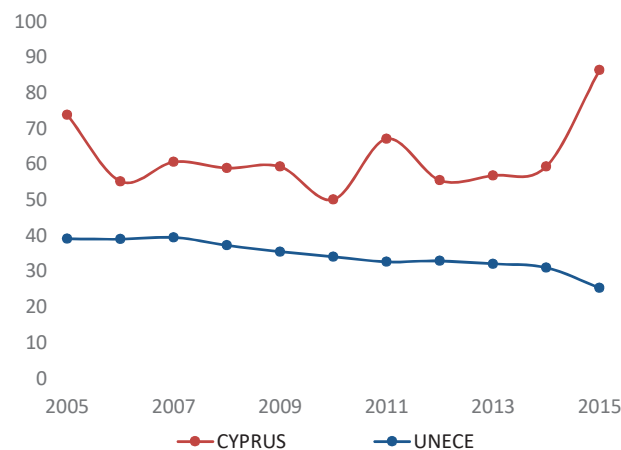
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



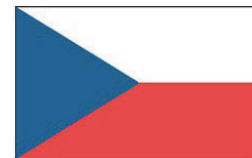
Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

CZECHIA



• Area: 78,866 km² • Inhabitants: 10,589,530 (2017)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	5,308
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	502
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	87,257
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	50,315
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	8,843
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	15,619
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	36

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	734
Injured, 2015	26,892
Injury accidents, 2015	21,561

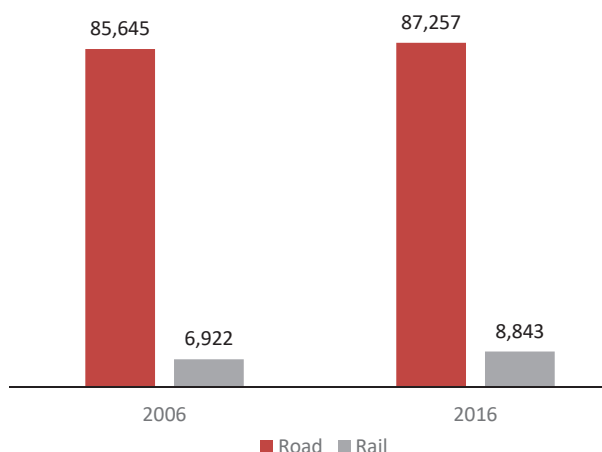
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	70
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	14

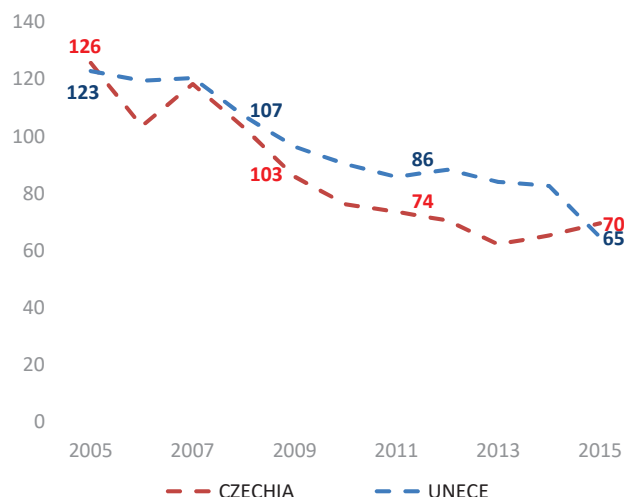
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	34
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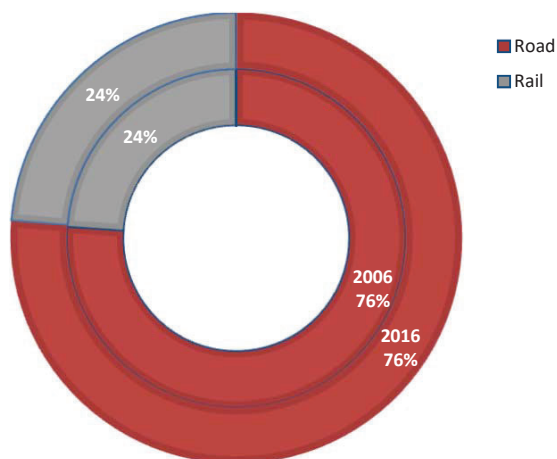
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



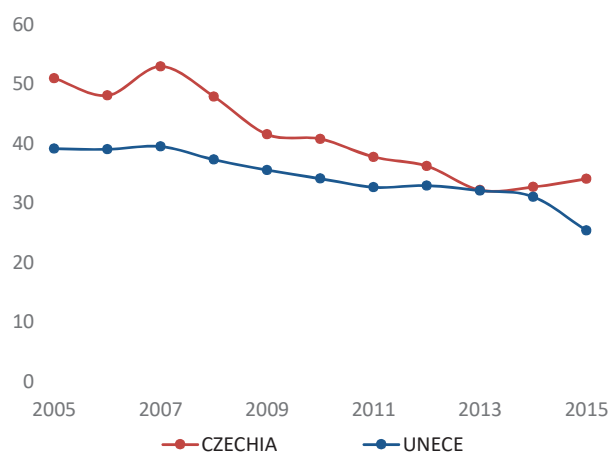
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ In 2010 there was a change in road traffic census methodology for passenger kilometres by road

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

DENMARK



• Area: 43,094 km² • Inhabitants: 5,767,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 32 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	2,466
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	430
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	73,393
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	15,956
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	6,119
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	2,574
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	178
Injured, 2015	3,156
Injury accidents, 2015	2,853

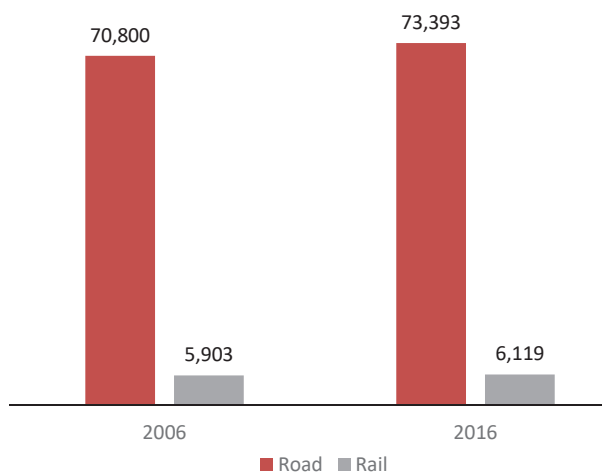
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	31
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	7

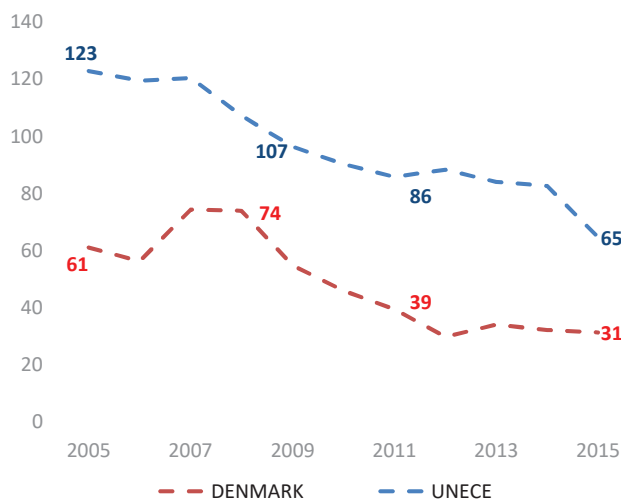
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	62
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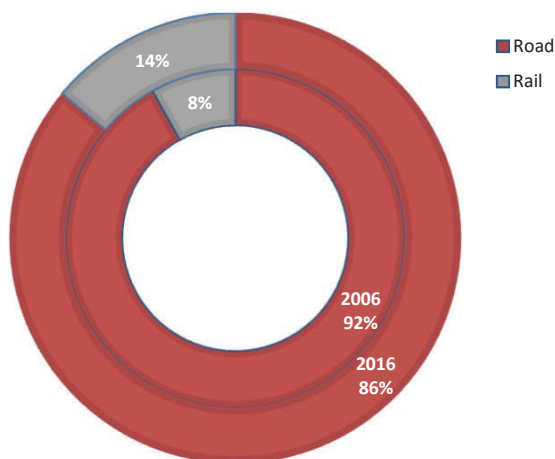
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



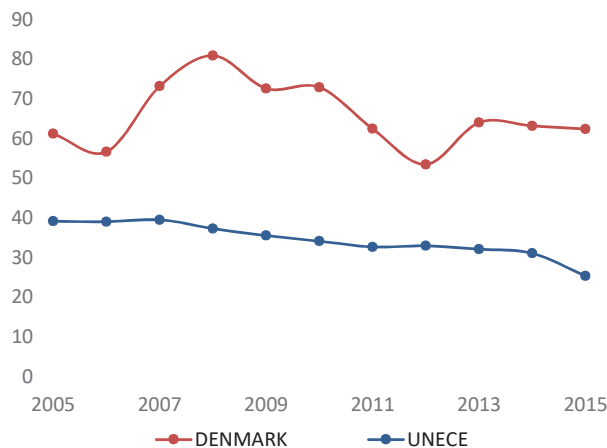
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ESTONIA



• Area: 45,228 km² • Inhabitants: 1,315,600 (2017)

Contracting Party to 15 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	703
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	534
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	2,865
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	6,717
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	316
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	2,340
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	67
Injured, 2015	1,758
Injury accidents, 2015	1,391

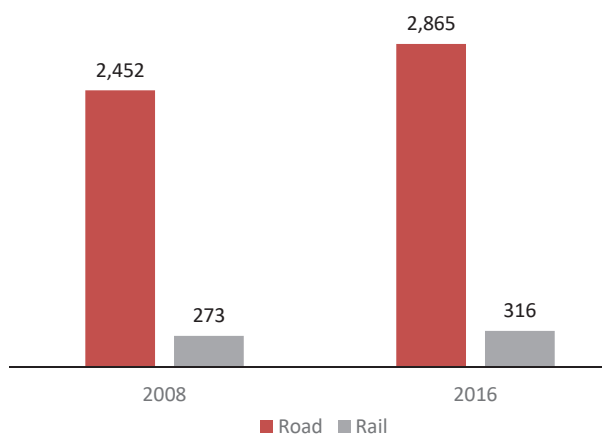
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	51
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	10

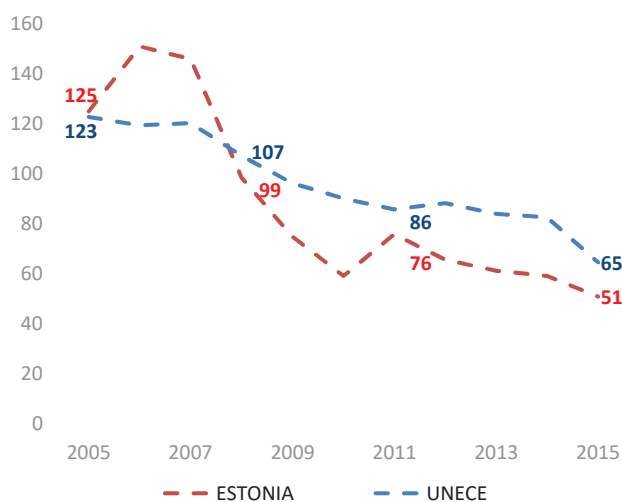
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	48
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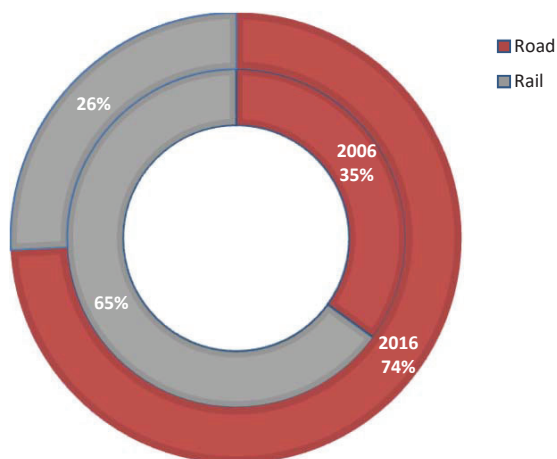
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



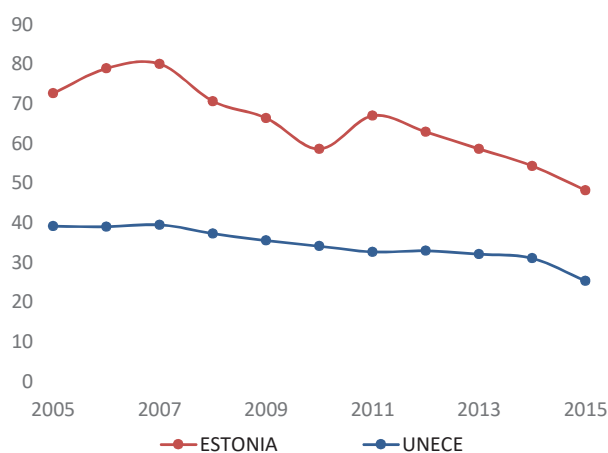
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to public transport only

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

FINLAND



• Area: 338,150 km² • Inhabitants: 5,508,200 (2017)

Contracting Party to 32 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	3,323
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	605
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	66,422
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	26,852
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	3,868
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	9,455
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	103

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	266
Injured, 2015	6,385
Injury accidents, 2015	5,164

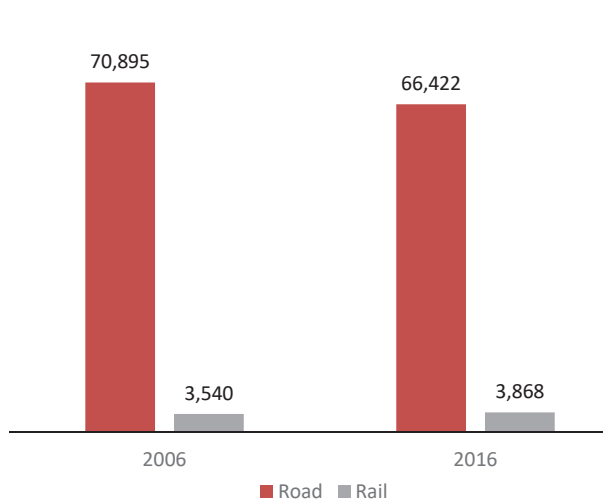
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	49
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	8

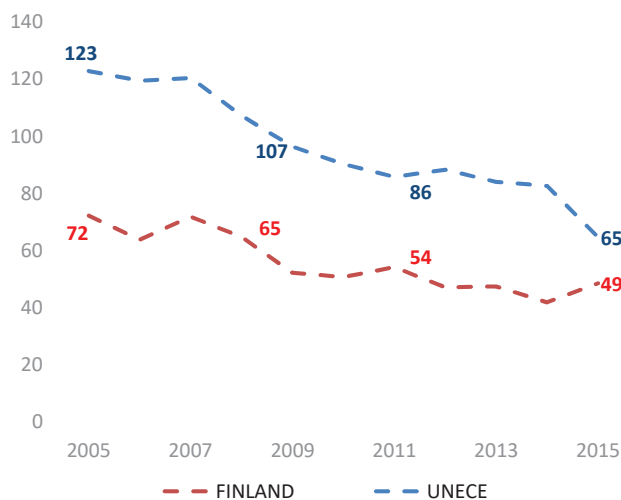
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	52
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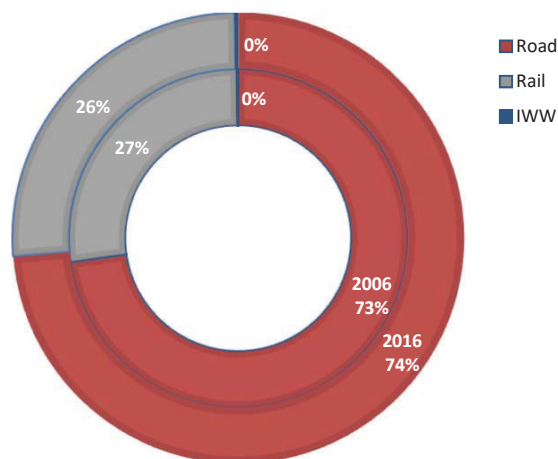
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



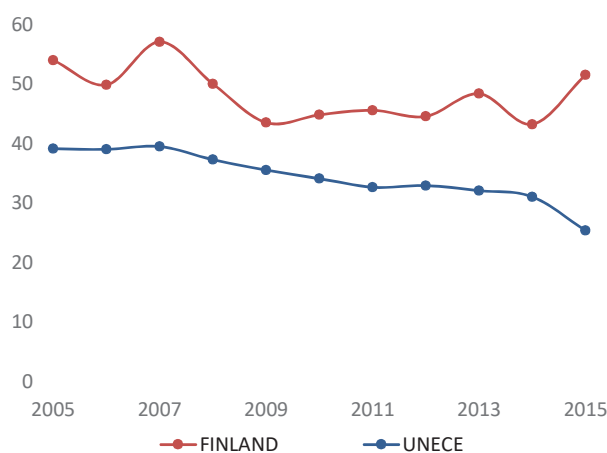
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

FRANCE



• Area: 551,500 km² • Inhabitants: 67,106,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 39 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	32,076
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	480
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	852,702
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	155,811
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	90,324
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	32,569
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	8,135

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	3,459
Injured, 2015	70,774
Injury accidents, 2015	56,600

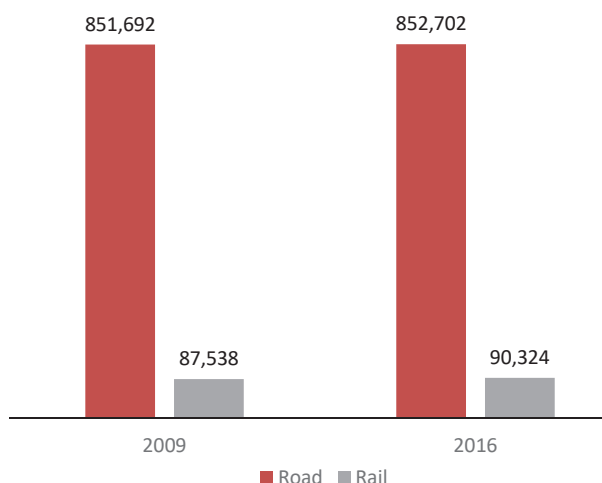
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	52
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	11

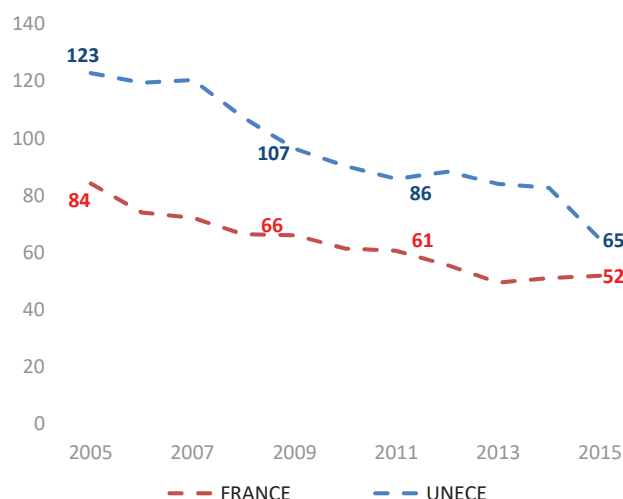
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	61
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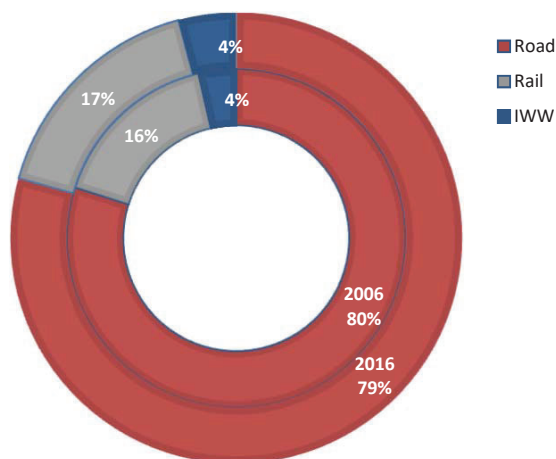
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



