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Working Party on Road Traffic Safety (Thirty-eighth session, 19-22 March 2002)

EVALUATION OF THE THIRD ROAD SAFETY WEEK IN THE ECE REGION

Addendum 1

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN BY STATES IN THE CONTEXT OF THE THIRD ROAD SAFETY WEEK (1-7 May 2000)

Note by the secretariat

In the context of the follow-up to the Third Road Safety Week (1 to 7 May 2000) on the theme of vulnerable road users, the principle of which had been decided on by the Inland Transport Committee in a resolution of 16 January 1998, the secretariat initiated a survey shortly after in the UN/ECE member countries in order to have a first evaluation of the Week's impact in the region. Eighteen countries replied to the invitation sent out by the secretariat. These replies can be found in documents TRANS/WP.1/2000/30 and Add.1, TRANS/WP.1/2000/42 and TRANS/WP.1/2001/11 and Add.1.

The Inland Transport Committee at its sixty-third session (13-15 February 2001) considered it essential both to analyse the results of the Third Road Safety Week and evaluate its value added as a United Nations campaign and to consider possibilities of organizing other demonstrations of this nature in the future on a more frequent basis and/or over longer periods.

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The Working Party on Road Traffic Safety (WP.1) at its thirty-sixth session decided to devote a special day (10 September 2001) to this evaluation. A small informal group was established to prepare for this meeting and met on 3 July 2001, after which the secretariat sent ECE member States a list of items for discussion and a questionnaire in a letter dated 23 July 2001 (ref.: 2001/TRANS/3751).

On the basis of written information transmitted after the Third Road Safety Week (contained in the documents referred to in the first paragraph) and replies to the questionnaire summarized in informal documents 3, 3 bis and 3 ter of the thirty-seventh session and statements of declared intention by countries (to be found in four information letters from UN/ECE published before the start of the Third Road Safety Week), the secretariat had prepared a consolidated document for the 10 September 2001 think tank with the reference TRANS/WP.1/2001/27, available in French only.

In the light of the new replies received since then and in order to enable delegations to have the consolidated information in the other UN/ECE languages for the thirty-eighth session, the secretariat has grouped all the information available, updated to 1 January 2002, in a single document to which it has made some editorial improvements, and included the summary tables previously circulated as informal documents, which can be found in annexes 1, 2 and 3.

I. INTRODUCTION

This consolidated note is based on the information transmitted as follows:

18 written communications were received by the secretariat following the Third Road Safety Week;

16 countries replied to the questionnaire of 23 July 2001;

10 countries had notified the secretariat of their intentions prior to the start of the Third Road Safety Week.

In all, 28 UN/ECE member States provided information at least once at a given moment (16 countries once, 8 twice, 4 three times).

In order to provide a more specific approach to the general impact of this road safety week, the information transmitted by member States has been classified by topic.

II. ANALYSIS OF THE INFORMATION

Information transmitted after the Third Road Safety Week (written communications and replies to the questionnaire from a total of 25 countries) reveals the following:

A. General impact:

- a positive impact in 14 countries
- a limited or minor impact in 7 countries
- no impact in 4 countries.

B. Participants:

• Major involvement of the public authorities at the highest level in 14 countries, including:

Prime Minister: in 5 countries

Minister of Transport: in 14 countries

Other ministers: in 8 countries

In three countries, these three authorities were involved;

In four countries, the last two were involved;

In six countries, the minister of transport was the main authority involved;

In four countries, the first level of authority involved was the road safety administration.

- Involvement of local communities in varying degrees: in 11 countries
- Involvement of the police services in varying degrees: in 9 countries
- Involvement of schools in varying degrees: in 13 countries
- Involvement of associations and NGOs in varying degrees: in 14 countries
- Involvement of the private sector (insurance, companies, etc.) in varying degrees: in 10 countries
- Involvement of the media in varying degrees: in 17 countries and to a major extent in 11

C. Means:

- Use of a logo/emblem/specific acronym: in 4 countries
- Creation of a slogan: in 4 countries
- Press: in 20 countries
- Radio: in 17 countries
- TV: in 15 countries
- Brochures/posters: in 18 countries
- Internet: in 6 countries
- CD Rom: in 1 country
- Other: in 12 countries, in particular:
 - Stickers: 4 countries
 - Various objects with logos: 3 countries
 - Competitions (schools): 8 countries
 - Press conferences/workshops/seminars/round tables/debates: 7 countries
 - Films/video clips/short films: 2 countries

Road safety course: 3 countries

- Games: 1 country

- Parades: 1 country

Rallies: 2 countries

Announcements in stations: 2 countries

- Distribution of excerpts from the highway code in stations: 1 country

Special road safety magazine: 1 country.