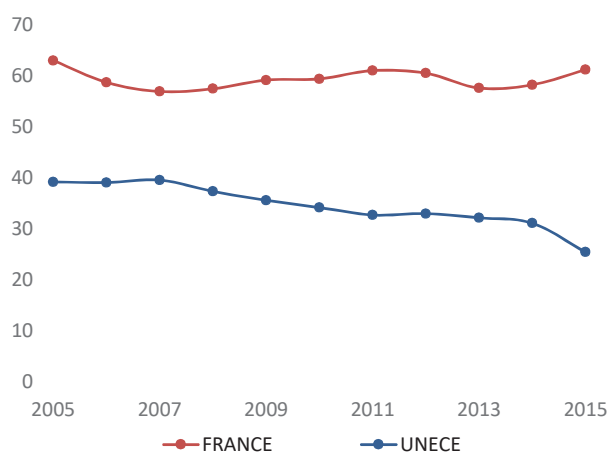
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

GEORGIA



• Area: 69,700 km² • Inhabitants: 3,728,004 (2017)

Contracting Party to 17 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	821
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2014	200
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	6,945
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	674
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	545
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	3,423
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	581
Injured, 2016	9,951
Injury accidents, 2016	6,939

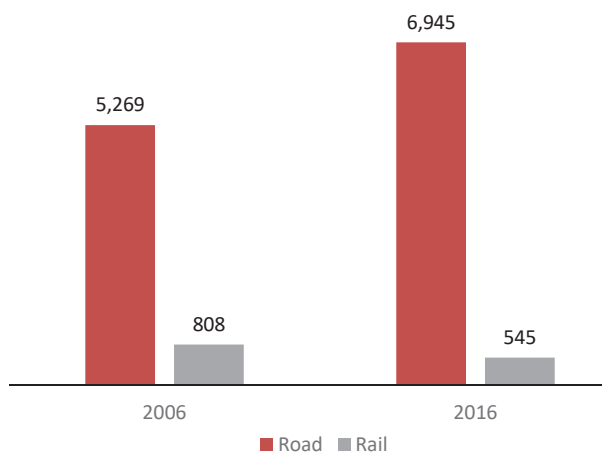
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	156
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	62

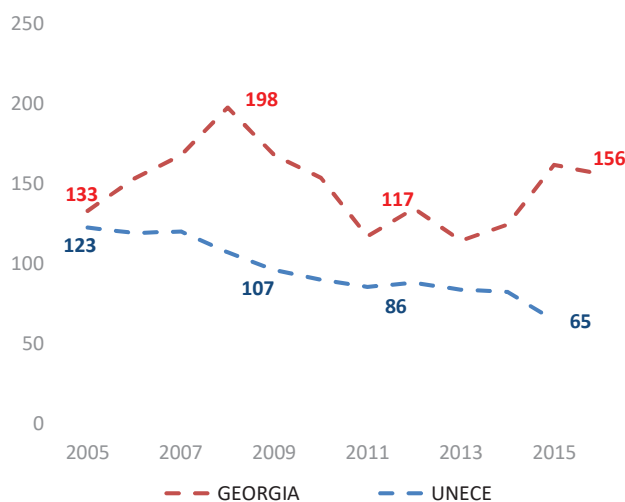
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	84
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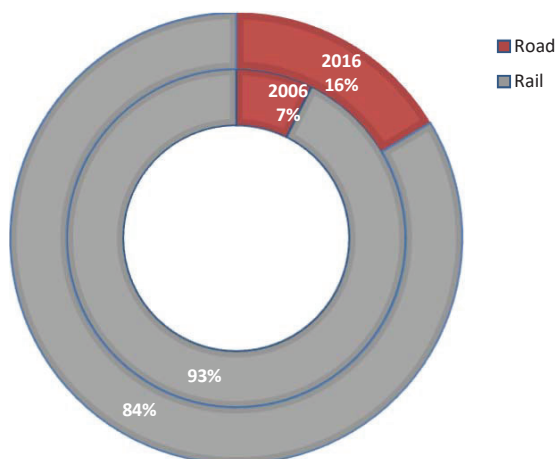
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



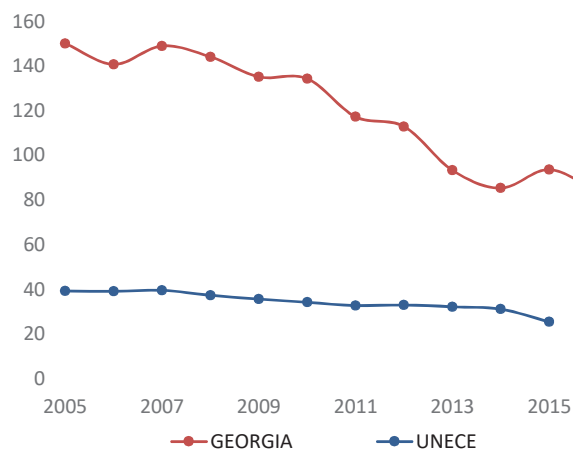
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

GERMANY



• Area: 357,030 km² • Inhabitants: 82,659,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 33 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	45,804
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	556
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	1,048,003
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	314,579
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	94,197
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	112,629
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	54,347

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	3,459
Injured, 2015	393,432
Injury accidents, 2015	305,659

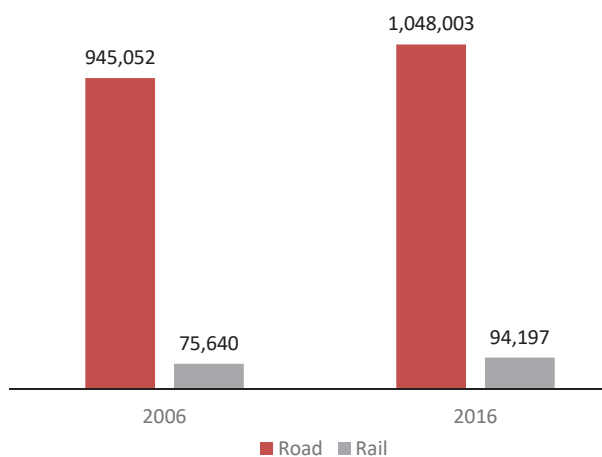
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	42
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	8

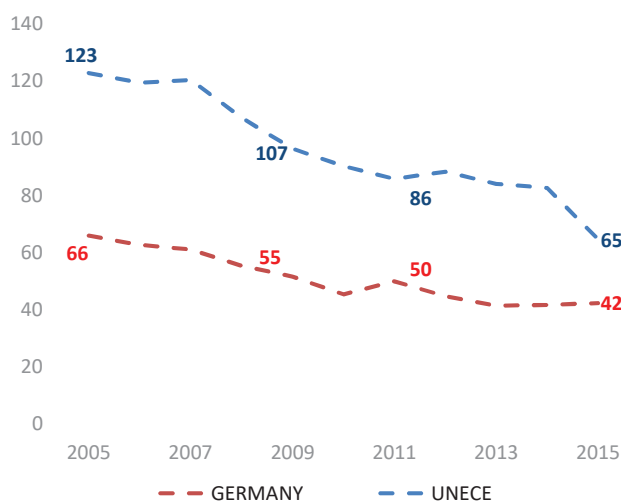
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	11
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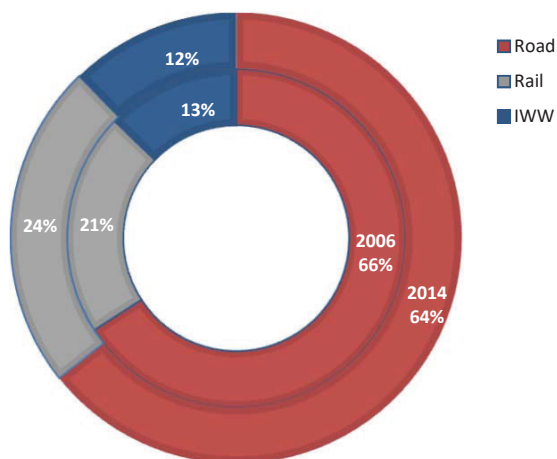
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



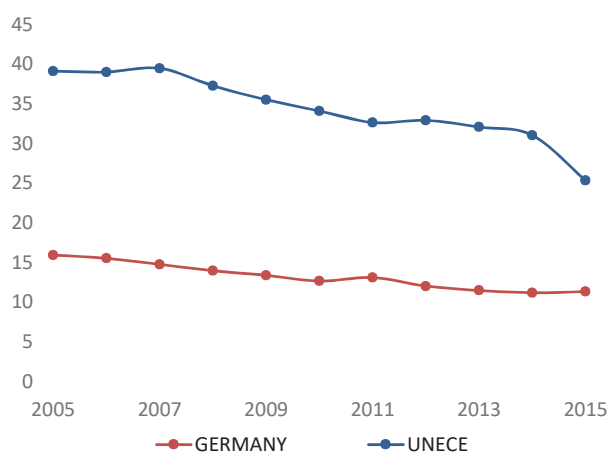
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

GREECE



• Area: 131,957 km² • Inhabitants: 10,722,510 (2017)

Contracting Party to 27 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	5,160
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	479
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	20,903
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	1,262
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	293
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	793
Injured, 2015	14,096
Injury accidents, 2015	11,440

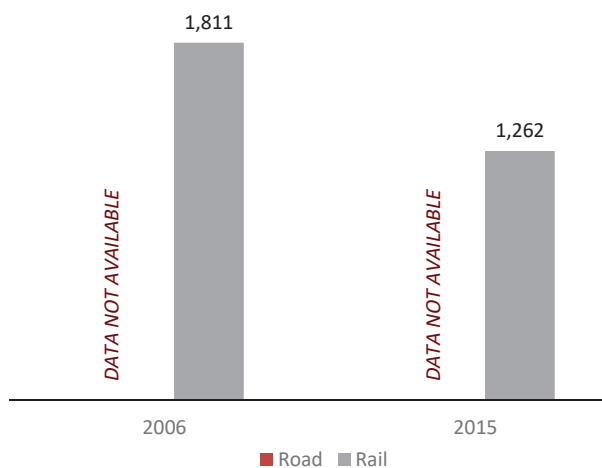
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	73
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	16

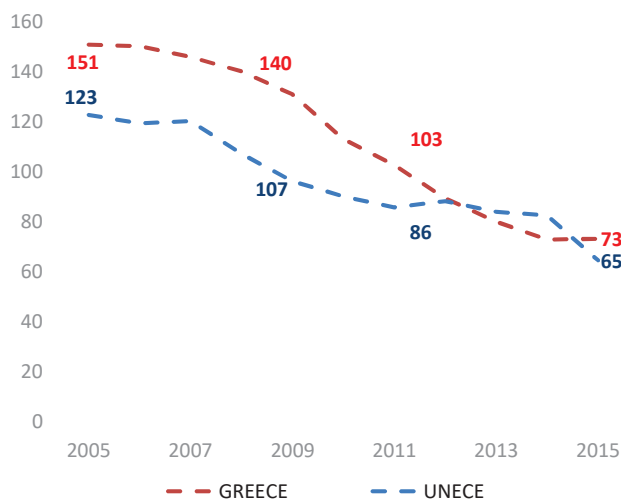
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	69
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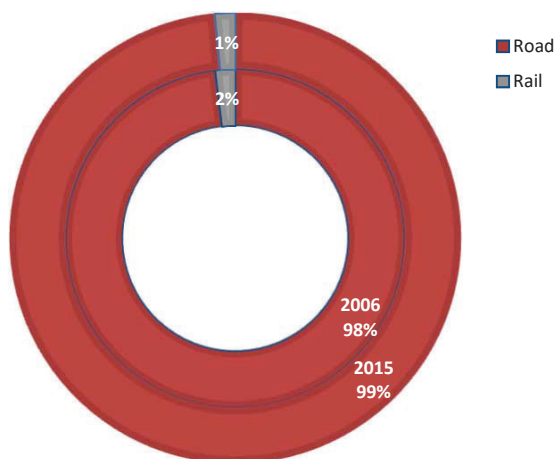
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



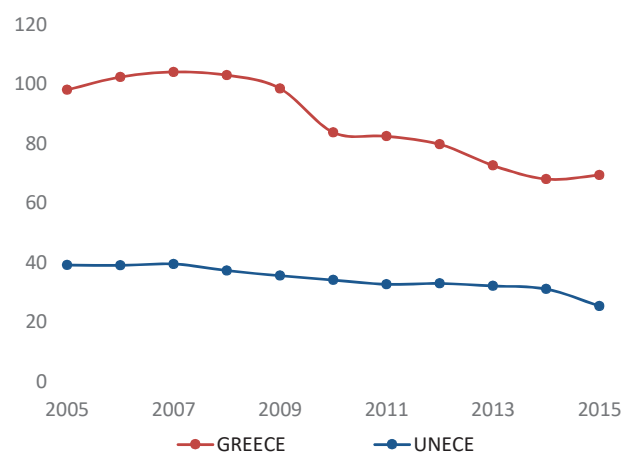
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

HUNGARY



• Area: 93,030 km² • Inhabitants: 9,784,120 (2017)

Contracting Party to 38 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	3,313
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	338
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012 ¹	51,793
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	40,006
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	7,653
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	10,528
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	1,975

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	644
Injured, 2015	20,899
Injury accidents, 2015	16,331

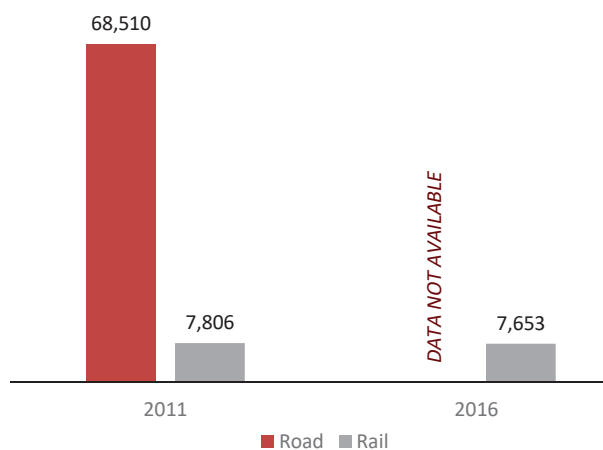
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	65
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	20

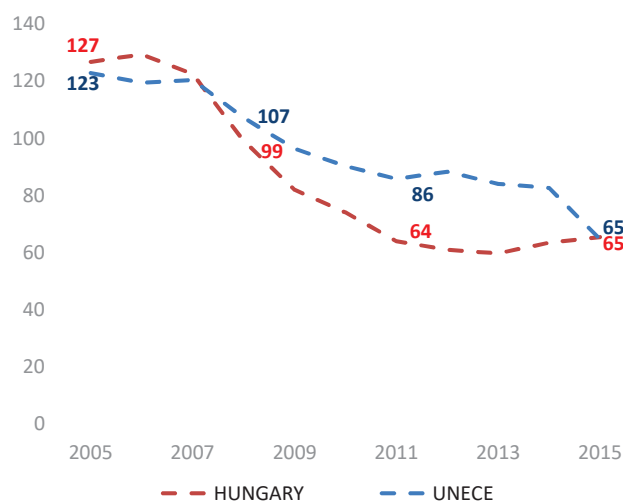
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	39
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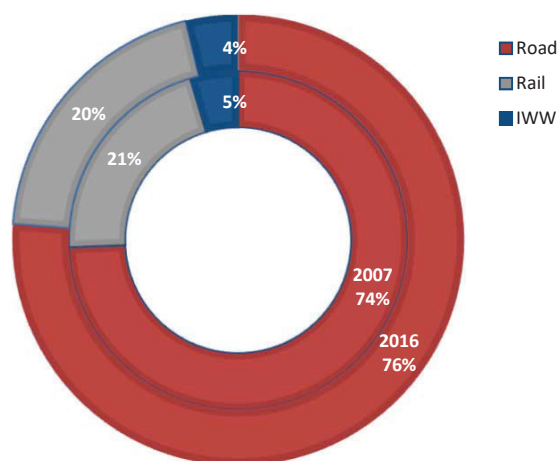
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



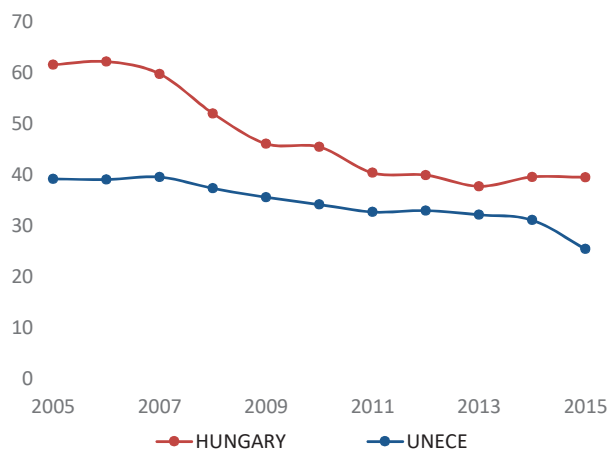
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Does not include international transport by bus or mini buses

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ICELAND



• Area: 103,000 km² • Inhabitants: 343,400 (2017)

Contracting Party to 2 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	240
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	717
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	7,301
Tonne-km by road (million), 2005	815
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	16
Injured, 2015	1,308
Injury accidents, 2015	912

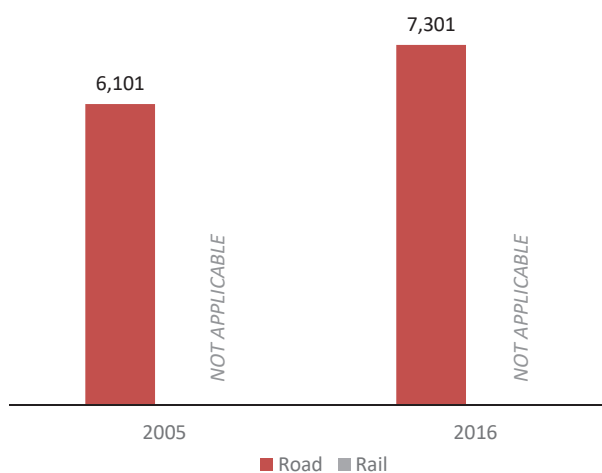
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	48
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	7

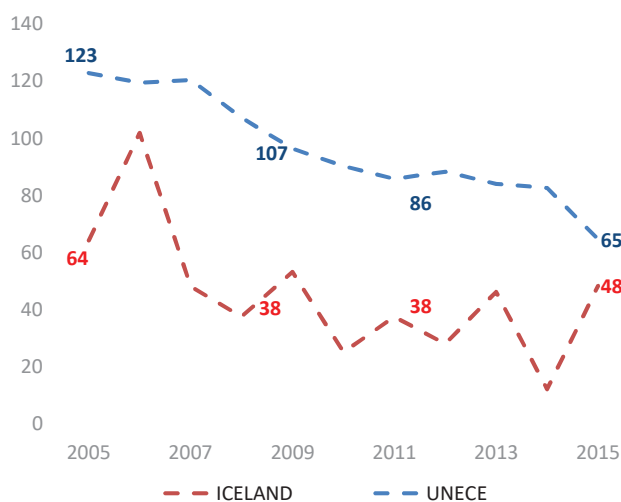
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	18
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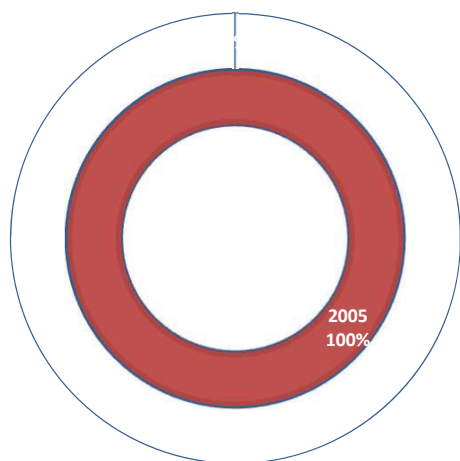
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



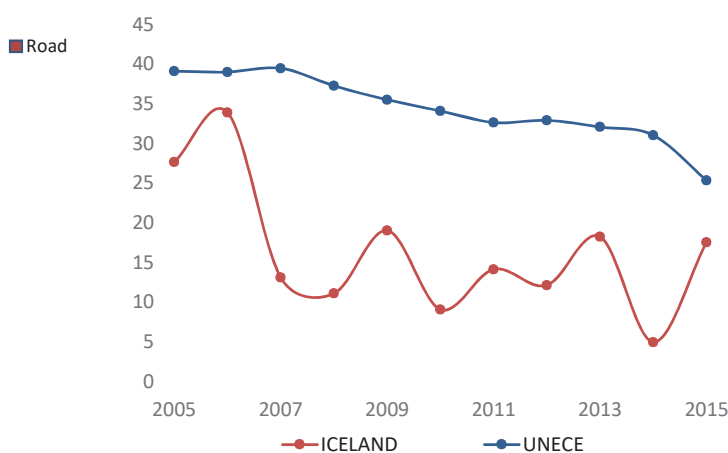
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

IRELAND



• Area: 70,273 km² • Inhabitants: 4,802,270 (2017)

Contracting Party to 19 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	2,103
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	443
Passenger-km by road (million), 2011	33,686
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	11,564
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	2,173
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	101
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2014	193
Injured, 2013	6,919
Injury accidents, 2013	4,976

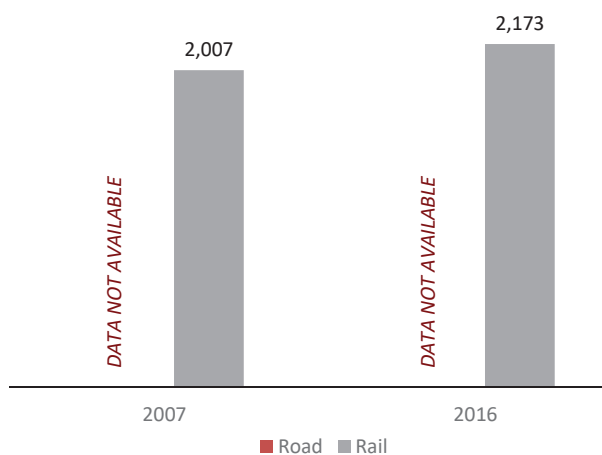
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2014	41
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	10

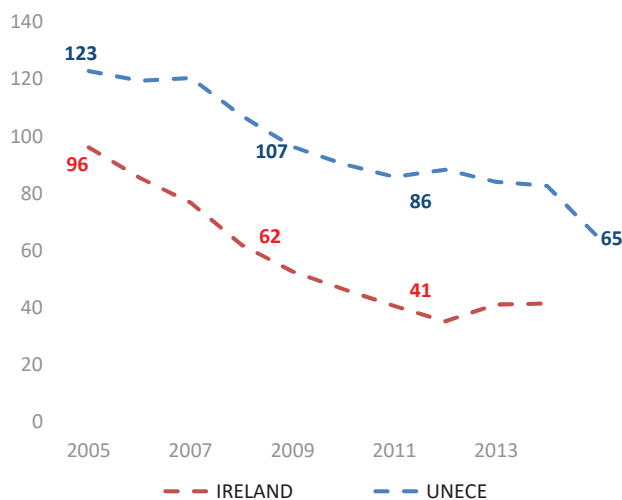
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2013	38
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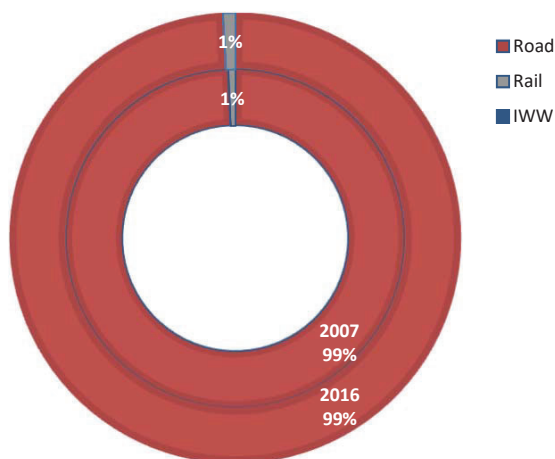
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



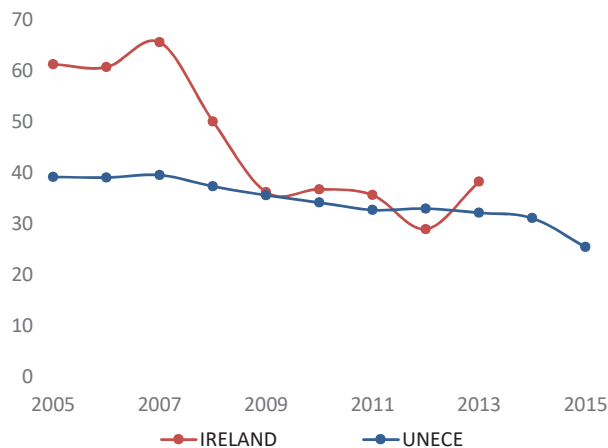
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ISRAEL



• Area: 22,145 km² • Inhabitants: 8,708,582 (2017)

Contracting Party to 8 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2012	2,269
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2012	287
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million)	..
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	2,133
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	1,011
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	335
Injured, 2016	21,901
Injury accidents, 2016	12,015

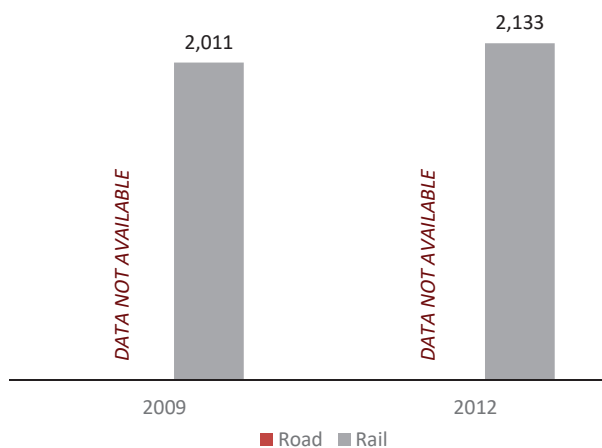
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	39
100,000 passenger cars, 2012	12

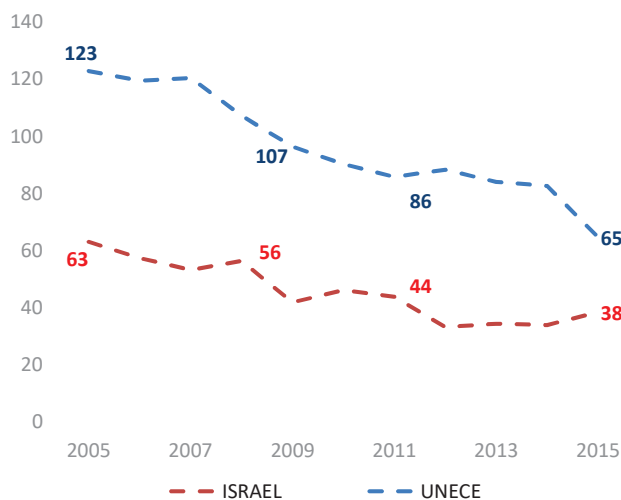
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	28
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Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



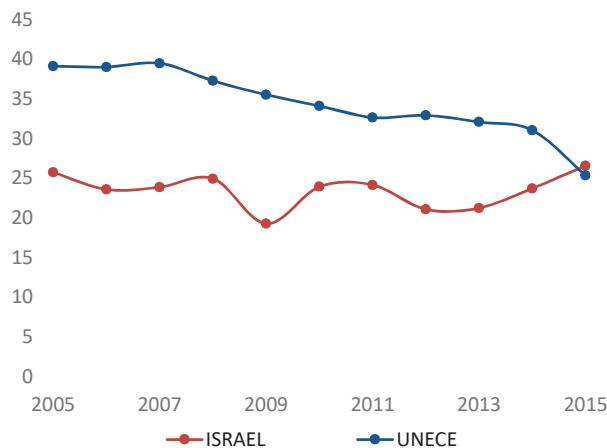
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ITALY



• Area: 301,337 km² • Inhabitants: 60,542,100 (2017)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	37,876
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	625
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	847,953
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	112,639
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	52,178
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	22,394
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	62

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	3,428
Injured, 2015	246,920
Injury accidents, 2015	174,539

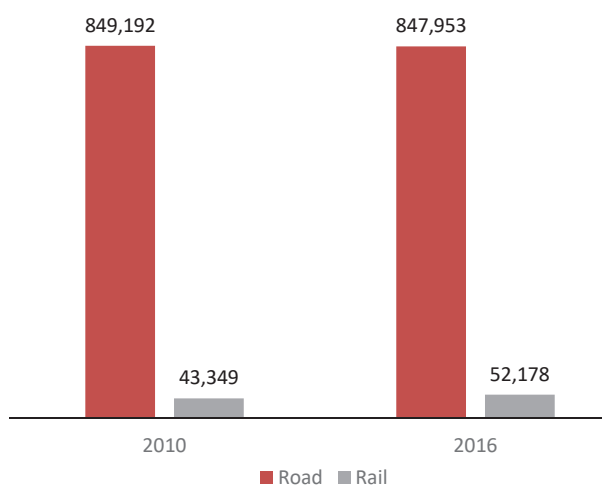
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	56
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	9

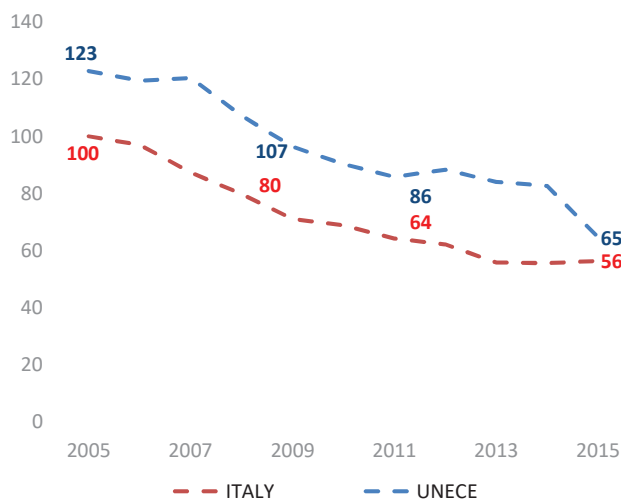
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	20
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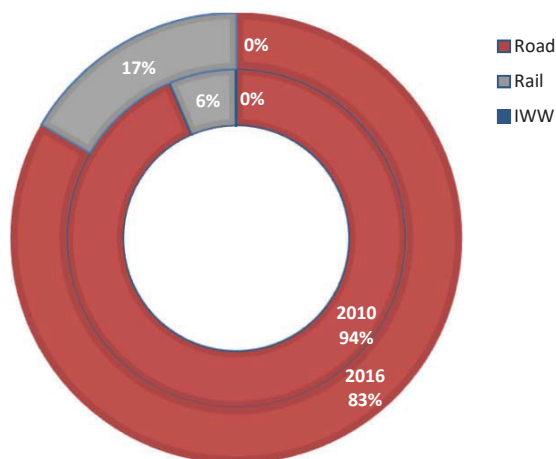
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



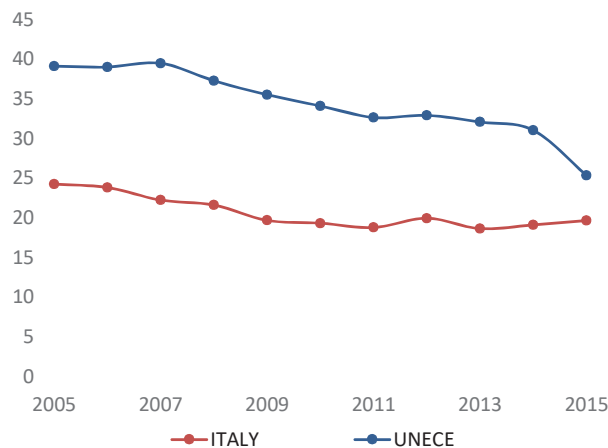
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

KAZAKHSTAN



• Area: 2,724,900 km² • Inhabitants: 18,204,499 (2017)

Contracting Party to 18 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	3,845
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	214
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	237,556
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	163,263
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	17,914
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	238,972
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	21

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2012	3,022
Injured, 2012	17,488
Injury accidents, 2012	14,168

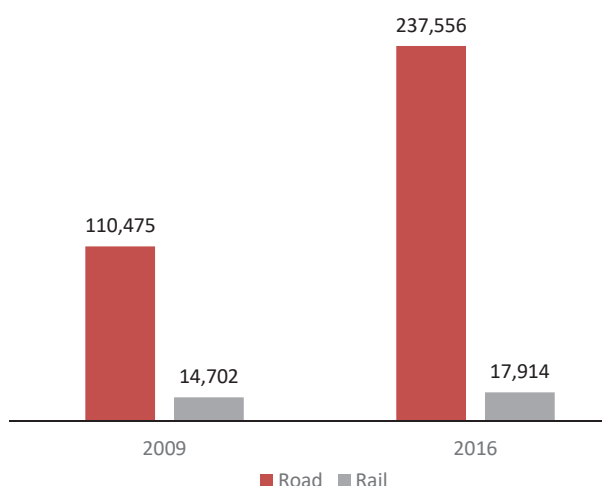
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2012	180
100,000 passenger cars, 2012	83

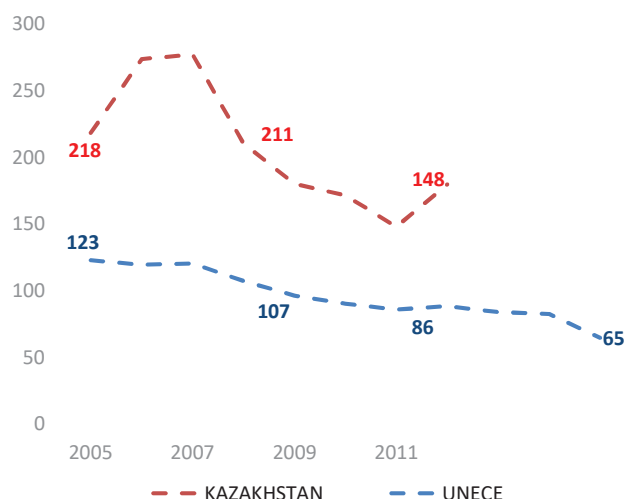
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2012	213
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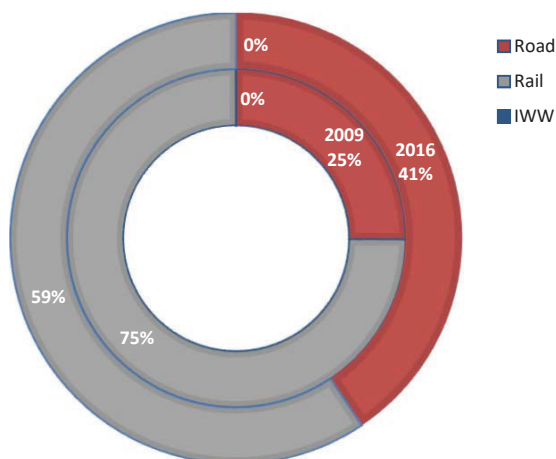
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



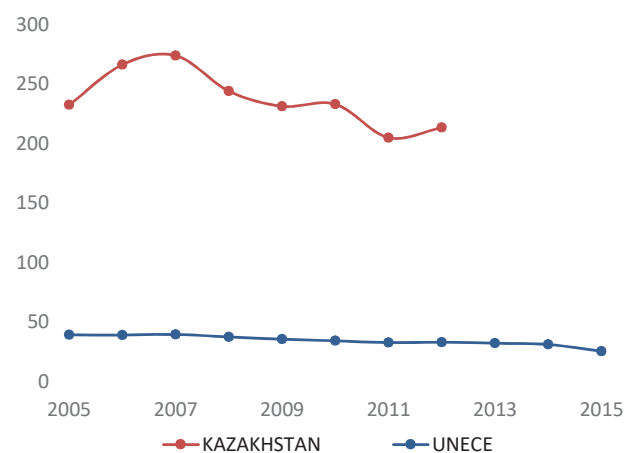
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

KYRGYZSTAN



• Area: 199,900 km² • Inhabitants: 6,045,117 (2017)

Contracting Party to 11 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2008	305
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2008	58
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	7,943
Tonne-km by road (million), 2012	1,143
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	76
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	923
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2012	2

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2014	1,022
Injured, 2014	10,510
Injury accidents, 2014	7,119

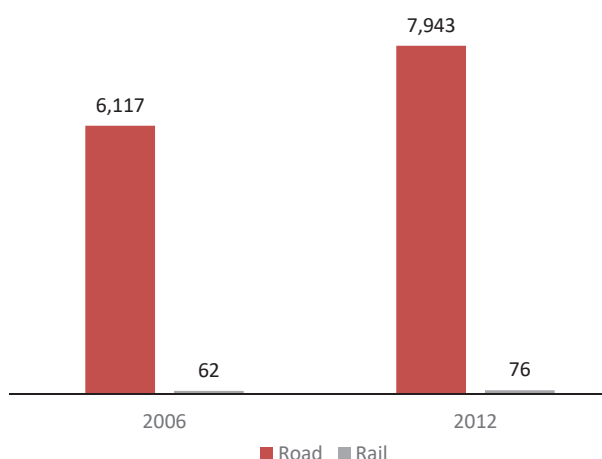
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2014	175
100,000 passenger cars, 2008	373

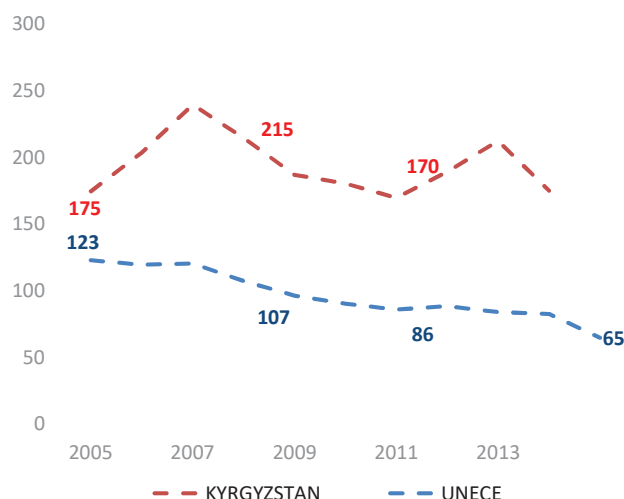
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2014	144
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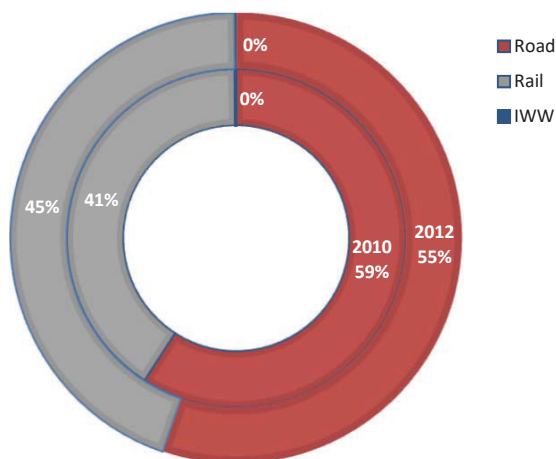
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



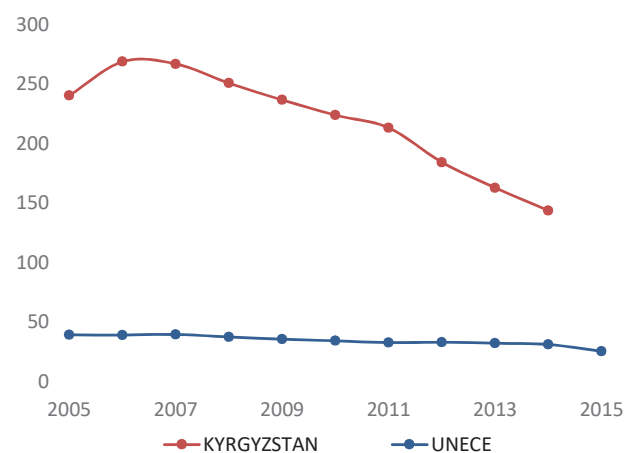
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

LATVIA



• Area: 64,589 km² • Inhabitants: 1,938,400 (2017)

Contracting Party to 20 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	664
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	339
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	16,479
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	14,227
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	584
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	15,873
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015 ¹	188
Injured, 2015 ¹	4,566
Injury accidents, 2015	3,692

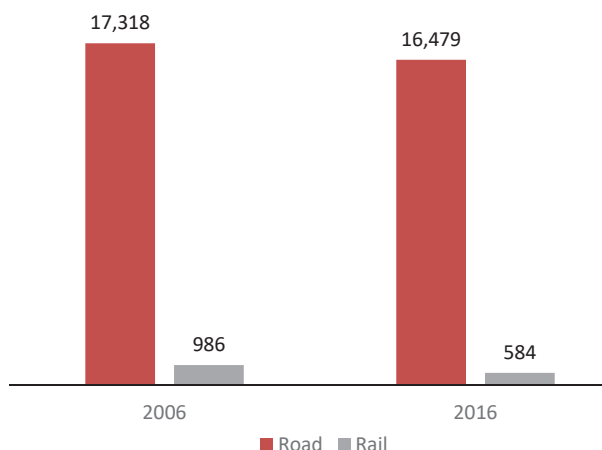
Road deaths per¹

Million inhabitants, 2015	95
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	28