D. Company actions and activities

• In order to take the topic of the Third Road Safety Week into consideration, five countries indicated that they had amended their programme accordingly and six that the theme of the campaign was being included in the planned programme.

In eight countries, activities concerned all the following target groups of vulnerable users: pedestrians, motor cyclists and moped riders, cyclists, children and elderly persons.

Campaigns limited to certain target groups were carried out in 11 countries (pedestrians: 8 countries; motor cyclists/moped users: 5 countries; cyclists: 9 countries; children: 7 countries; elderly persons: 3 countries; others: 2 countries).

- Some countries indicated that they had in addition organized campaigns on specific subjects, including:
 - Child visibility at night (use of arm bands): 1 country
 - Respecting speed limits, wearing helmets/seat belts: 1 country
 - Inviting motorcyclists to drive with their headlights turned on: 1 country
- Others indicated that they had initiated parallel activities, such as:
 - Medical checks for drivers: 1 country
 - Vehicle inspections: 2 countries
 - Reinforced inspections: 2 countries

- Sobriety tests: 1 country
- Inspection of companies transporting children: 1 country
- Checks on the equipment of certain vehicles (bicycles, carts, wheelchairs) for night visibility: 1 country
- Lastly, one country announced that it had improved signs and signals on roads, traffic lights and pedestrian crossings for the campaign.

E. Structures set up:

Four countries used the Third Road Safety Week as an opportunity to set up new structures, such as: the establishment of a transport safety committee, the creation of a road safety alliance between NGOs and public authorities, the establishment of local committees or affiliation to the European Federation of Road Traffic Victims (FEVR).

F. Duration of activities:

• Limited to the Week:

11 countries (for 6 countries, the information needs to be confirmed)

- Duration longer than the Week: 10 countries distributed as follows:
 - in four, activities began before and continued after;
 - in two, activities began with the Week and continued after;
 - in three, activities took place throughout the year 2000;
 - in one, activities were held on another date.

G. Effects on road safety:

Effects were positive in eight countries (including one to be confirmed) and mainly positive in six (in the latter case, no reduction was reported in the number of accidents, or persons killed or injured). They took the form of:

- Reduction in number of accidents in seven countries
- Reduction in number of persons killed in six countries
- Reduction in number of persons injured in seven countries.

H. Interest in the Third Road Safety Week:

• Pronounced: 7 countries

• Average: 10 countries

• Minor: 7 countries

• None: 1 country.

I. Reasons invoked for lack of interest (sometimes several reasons):

• Lack of interest in international activities: 4 countries

• Lack of visibility of UN/ECE initiatives: 1 country

• Theme already covered: 3 countries

• Theme not part of the national programme: 1 country

• Other: 3 countries

• No reply provided: 2 countries.

III. CONCLUSION

It emerges from an analysis of the above information that the Third Road Safety Week had a very positive or mainly positive impact in the countries to the east of the European Union (12 countries) and in 2 western countries. In seven other countries (basically western), acceptance was limited. These results show that the campaign was well received in the majority of the countries which expressed their reaction.

As regards the duration of future campaigns, of the 16 countries which replied to this point the majority (7 countries) were in favour of keeping the situation as it is, while the other countries were in favour of longer campaigns and/or greater frequency (see annex 3).