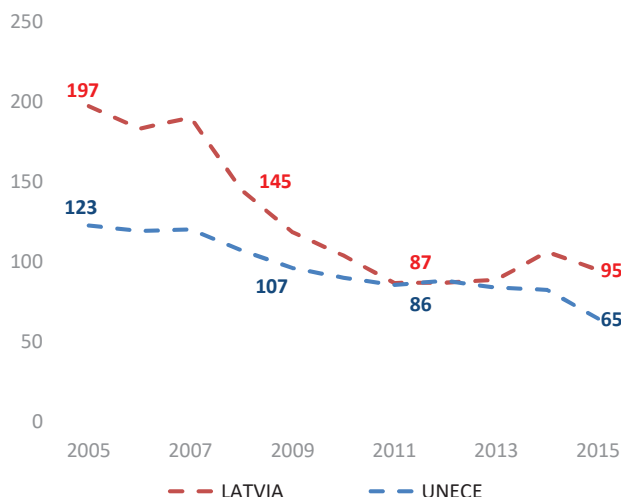
Severity of road traffic accidents¹

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	51
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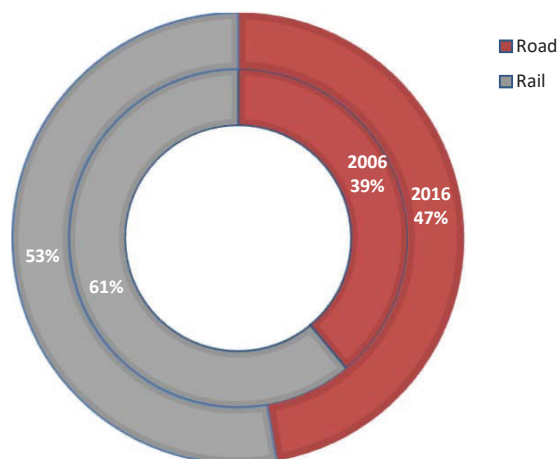
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



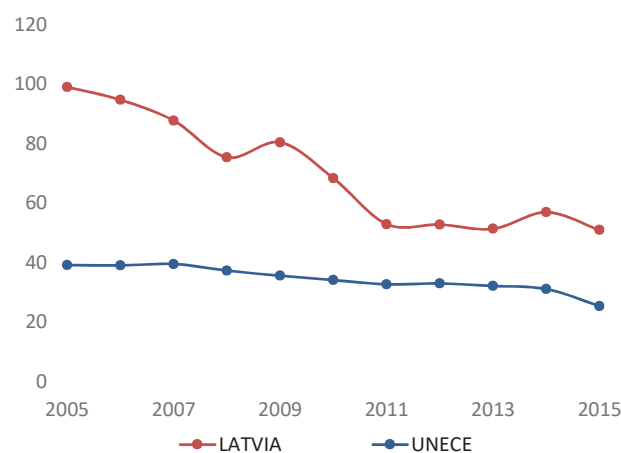
Road fatalities per million inhabitants¹



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)¹



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Persons are recorded as killed who die at the scene of the accident or within 7 days; person who die later are recorded as injured

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

LIECHTENSTEIN



• Area: 160 km² • Inhabitants: 37,494 (2015)

Contracting Party to 3 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	29
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	768
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million), 2013	318
Passenger-km by rail (million)	..
Tonne-km by rail (million)	..
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2013	2
Injured, 2013	111
Injury accidents, 2013	468

Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2013	54
100,000 passenger cars, 2013	7

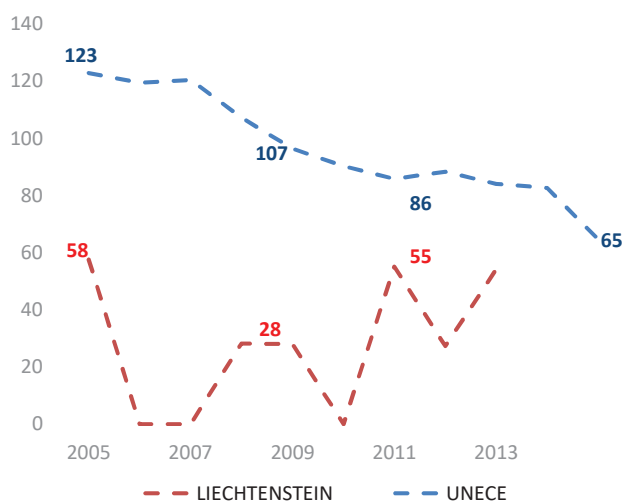
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2013	4
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Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

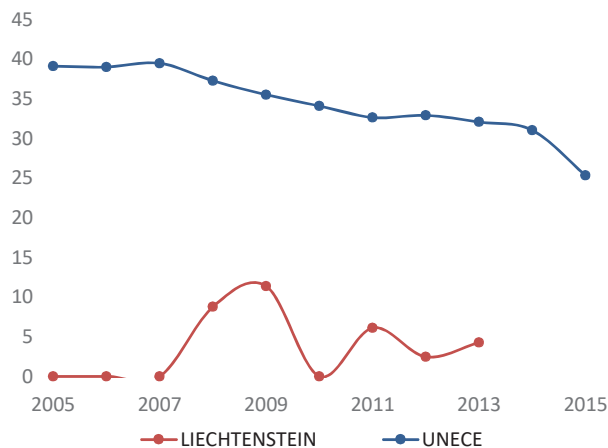
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

LITHUANIA



• Area: 65,300 km² • Inhabitants: 2,822,280 (2017)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	1,299
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	453
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	28,674
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	30,974
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	280
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	13,790
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	0

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	242
Injured, 2015	3,594
Injury accidents, 2015	3,031

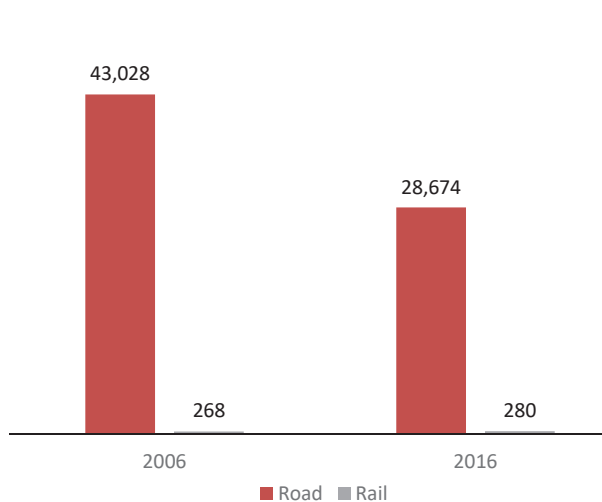
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	83
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	19

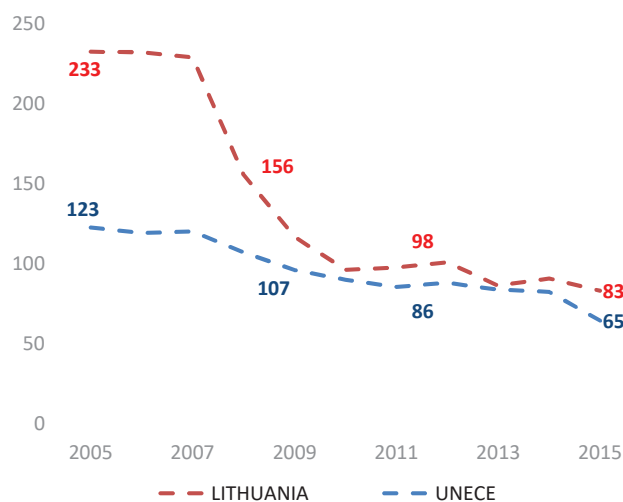
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	80
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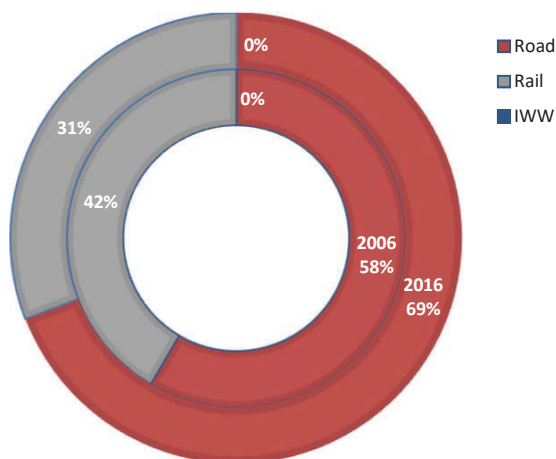
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



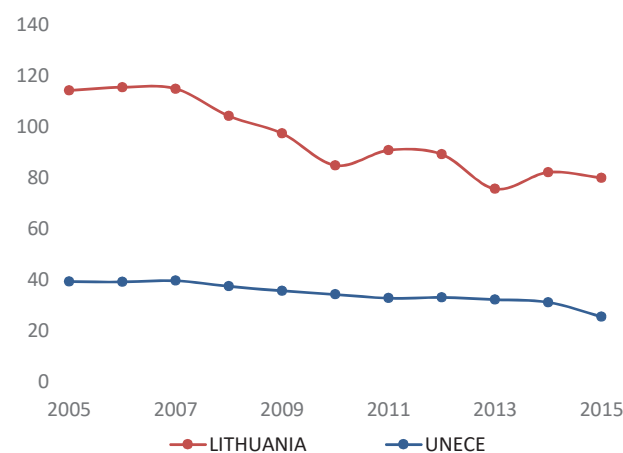
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

LUXEMBOURG



• Area: 2,586 km² • Inhabitants: 596,980 (2017)

Contracting Party to 44 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 17 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	391
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	669
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million), 2012	6,550
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	418
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	207
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	235

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	36
Injured, 2015	1,348
Injury accidents, 2015	983

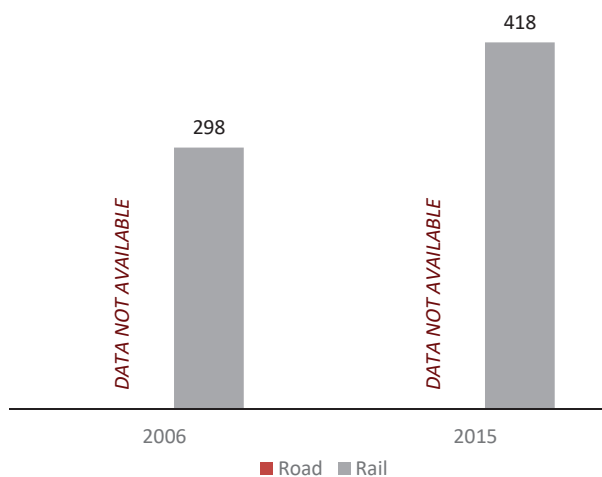
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	63
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	9

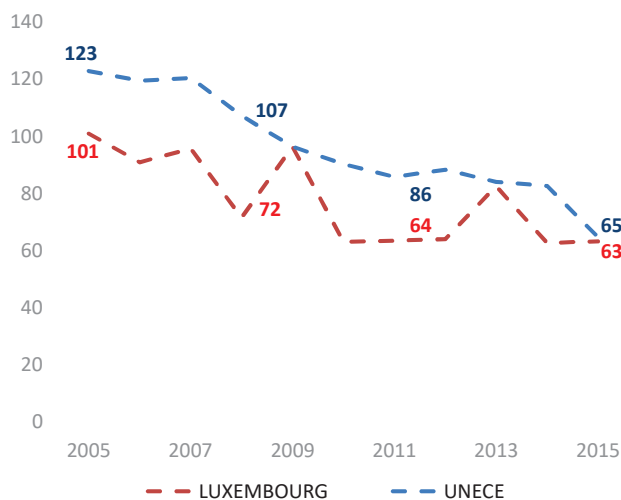
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	37
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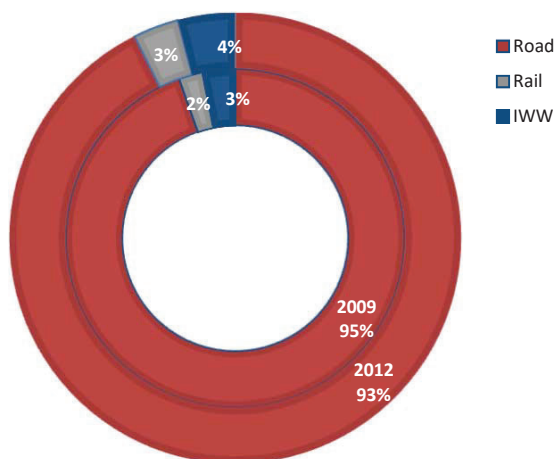
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



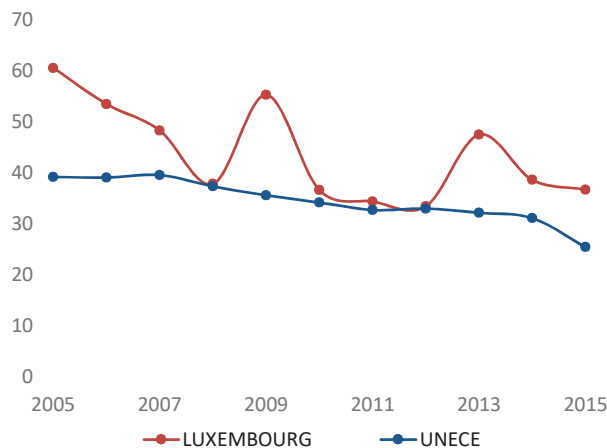
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



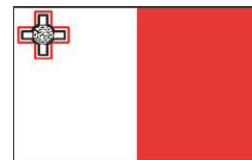
Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways
- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard



MALTA

• Area: 316 km² • Inhabitants: 468,500 (2017)

Contracting Party to 14 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	283
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	621
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million)	..
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	11
Injured, 2015	1,395
Injury accidents, 2015	1,380

Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	25
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	4

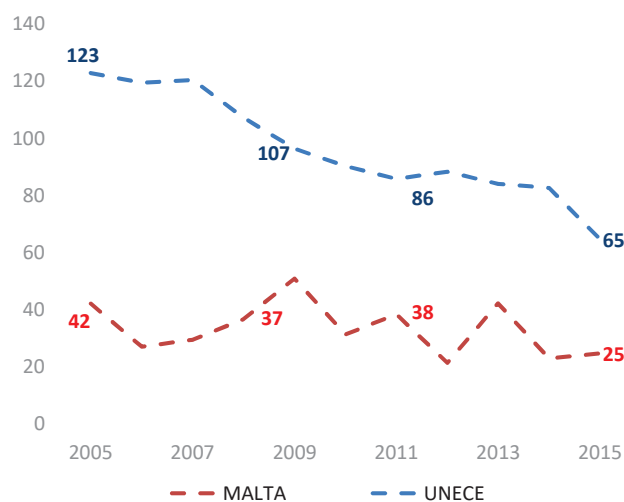
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	8
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Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

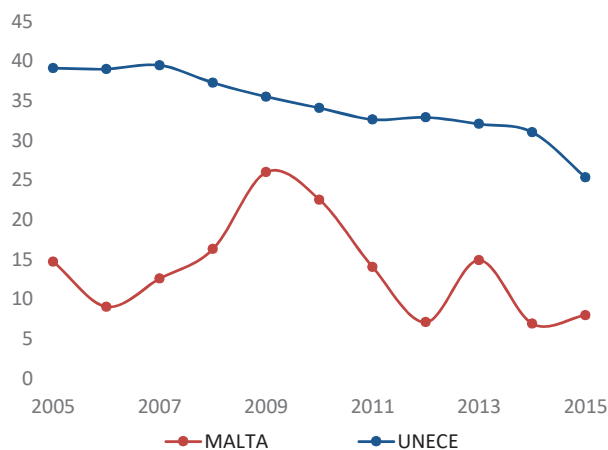
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

MONTENEGRO



• Area: 13,812 km² • Inhabitants: 628,960 (2017)

Contracting Party to 37 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	185
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	294
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	114
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	121
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	84
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	112
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	51
Injured, 2015	2,173
Injury accidents, 2016	1,698

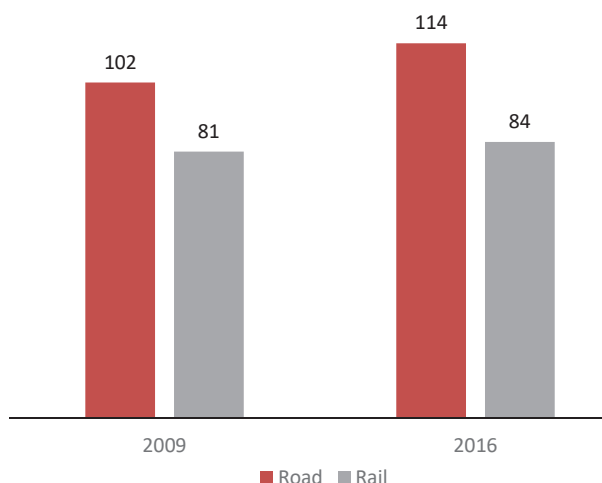
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	81
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	37

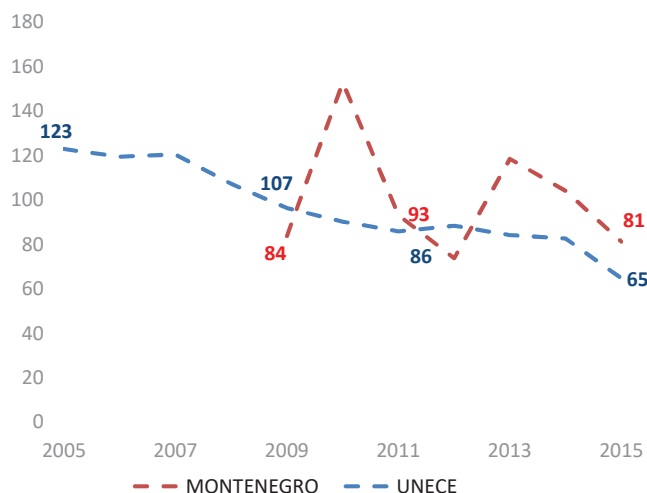
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	33
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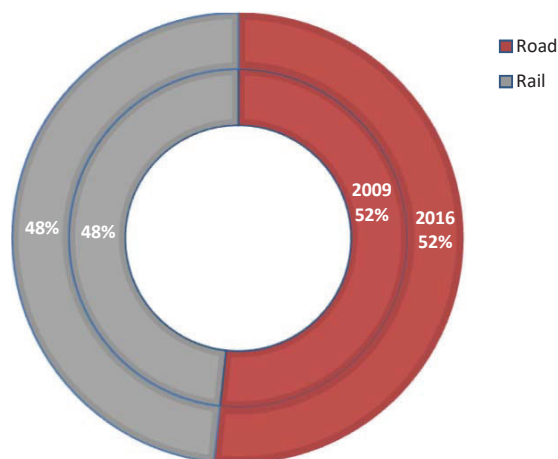
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



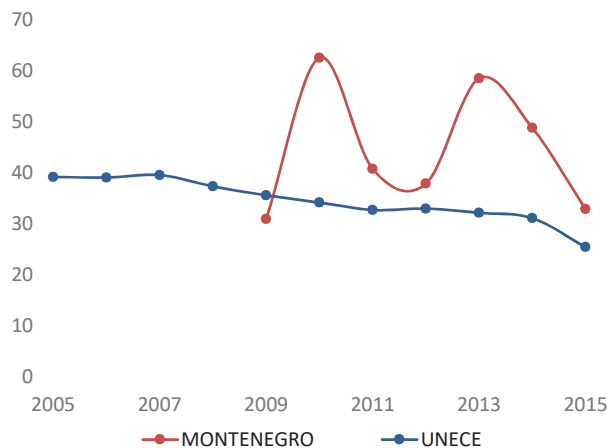
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

NETHERLANDS



• Area: 41,526 km² • Inhabitants: 17,127,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 44 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	8,223
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	483
Passenger-km by road (million), 2013	199,500
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	67,962
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	18,531
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	6,641
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	49,399

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	531
Injured, 2015 ¹	20,268
Injury accidents, 2015	18,523

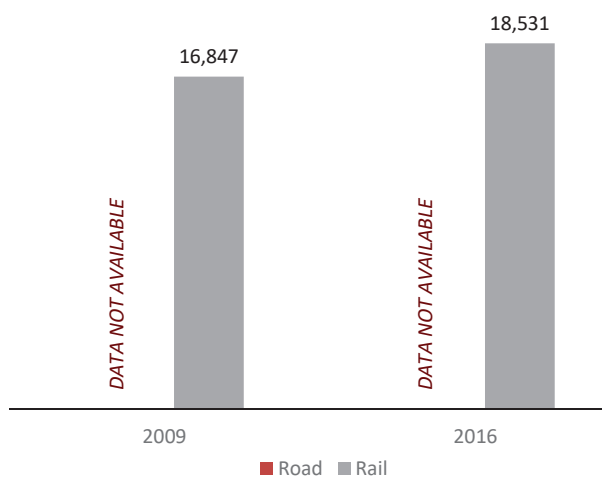
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	31
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	7

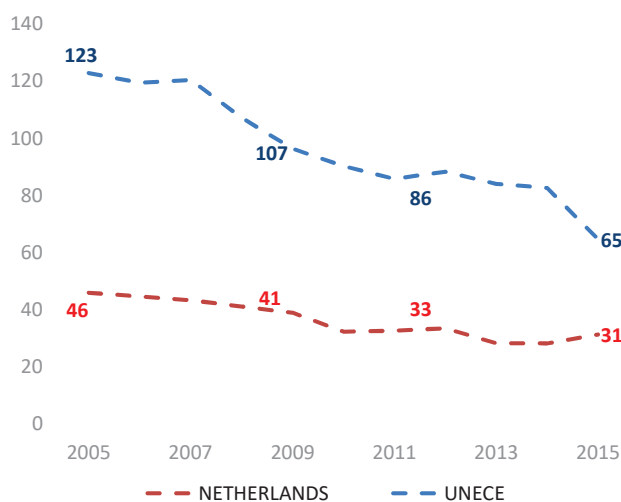
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	29
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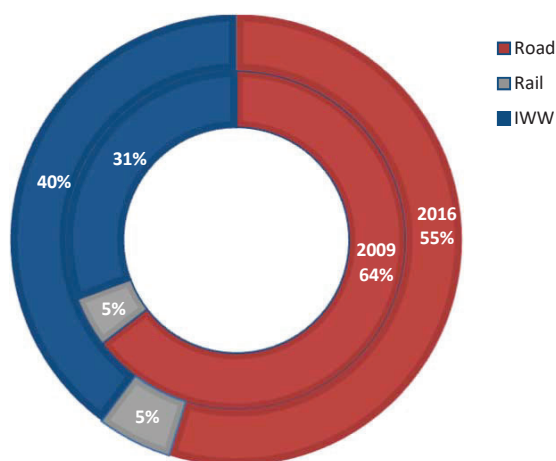
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



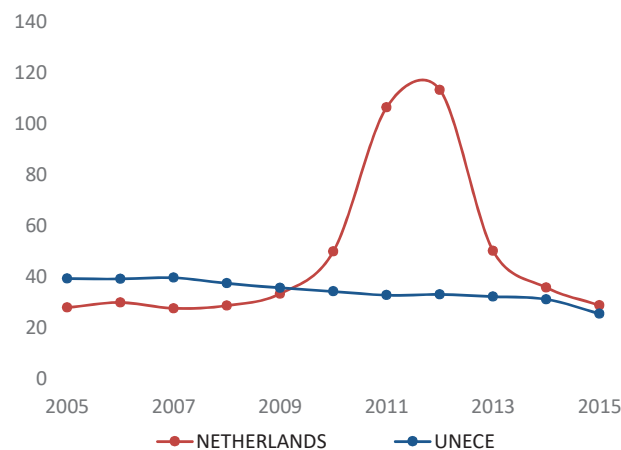
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)²



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Injured persons refer to persons who were hospitalized

² The large increase in road traffic accident severity and subsequent decrease over the period 2009-2015 agrees with data from the Netherlands Institute for Road Safety Research. This may have been caused by some accidents involving non-motorised vehicles being temporarily underreported.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard



NORWAY

• Area: 323,759 km² • Inhabitants: 5,277,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 28 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	2,610
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	503
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	68,786
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	23,144
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	3,695
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	3,668
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	117
Injured, 2015	5,523
Injury accidents, 2015	4,563

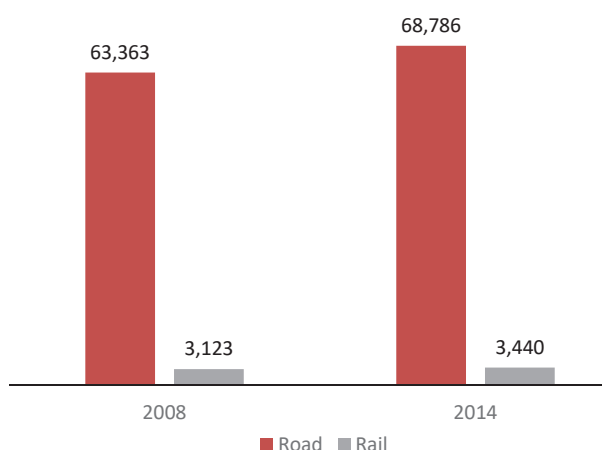
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	23
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	4

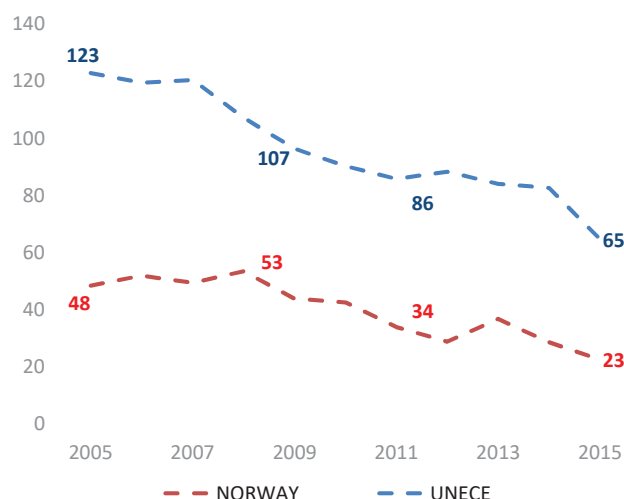
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	26
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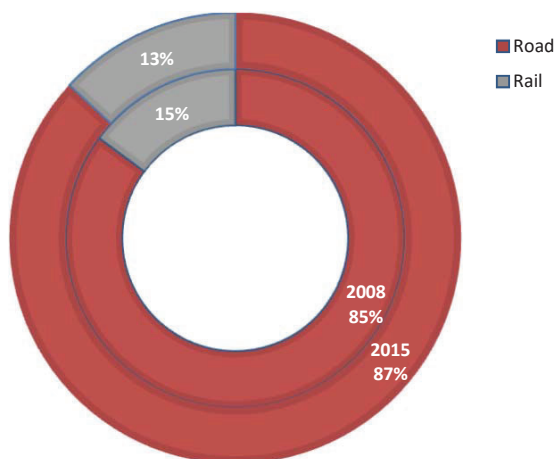
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



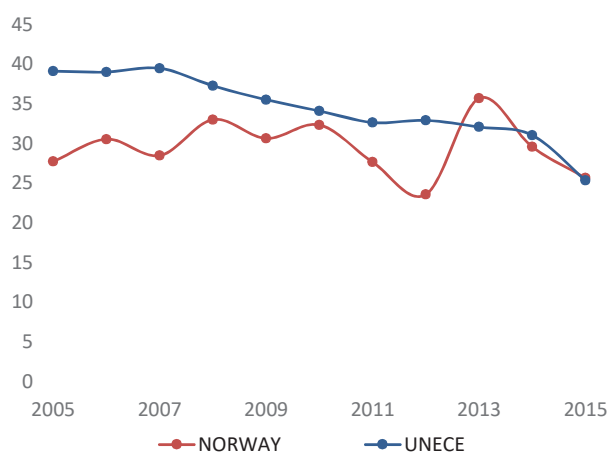
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Tonne-kilometres by road refer to only goods carried by Norwegian lorries with carrying capacity of 3.5 tonnes or more

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

POLAND



• Area: 312,685 km² • Inhabitants: 38,422,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	21,675
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	564
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	244,511
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	290,749
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	19,175
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	50,650
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	105

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	2,938
Injured, 2015	39,778
Injury accidents, 2015	32,967

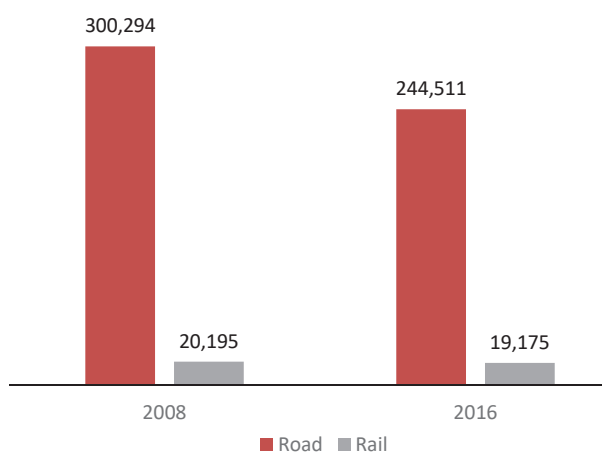
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	76
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	14

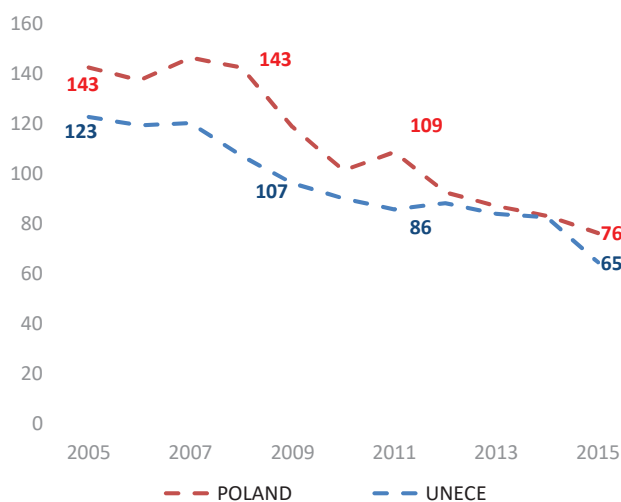
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	89
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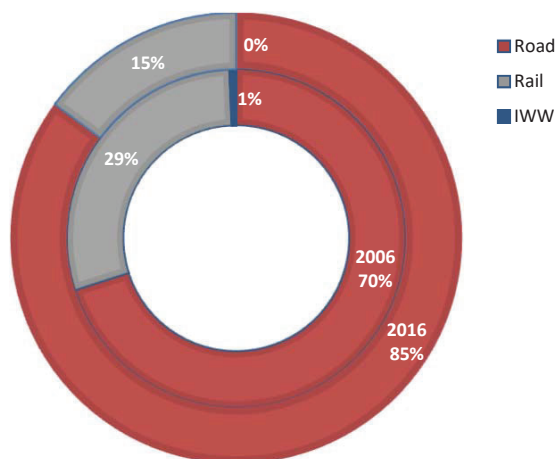
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



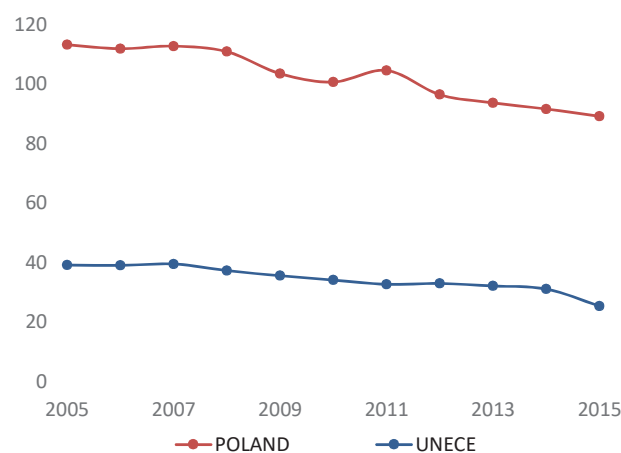
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWV = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

PORTUGAL



• Area: 91,982 km² • Inhabitants: 10,300,300 (2017)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	4,850
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	470
Passenger-km by road (million)	..
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	34,684
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	4,146
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	2,774
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015 ²	593
Injured, 2015 ²	40,956
Injury accidents, 2015	31,953

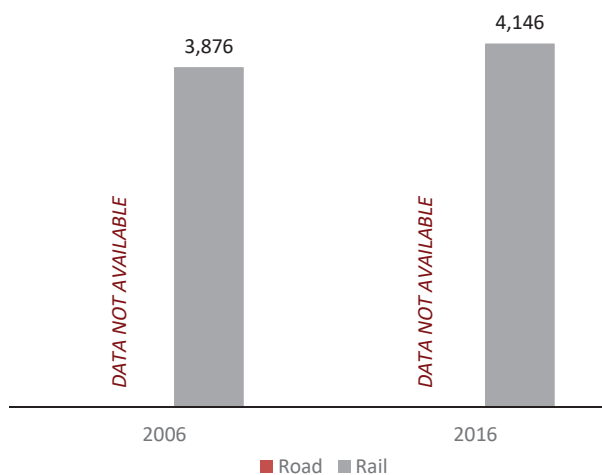
Road deaths per²

Million inhabitants, 2015	57
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	13

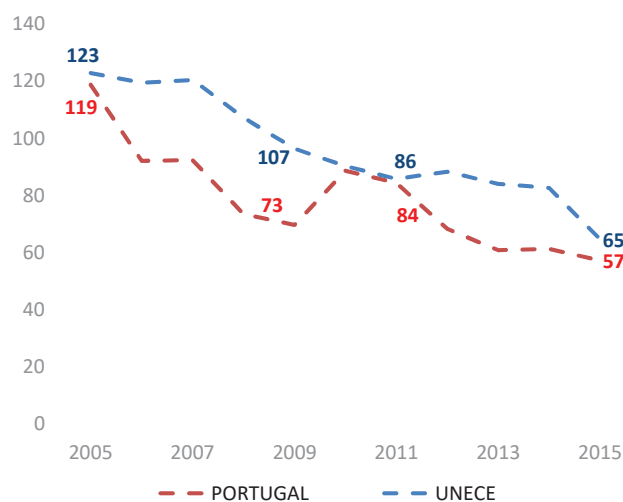
Severity of road traffic accidents²

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	19
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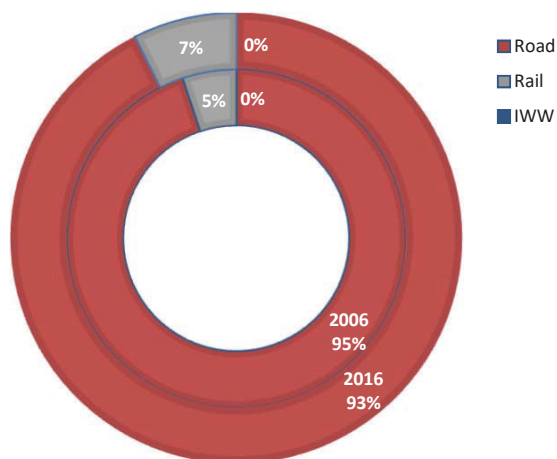
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



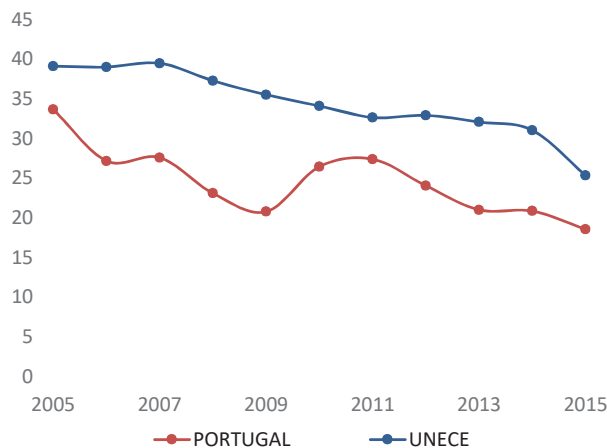
Road fatalities per million inhabitants²



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)²



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Tonne-kilometres by road refers to only goods transported by heavy goods vehicles and road tractors.

² Persons are recorded as killed who die at the scene of the accident or during or immediately after transport from the scene of the accident; persons who die later are recorded as injured

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA



• Area: 33,845 km² • Inhabitants: 3,549,176 (2017)

Contracting Party to 24 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	530
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	149
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014 ¹	3,303
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	4,307
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	257
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	1,179
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	774

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	311
Injured, 2016	2,928
Injury accidents, 2016	2,479

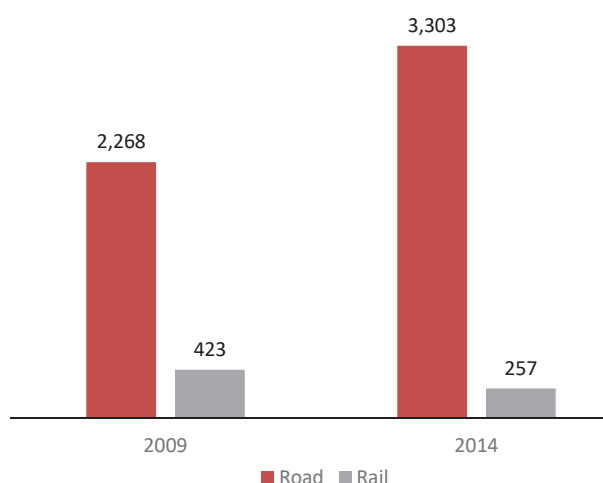
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	88
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	57

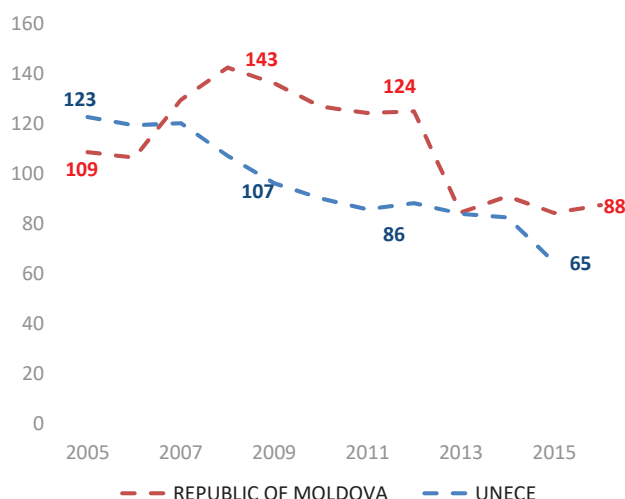
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	125
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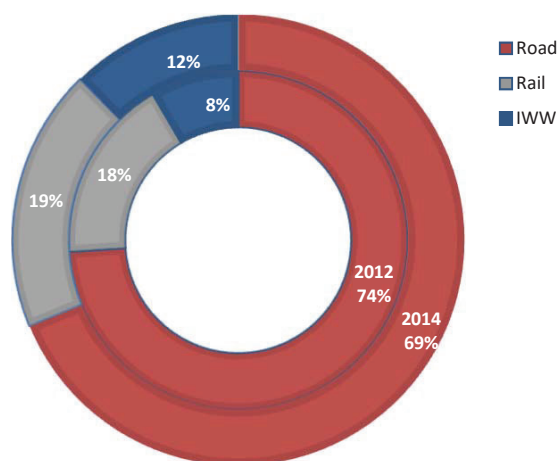
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



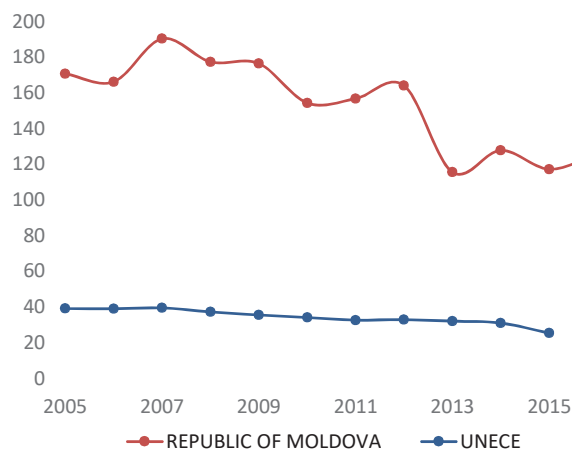
Road fatalities per million inhabitants²



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)²



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Passenger-kilometres by road refer to public transport only.

² From 2007 a regulation has made it compulsory for police inspectors to enter data about road accidents. For years prior this is not the case.