Annex 1 (English only)

Summary table of replies to the questionnaire on 3rd Road Safety Week

IMPACT

The numbers in brackets correspond to the numbers of questions in the questionnaire

| COUNTRY | Involvement of State authorities (2) | Implementation of new organizational structures (7) | Would a campaign have been conducted | Measurable positive impact on road safety | | nsurable reduction in the number of: (9) nts Killed Injured | | Extension of positive effects after the | General effects of the 3rd RSW (11) |
|----------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|--|---------------|---|--|
| | | | in 2000 without 3rd RSW? (4) | (8) | Accidents | | | campaign? (10) | |
| Azerbaijan* | Prime Minister Minister of Transport Others ministers Road safety administration Others/Police | No | Not specified | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Not specified | Very positive |
| Belarus | Prime Minister Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Police Others | No | No | Yes | Yes Little | Yes Little | Yes Little | No | Rather positive |
| Bulgaria* | Minister of Transport | No (to be confirmed) | Not specified | Yes | _ | _ | _ | Not specified | Very positive (to be confirmed) |
| Croatia | Police | Yes | Yes | No | - | - | - | No | Very positive |
| Czech Republic | Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Police Others | No | Yes | Yes | Yes 6.3% | No | Yes 6.3% | Yes | Rather positive |

| COUNTRY | Involvement of State authorities (2) | Implementation of new organizational structures (7) | Would a campaign have been conducted | Measurable positive impact on road safety | | ble reduction imber of: (9) | | Extension of positive effects after the | General effects of the 3rd RSW (11) |
|-------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------|---------|---|--|
| | | | in 2000 without 3rd RSW? (4) | (8) | Accidents | Killed | Injured | campaign? (10) | |
| Estonia | Prime Minister Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Police | No | Yes | No | _ | _ | - | No | Limited |
| Finland | Road safety administration | No | Yes | No | - | _ | _ | No | Limited |
| France | No | No | Yes | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | None |
| Georgia* | Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Others/Police | Yes | Not specified | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Not specified | Very positive |
| Germany | Minister of Transport Others | No | Yes | No | - | _ | - | - | None |
| Israel | Others | No | Yes | No | _ | _ | _ | No | None |
| Latvia* | Road safety administration | Not specified | Not specified | Yes (to be confirmed) | _ | _ | _ | Not specified | Rather positive (to be confirmed) |
| Malta* (Republic of) | No | No | Not specified | No | _ | _ | _ | No | None |
| Luxembourg | Minister of Transport Police | No | Yes | No | - | - | - | - | Rather positive |

| COUNTRY | OUNTRY Involvement of State authorities (2) Implement of new organ structure. | | Would a campaign have been conducted | Measurable positive impact on road safety | | ble reduction imber of: (9) | | Extension of positive effects after the | General effects of the 3rd RSW (11) |
|-----------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---|--|
| | | | in 2000 without 3rd RSW? (4) | (8) | Accidents | Killed | Injured | campaign? (10) | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | Road safety administration Others (regional activities) | No | Yes | No | - | _ | _ | - | Limited |
| Norway | Minister of Transport Road safety administration | No | Yes | No | - | - | - | - | Limited |
| Poland* | Prime Minister Minister of Transport Road safety administration | No, apparently | Not specified | Not specified | _ | _ | _ | Not specified | Very positive |
| Portugal* | Not specified | Not specified | Not specified | Not specified | _ | _ | _ | Not specified | Limited |
| Romania | Prime Minister Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Police/Others | Yes | No | Yes | Yes 4% | Yes 1.3% | Yes 4.2% | Yes | Very positive |
| Russian Federation | Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Police/Others | No | Yes | Yes | Yes 14% | Yes 17% | Yes 17.1% | Yes | Rather positive |
| Slovak Republic | Police | No | Yes | _ | _ | _ | _ | Yes | Limited |

| COUNTRY | Involvement of State authorities (2) | Implementation of new organizational structures (7) Would a Measurable positive impact positive impact on road safety Measurable reduction in the number of: (9) | | | | | | Extension of positive effects after the | General effects of the 3rd RSW (11) |
|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|---|
| | | | in 2000 without 3rd RSW? (4) | (8) | Accidents | Killed | Injured | campaign? (10) | |
| Spain | Road safety administration | No | No | No | _ | _ | _ | _ | Rather positive |
| Sweden | No | _ | Yes | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | Limited |
| Turkey* | Minister of Transport Other ministers Road safety administration Police/Others | Not specified | Not specified | Not specified | - | - | - | Not specified | Very positive (to be confirmed) |
| Ukraine* | Minister of Transport Road safety administration | Yes | Not specified | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Not specified | Very positive |
| TOTAL (25 replies) (9*) | 5 Prime Minister 14 Minister of Transport 8 Other ministers 15 Road safety administration 10 Police 10 Others 3 No | 4 Yes 17 No 3 Not specified 1 (–) | 13 Yes 3 No 9 Not specified | 9 Yes 10 No 3 Not specified 3 (–) | 7 Positive effects 18 (-) | 6 Positive effects 1 No 18 (–) | 7 Positive effects 18 (–) | 4 Yes 6 No 8 Not specified 7 (–) | 8 Very positive 6 Rather positive 7 Limited 4 None |