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

ROMANIA



• Area: 238,391 km² • Inhabitants: 19,644,350 (2017)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	5,155
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	260
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	17,471
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	48,175
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	5,149
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	13,673
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	11,760

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	1,893
Injured, 2015	36,807
Injury accidents, 2015	28,944

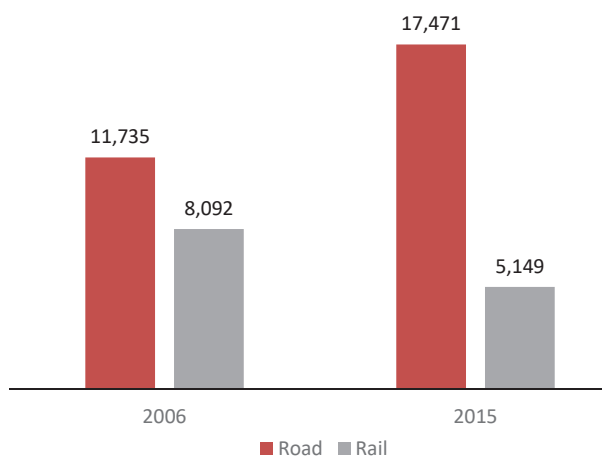
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	96
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	37

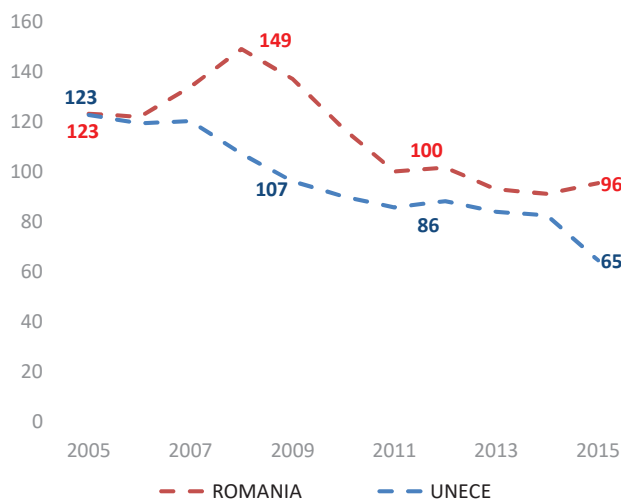
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	65
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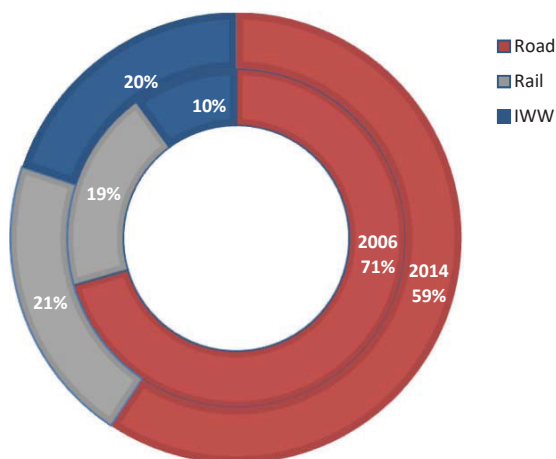
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



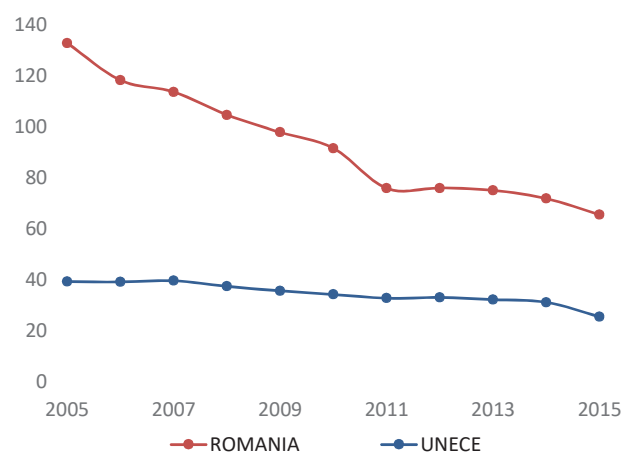
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

RUSSIAN FEDERATION



• Area: 17,075,400 km² • Inhabitants: 143,500,000 (2013)

Contracting Party to 31 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	44,253
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015	302
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	123,509
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	232,549
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	120,449
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	2,298,889
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	60,359

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2014	26,963
Injured, 2014	251,785
Injury accidents, 2014	199,720

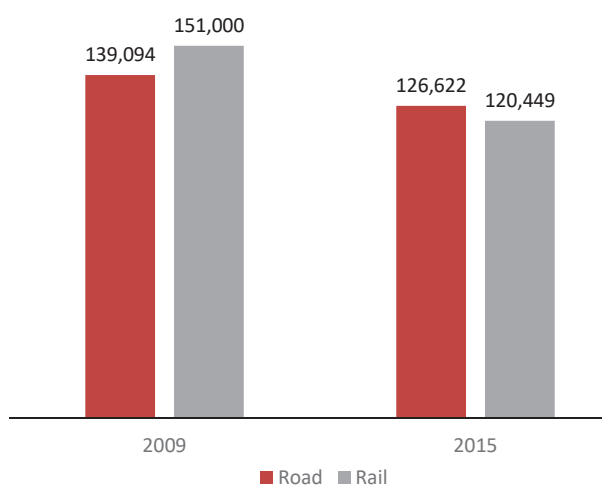
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2014	186
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	62

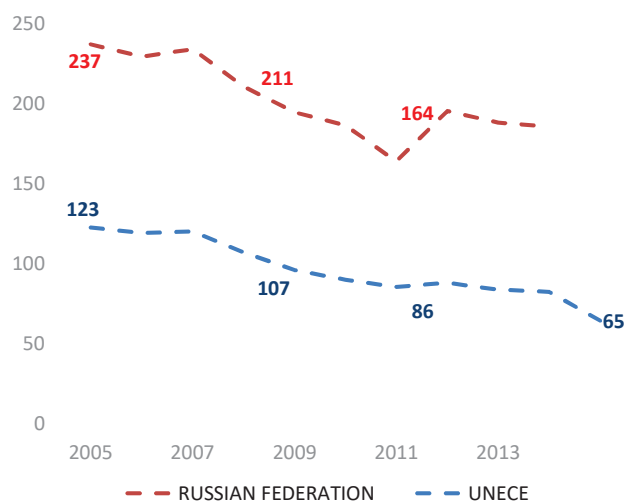
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2014	135
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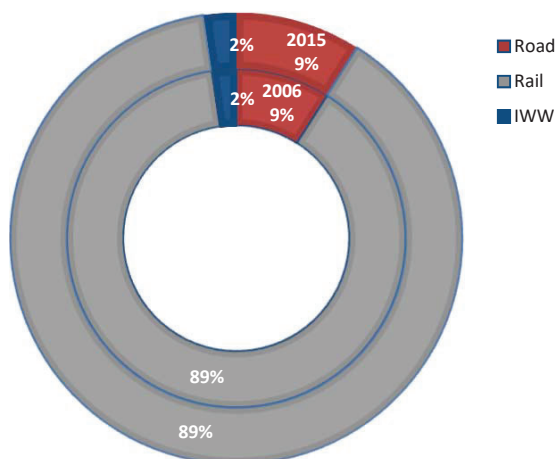
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



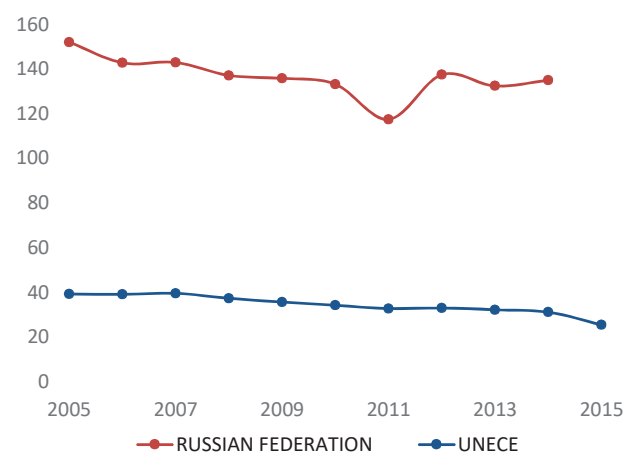
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways
- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

SERBIA



• Area: 88,361 km² • Inhabitants: 7,040,270 (2017)

Contracting Party to 41 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	1,797
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2014	252
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014 ¹	4,223
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	2,959
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	509
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	3,249
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	865

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	607
Injured, 2016	20,655
Injury accidents, 2016	14,409

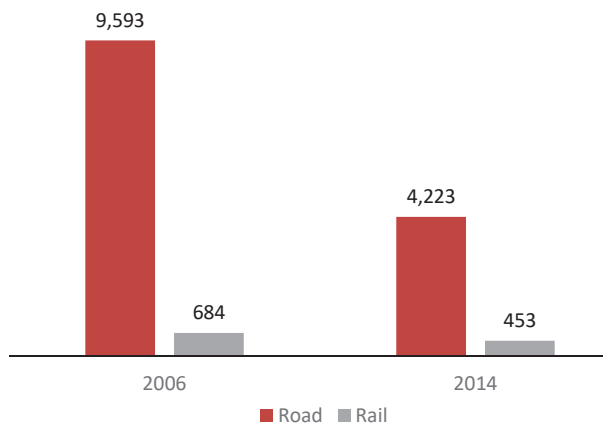
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	86
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	30

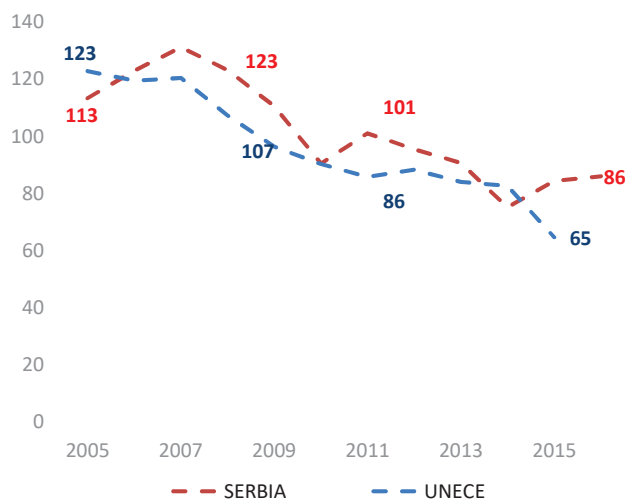
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	42
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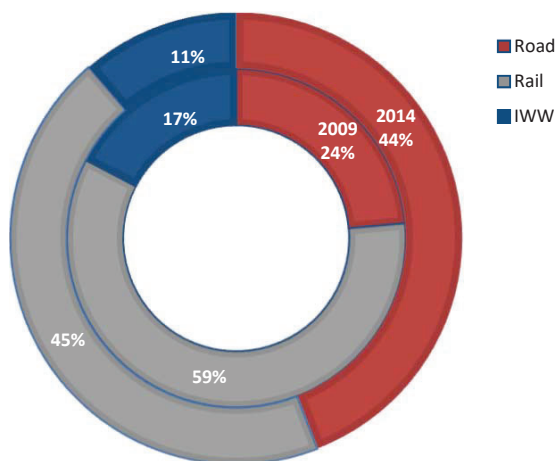
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



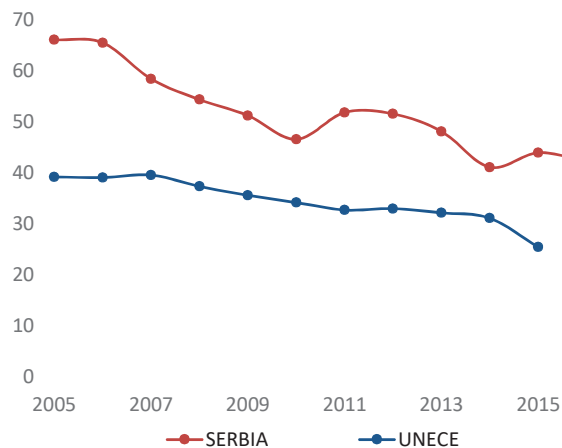
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to transport by public buses

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

SLOVAKIA



• Area: 49,012 km² • Inhabitants: 5,438,390 (2017)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	2,122
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	391
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	5,987
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	36,106
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	3,595
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	9,111
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	903

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	310
Injured, 2015	6,749
Injury accidents, 2015	5,172

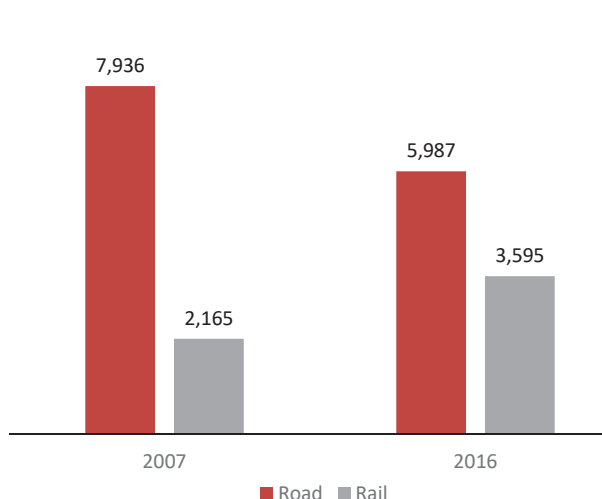
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	57
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	15

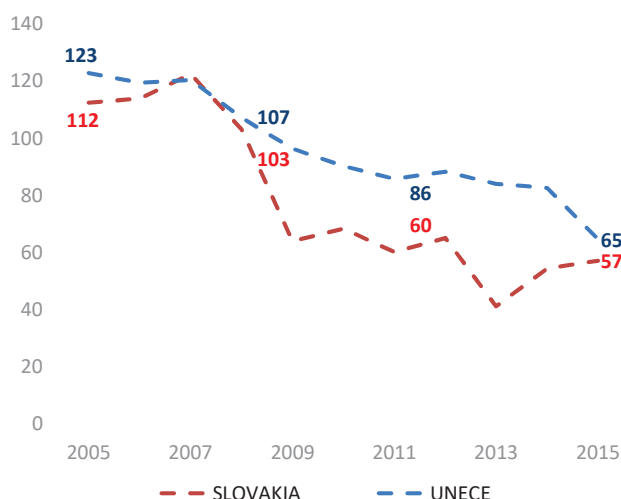
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	60
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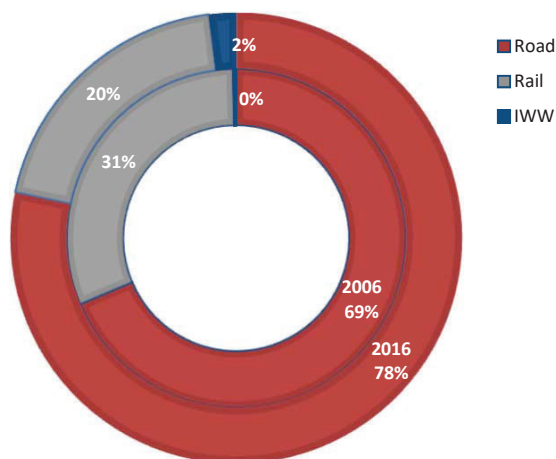
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



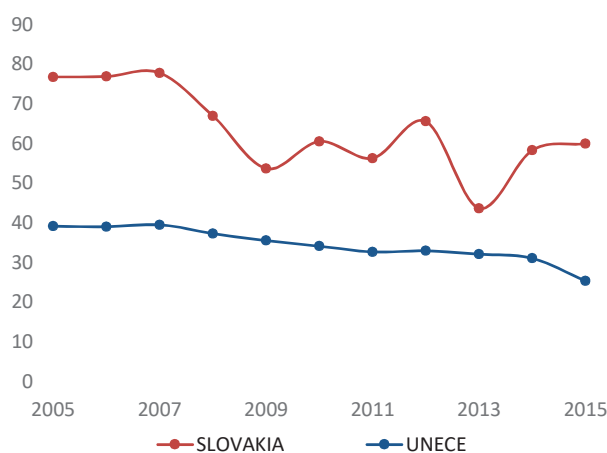
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to 'motor coaches, buses, etc'

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

SLOVENIA



• Area: 20,253 km² • Inhabitants: 2,065,820 (2017)

Contracting Party to 24 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	1,097
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	531
Passenger-km by road (million), 2010	28,819
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	18,714
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	680
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	4,360
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	120
Injured, 2015	8,709
Injury accidents, 2015	6,578

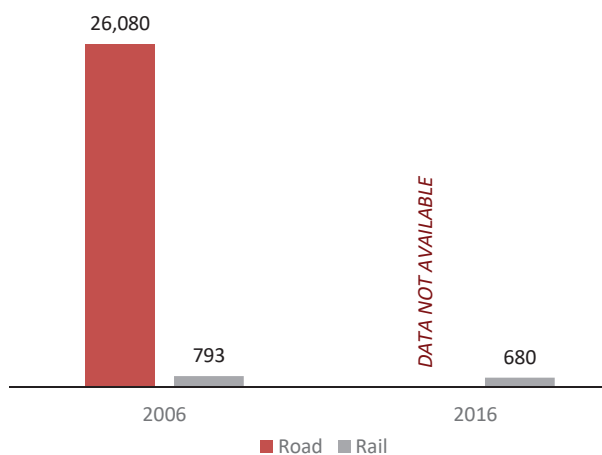
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	58
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	11

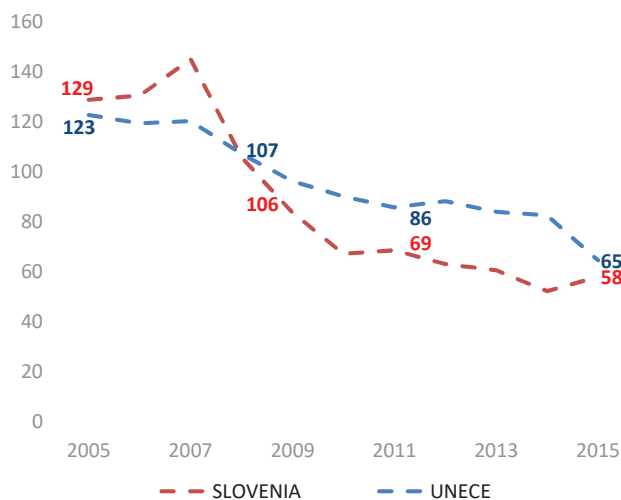
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	18
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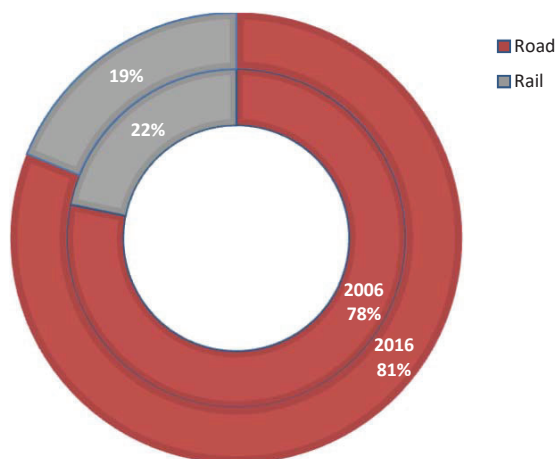
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



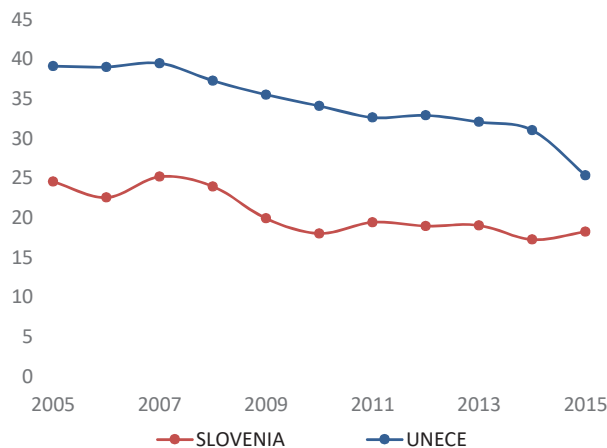
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

SPAIN



• Area: 505,992 km² • Inhabitants: 46,549,050 (2017)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	22,877
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	493
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	366,092
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	216,993
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012 ¹	21,144
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015 ¹	11,130
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015 ²	1,689
Injured, 2015 ²	134,455
Injury accidents, 2015	97,756

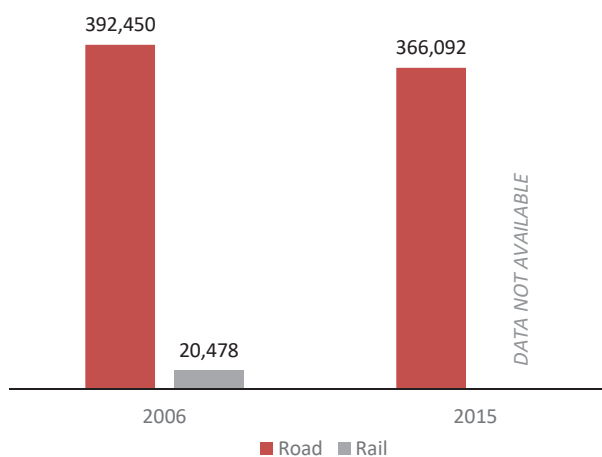
Road deaths per²

Million inhabitants, 2015	36
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	8

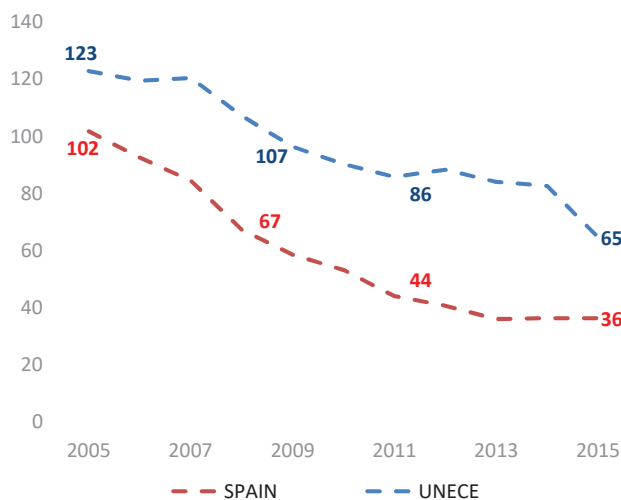
Severity of road traffic accidents²

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	17
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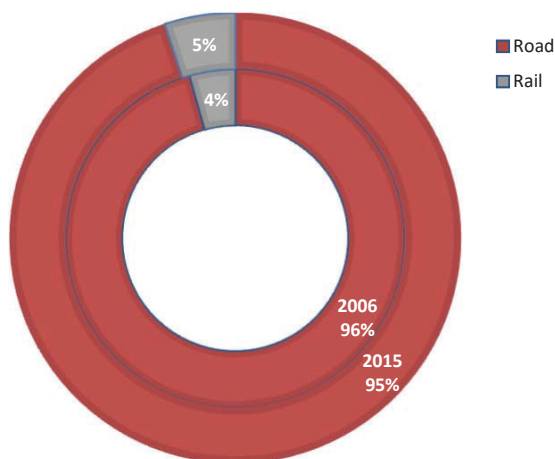
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



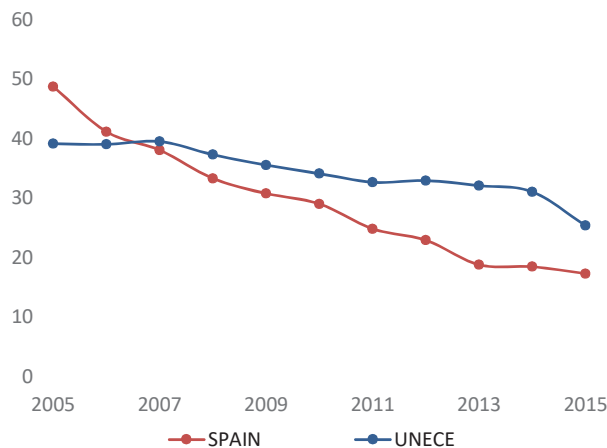
Road fatalities per million inhabitants²



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)²



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Rail traffic refers to Renfe and ADIF only

² Persons are recorded as killed who die within 24 hours as a result of the accident; persons who die later are recorded as injured

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

SWEDEN



• Area: 449,964 km² • Inhabitants: 10,073,600 (2017)

Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	4,767
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	480
Passenger-km by road (million), 2011	109,198
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	42,685
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	12,800
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	21,406
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2014	270
Injured, 2014	17,530
Injury accidents, 2014	13,091

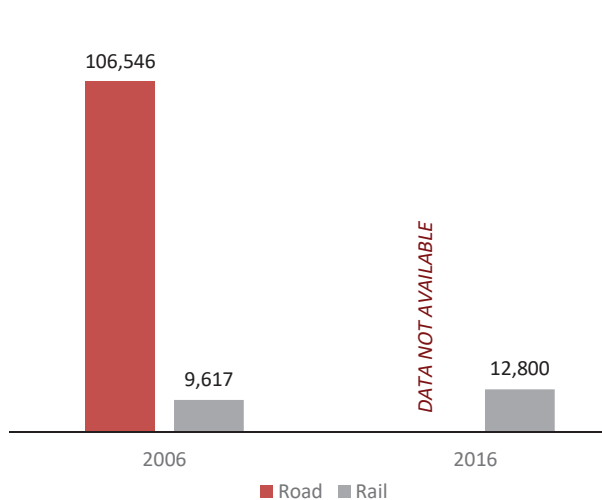
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2014	28
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	6

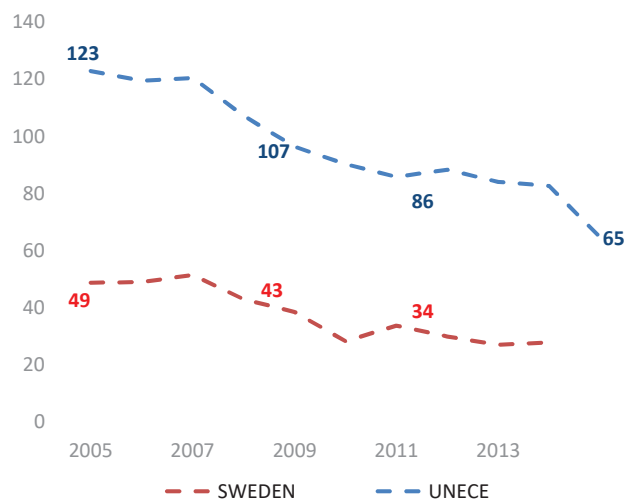
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2014	21
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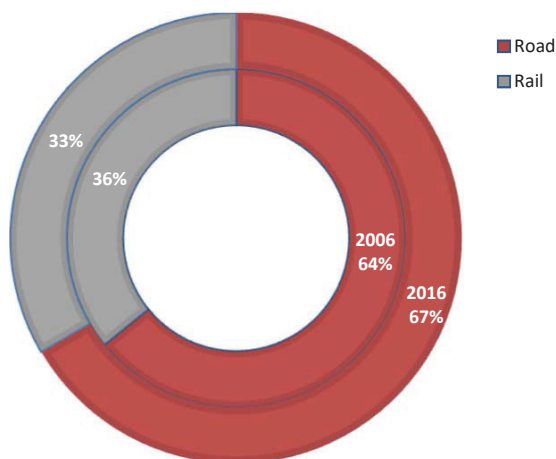
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



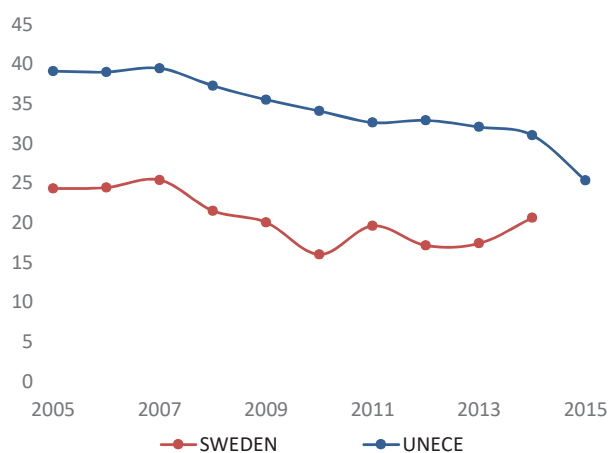
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Tonne-kilometres by road refer to heavy goods vehicles only. From 2014 a new method is used to estimate the effect of non-response

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

SWITZERLAND



• Area: 41,285 km² • Inhabitants: 8,372,410 (2016)

Contracting Party to 34 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	4,524
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	540
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	94,910
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	12,132
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	20,812
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	12,447
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	30

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	253
Injured, 2015	21,538
Injury accidents, 2015	17,736

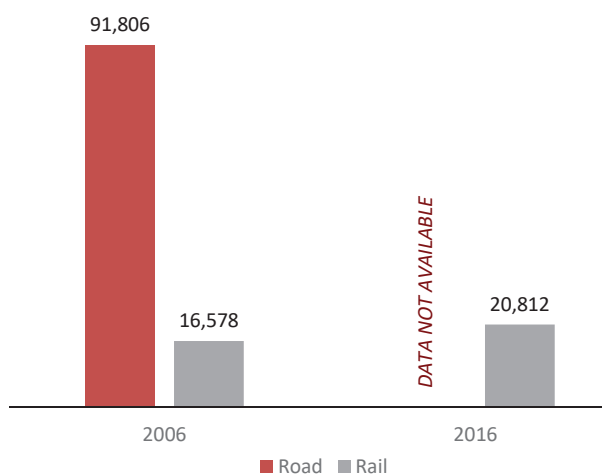
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	31
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	6

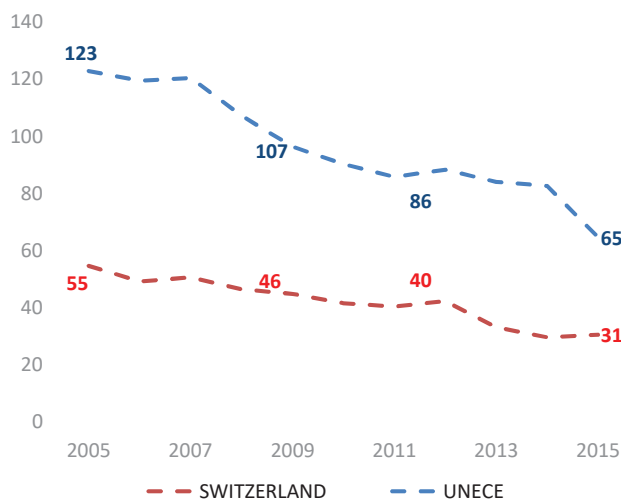
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	14
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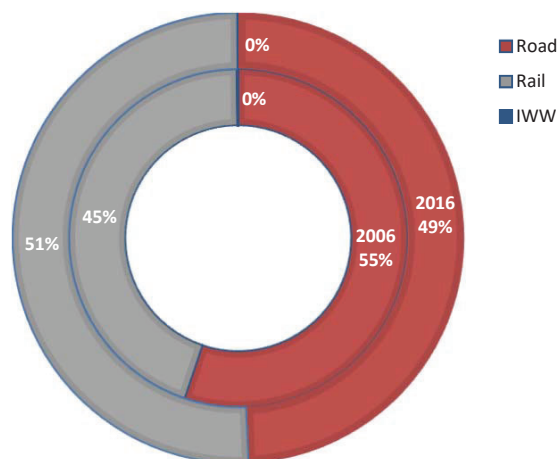
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



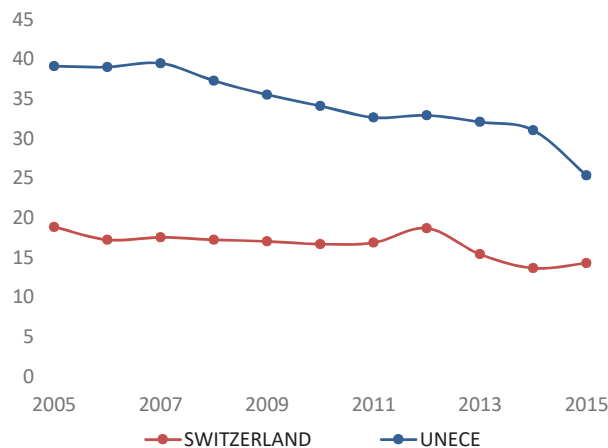
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / ... Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

TAJIKISTAN



• Area: 143,100 km² • Inhabitants: 8,921,343 (2017)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 5 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand)	..
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	..
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	7,306
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	5,783
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	24
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	555
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	427
Injured, 2016	1,419
Injury accidents, 2016	1,326

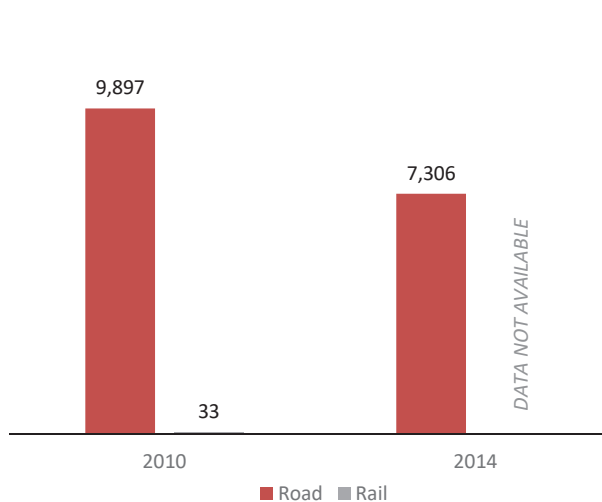
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	49
100,000 passenger cars	..

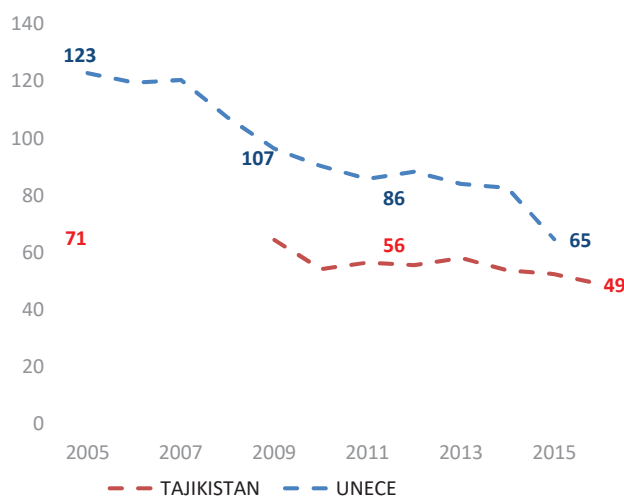
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	322
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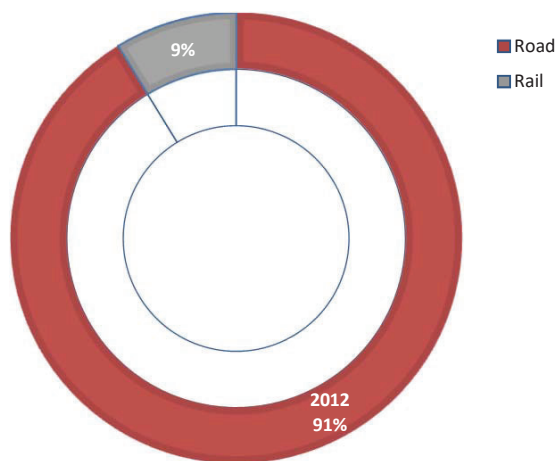
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



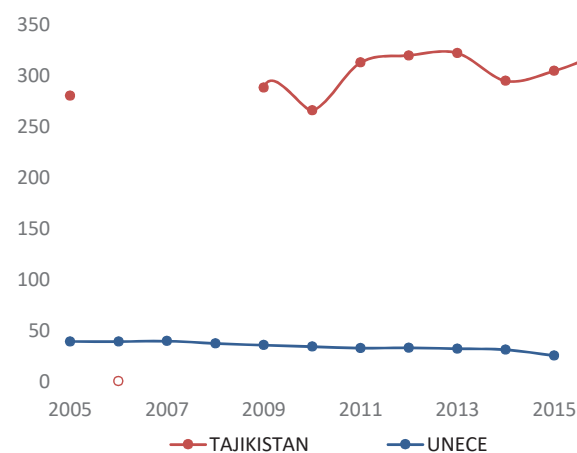
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA



• Area: 25,713 km² • Inhabitants: 2,073,702 (2017)

Contracting Party to 17 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	395
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	191
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	9,261
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	10,589
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	83
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	222
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	148
Injured, 2015	5,913
Injury accidents, 2015	3,854

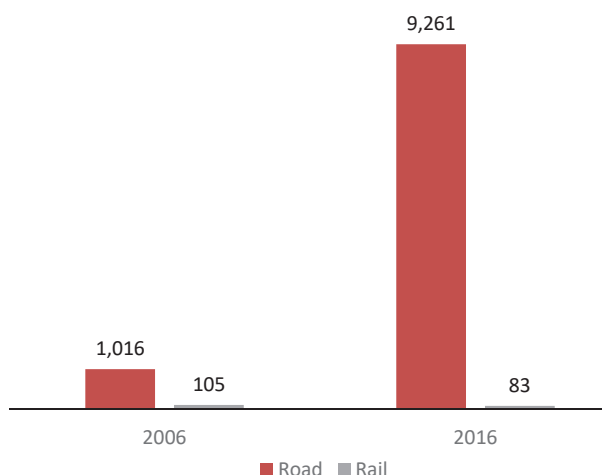
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	71
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	39

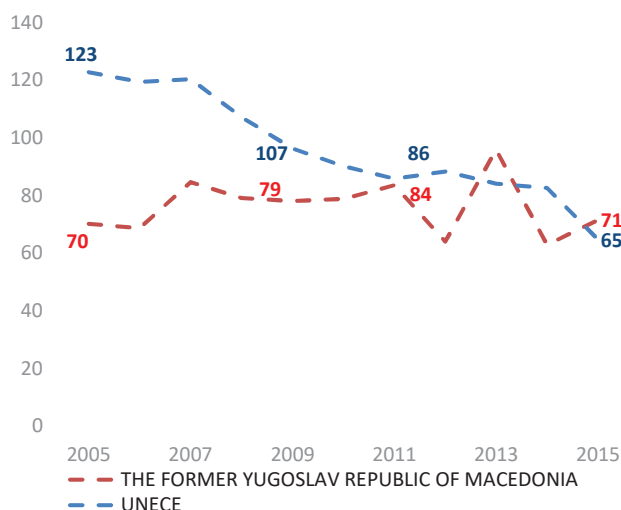
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	38
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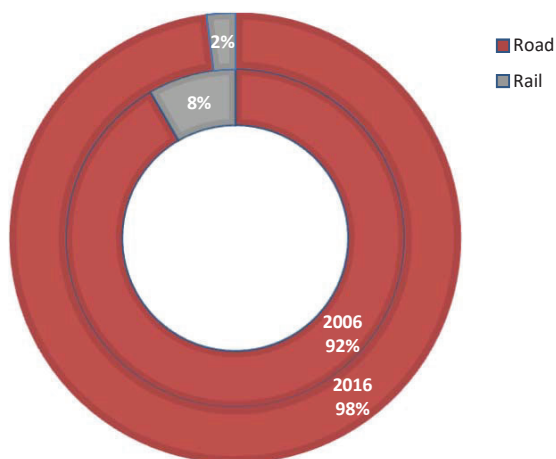
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



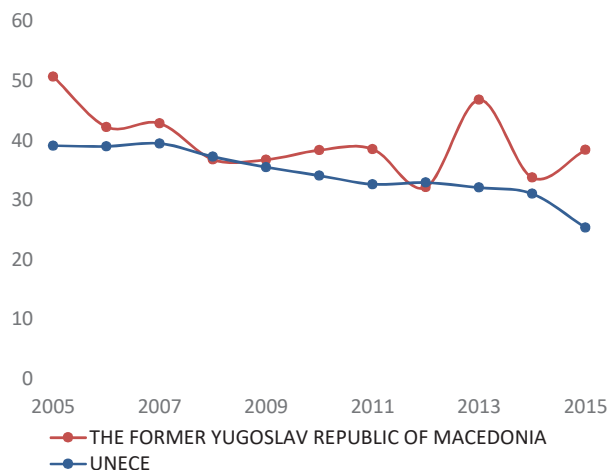
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Passenger kilometres for 2006 include motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses only

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

TURKEY



• Area: 774,815 km² • Inhabitants: 79,814,871 (2017)

Contracting Party to 26 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	11,318
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	143
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	300,852
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015 ²	244,329
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	4,325
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	11,010
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	7,530
Injured, 2015	304,421
Injury accidents, 2015	183,011