^{*} Information based solely on written communications transmitted by UNECE countries after the 3rd RSW.

Annex 2 (English only)

Summary table of replies to the questionnaire on 3rd Road Safety Week

ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN

The numbers in brackets correspond to the numbers of questions in the questionnaire

| COUNTRY | unde | of actions ertaken (3) | Duration of actions (3.2) (3.3) | | 1 | Cargete | d grou .1) | ıps | | Means used (3.2) | | | | | Other actors involved (6) M= medium S= strong L= little N= none U= unknown (-) = no answer or not applicable | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------|---------|--------|---|---|---|---|--------|---|---------|----------------------|----------------|-------|---|---|
| | Specific activities (3.1) | Integrated action (3.3) | | Pedestrians | Motorcycles/ moped | Cyclists | Children | Elderly | Others | Press Radio TV TV CD Rom Brochures/ folders | | | | Others | Regional/ Local bodies | Schools | Associations/ NGO | Private sector | Media | | |
| Azerbaijan* | All groups | - | The week (to be confirmed) | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | S | S | S | S | S |
| Belarus | All groups | - | The week | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | N | N | N | L | U |
| Bulgaria* | All groups | - | The week and continued after | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | S | - | S | S | S |
| Croatia | Targeted | Fitted into the planned programme | Throughout 2000 | X | | | | | X | X | | X | | | | | - | - | - | - | - |
| Czech Republic | Targeted | - | Throughout 2000 | X | | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | | X | X | M | M | S | N | M |
| Estonia | All groups | Modified programme | The week and continued after | X | | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | M | L | N | L | S |
| Finland | Targeted (extended to car drivers) | Fitted into the planned programme | In 2000 but other dates | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | L | U | M | N | L |

| COUNTRY | unde | of actions ertaken (3) | Duration of actions (3.2) (3.3) | | 7 | °argete (3 | d grou 3.1) | ips | | Press Radio TV TV CD Rom Brochures/folders Others | | | | | Other actors involved (6) M= medium S= strong L= little N= none U= unknown (-) = no answer or not applicable | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|--------|---|---|---|---|--|---|---------|----------------------|----------------|-------|---|---|
| | Specific activities (3.1) | Integrated action (3.3) | | Pedestrians | Motorcycles/ moped | Cyclists | Children | Elderly | Others | | | | | | Regional/ Local bodies | Schools | Associations/ NGO | Private sector | Media | | |
| France | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | - | - | - | _ |
| Georgia* | All groups | - | The week (to be confirmed) | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | S | - | S | S | S |
| Germany | - | Modified programme | The week | | | | | X | | X | | | | | X | X | L | - | M | _ | L |
| Israel | Targeted | Modified programme | The week | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | X | N | L | L | N | N |
| Latvia* | Targeted | - | The week (to be confirmed) | X | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | - | S | - | - | S |
| Malta* (Republic of) | No | No | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | N | N | N | N | N |
| Luxembourg | All groups (extended to general behaviour) | - | Before and continued after | | | | | | | X | Х | X | | | X | X | _ | M | S | S | S |
| Netherlands | Targeted | Fitted into the planned programme | The week | | X | | | | | X | X | | | | X | | М | M | М | L | М |
| Norway | Targeted | Fitted into the planned programme | The week | | | X | | | | X | X | X | X | | X | | М | M | S | N | S |