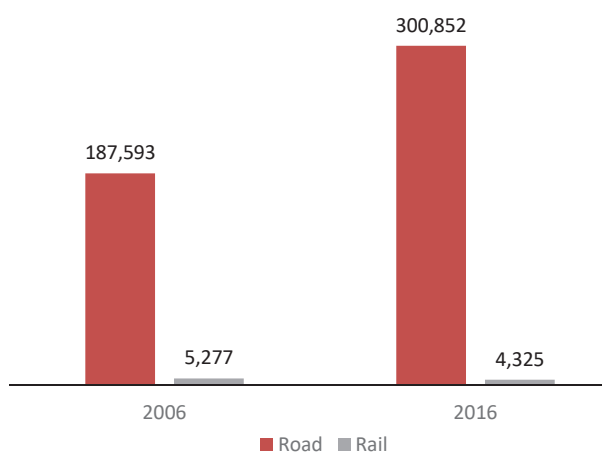
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	96
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	71

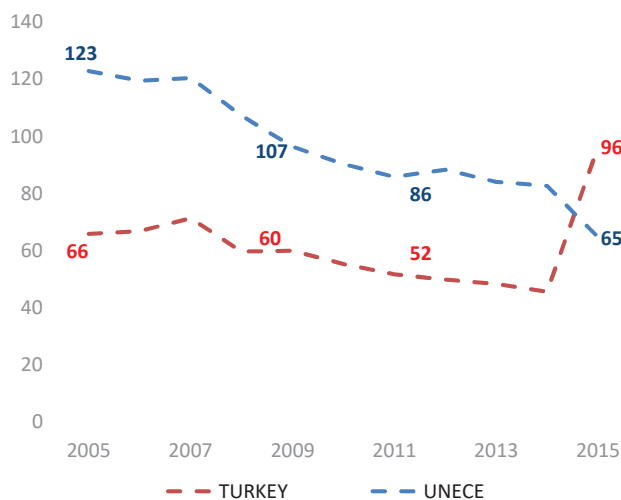
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	41
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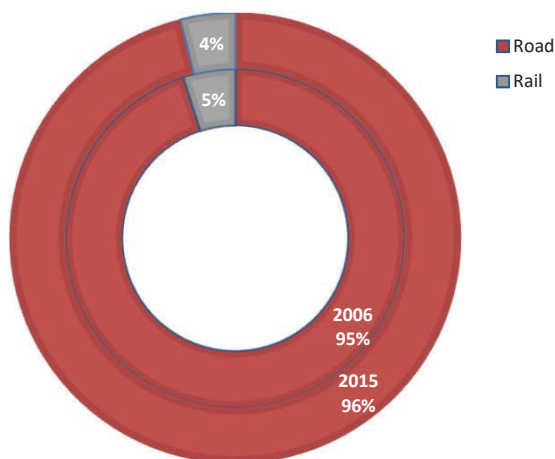
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



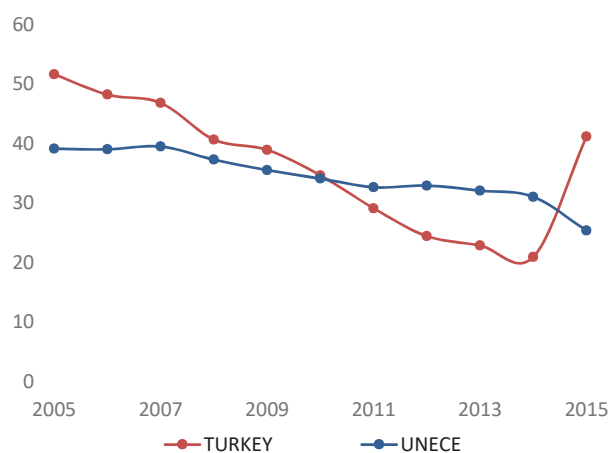
Road fatalities per million inhabitants³



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)²



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)³



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road do not include travel on urban roads

² Tonne-kilometres by road refer to freight travel on motorways, state and provincial roads

³ Prior to 2015 persons killed included only death at the accident scene

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

UKRAINE



• Area: 603,700 km² • Inhabitants: 42,493,785 (2017)

Contracting Party to 20 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2011	6,901
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2011	151
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	40,679
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	58,030
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	36,839
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	187,558
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	227

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	3,410
Injured, 2016	33,613
Injury accidents, 2016	26,782

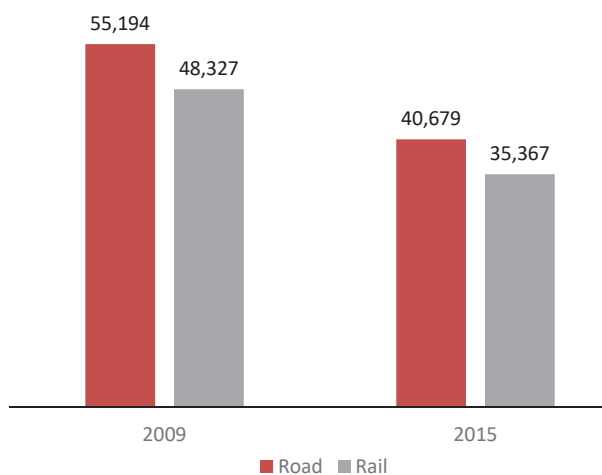
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	80
100,000 passenger cars, 2011	71

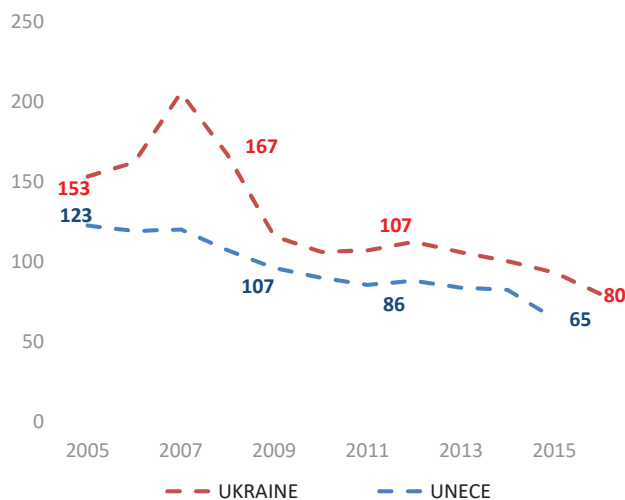
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	127
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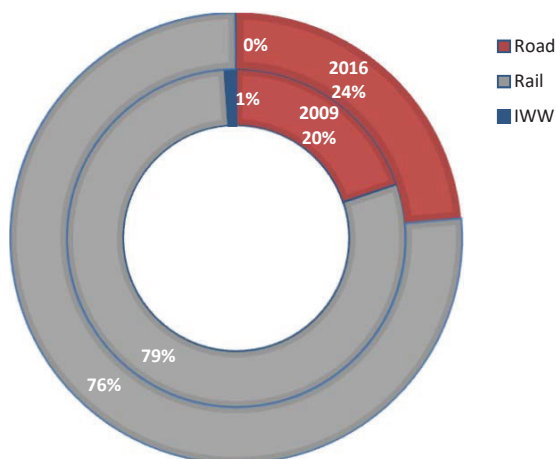
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



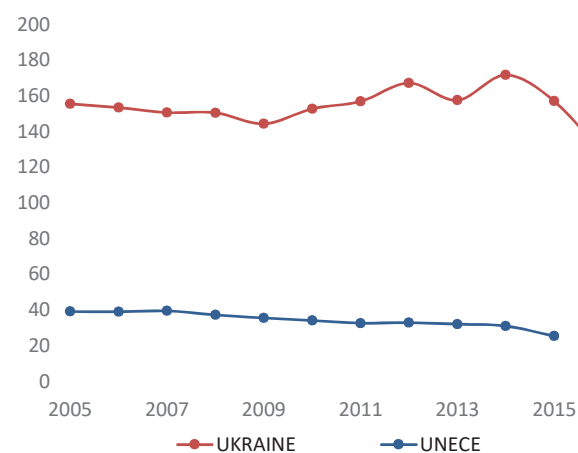
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard



UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

• Area: 242,910 km² • Inhabitants: 66,040,000 (2017)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 7 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	30,850
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	470
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	689,441
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	181,853
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	68,010
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	17,053
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	108

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	1,804
Injured, 2015	194,122
Injury accidents, 2015	146,203

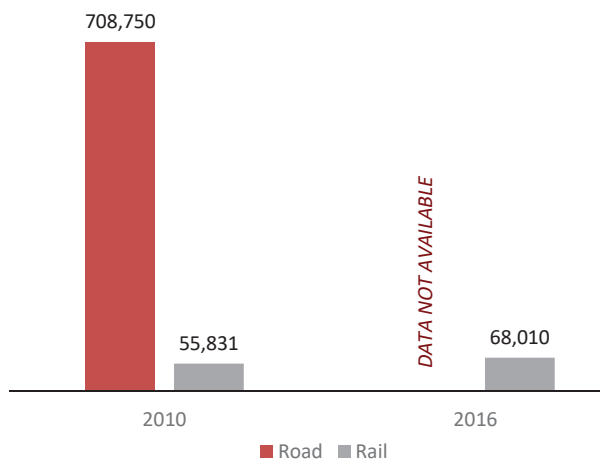
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	28
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	6

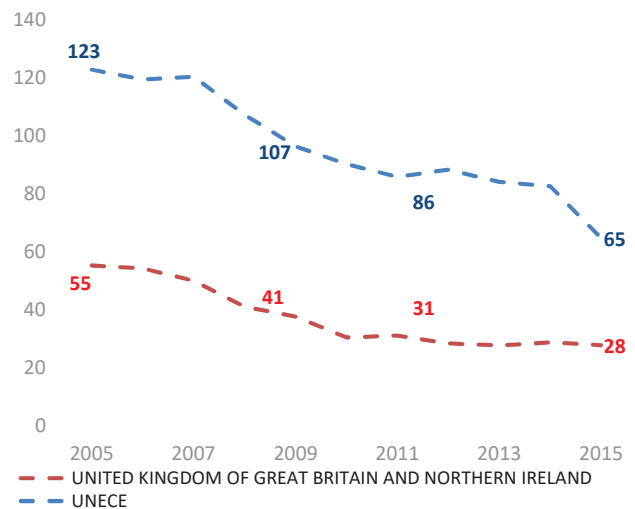
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	12
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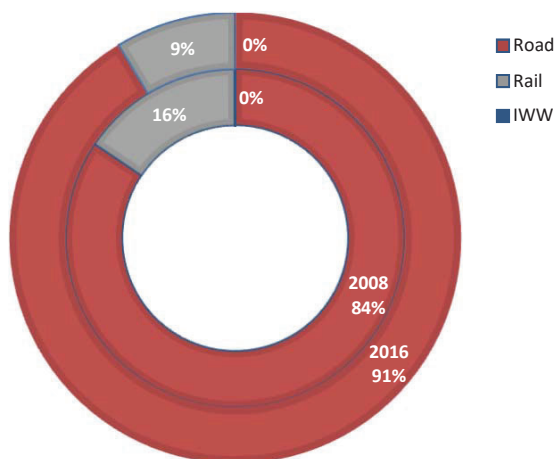
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



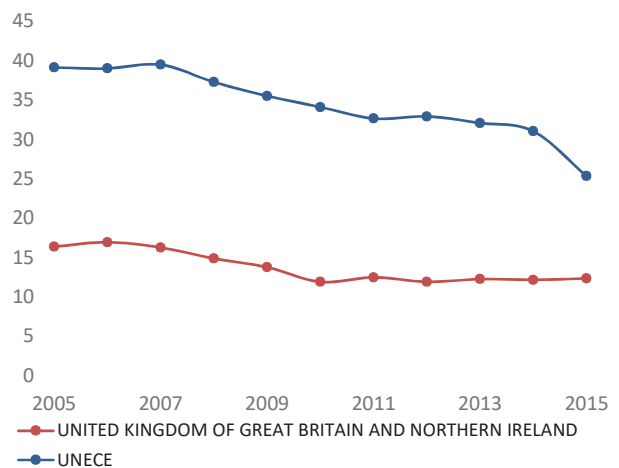
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: Data refer to Great Britain. For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



• Area: 9,629,090 km² • Inhabitants: 324,459,463 (2017)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 ¹	112,864
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2015 ¹	353
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	5,356,301
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	2,990,197
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016 ²	10,494
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016 ³	2,326,216
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	486,471

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2015	35,092
Injured, 2015	2,443,000
Injury accidents, 2015	1,748,000

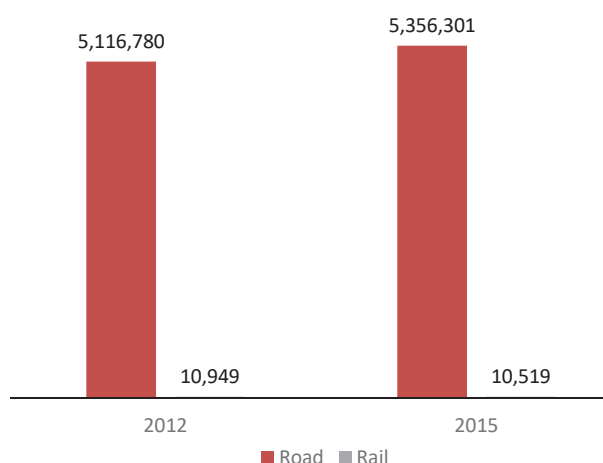
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2015	110
100,000 passenger cars, 2015 ¹	31

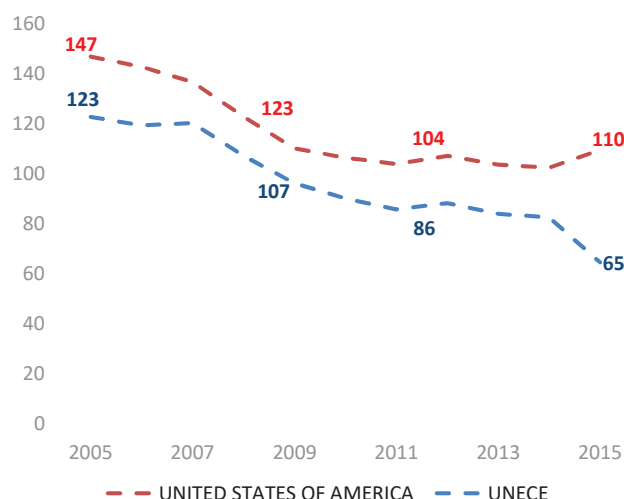
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	20
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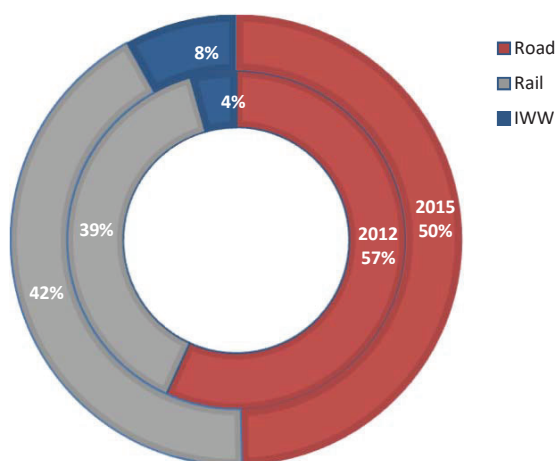
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)²



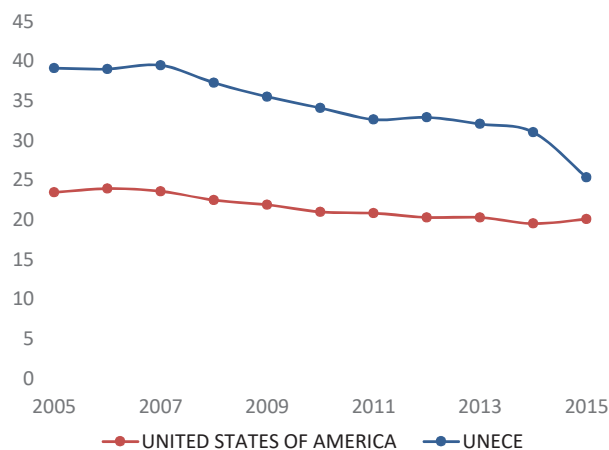
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)³



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, **UNECE** refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

¹ Passenger cars refers to 'Light duty vehicles, short wheel base'

² Passenger kilometres by rail refer to Amtrak only

³ Tonne kilometres by rail include only Class I freight railroads

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Transport Statistics Infocard



UZBEKISTAN

• Area: 447,400 km² • Inhabitants: 31,910,641 (2017)

Contracting Party to 13 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic

Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	2,057
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants), 2016	65
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	99,710
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	33,916
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	3,934
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	22,935
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	..

Road casualty statistics

Fatalities, 2016	2,496
Injured, 2016	9,845
Injury accidents, 2016	10,212

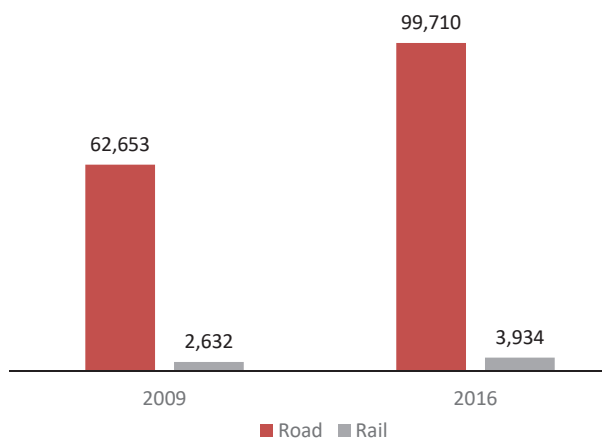
Road deaths per

Million inhabitants, 2016	79
100,000 passenger cars, 2016	121

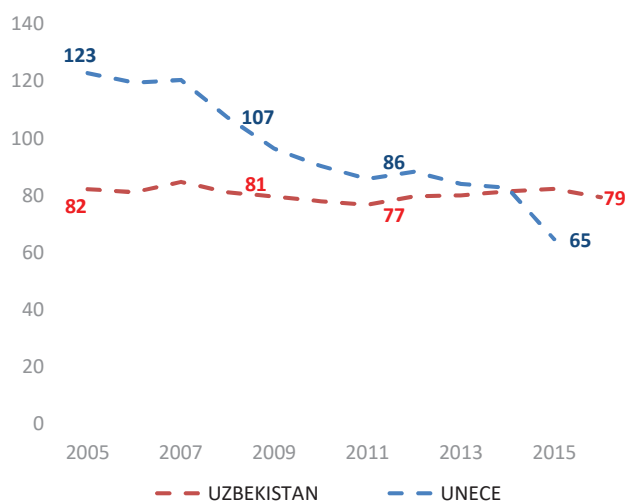
Severity of road traffic accidents

Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	244
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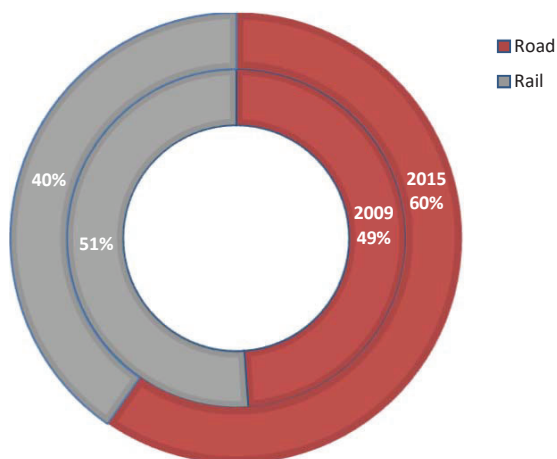
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



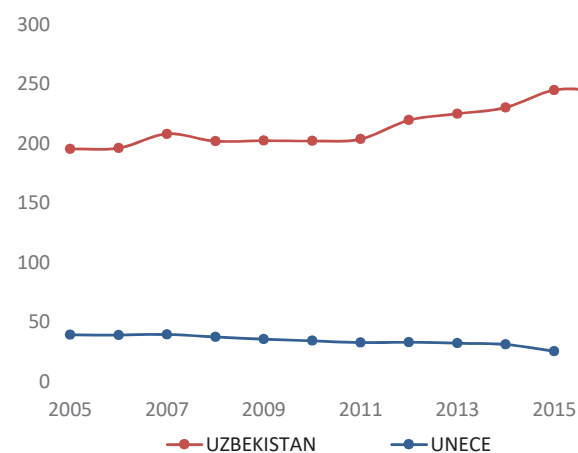
Road fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of ECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.