| COUNTRY | unde | Nature of actions undertaken (3) Duration of actions (3.2) (3.3) | | | Targeted groups (3.1) | | | | | Means used (3.2) | | | | | | | Other actors involved (6) M= medium S= strong L= little N= none U= unknown (—) = no answer or not applicable | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|---------|--------|------------------|-------|----|----------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---|---------|----------------------|----------------|-------|--|
| | Specific activities (3.1) | Integrated action (3.3) | | Pedestrians | Motorcycles/ moped | Cyclists | Children | Elderly | Others | Press | Radio | TV | Internet | CD Rom | Brochures/ folders | Others | Regional/ Local bodies | Schools | Associations/ NGO | Private sector | Media | |
| Poland* | All groups | _ | The week (to be confirmed) | | | | | | | X | X | X | X | | X | X | S | S | _ | _ | S | |
| Portugal* | Targeted | - | The week (to be confirmed) | | X | X | | | | X | X | | | | X | | - | M | - | - | М | |
| Romania | Targeted | Fitted into the planned programme | Throughout 2000 | X | | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | X | | | | | | | |
| Russian Federation | All groups | Fitted into the planned programme | Before and continued after | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | | М | M | S | L | S | |
| Slovak Republic | Targeted | Modified programme | Before and continued after | X | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | U | U | M | M | M | |
| Spain | - | Modified programme | Before and continued after | X | X | X | | | | X | | | X | | X | | - | ı | - | - | - | |
| Sweden | - | - | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | ı | - | _ | - | |
| Turkey* | Targeted | _ | The week (to be confirmed) | X | | | X | | X | X | X | X | | | Х | X | S | S | S | - | s | |

^{*} Information based solely on written communications transmitted by UNECE countries after the 3rd RSW.

Annex 3 (English only)

Summary table of replies to the questionnaire on 3rd Road Safety Week INTEREST AND FUTURE CAMPAIGNS

The numbers in brackets correspond to the numbers of questions in the questionnaire

| COUNTRY | Interest in 3rd Road Safety Week (RSW) (1) | Reasons for the lack of interest (5) | Future campaigns (12) | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|--|--------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Duration | Frequency | | | | |
| Azerbaijan* | Strong | _ | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Belarus | Medium | _ | 1 week | Every year | | | | |
| Bulgaria* | Strong | _ | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Croatia | Medium | - | 1 month | Every 2 years | | | | |
| Czech Republic | Medium | - | 1 week | Every year | | | | |
| Estonia | Medium | - | 1 month | Every 3 years | | | | |
| Finland | Little | Theme already covered by national programme | 1 year | Every 3 years | | | | |
| France | Little | Theme did not fit into the national programme/Others (conjectural problem) | 1 week | Every year | | | | |
| Georgia* | Strong | - | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Germany | Little | Lack of interest in actions carried out at the international level | 1 month | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Israel | Little | - Lack of visibility of UNECE initiatives - Lack of interest in actions carried out at the international level - Lack of enthusiasm | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Latvia* | Medium | _ | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Luxembourg | Medium | _ | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Malta* (Republic of) | None | No answer | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Netherlands | Little | - Theme already covered by national programme - Theme already covered before - Lack of interest in actions carried out at the international level - Others (already a lot of attention to national campaigns) | 1 year | Every 5 years | | | | |

| COUNTRY | Interest in 3rd Road Safety Week (RSW) (1) | Reasons for the lack of interest (5) | Future campaigns (12) | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | Duration | Frequency | | | | |
| Norway | Medium | - | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Poland | Strong | _ | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Portugal* | Medium | - | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Romania | Strong | | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Russian Federation | Medium | - | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Slovak Republic | Little | Lack of interest in actions carried out at the international level | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Spain | Medium | - | 1 week | Every year | | | | |
| Sweden | Little | No answer | 1 week | Every 5 years | | | | |
| Turkey* | Strong | _ | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| Ukraine* | Strong | _ | No answer | No answer | | | | |
| TOTAL (25 replies) (9*) | 10 Medium 7 Strong 7 Little 1 None | 1 Lack of visibility of UNECE initiatives 4 Lack of interest in actions carried out at the international level 2 Theme already covered by national programme 1 Theme already covered before 1 Theme did not fit into the national programme 3 Others 17 Not applicable (—) 2 No answer | 7 (1 week 6 1 (1 month 1 (1 month 1 (1 month 1 (1 year e 1 (1 year e | every year) every 5 years) every 2 years) every 3 years) every 5 years) every 5 years) every 5 years) every 5 years) answer) | | | | |
