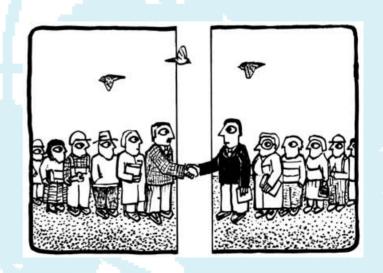


# Seminar on Cooperation under the Espoo Convention in the Baltic Sea Subregion

Vilnius, 22-23 October 2009

Nick Bonvoisin UNECE

www.unece.org/env/eia







### Update ...

- Contacts
- Status of ratification
- Bilateral & multilateral agreements
- Compliance with and implementation of the Convention
- Subregional cooperation and capacity-building
- Exchange of good practices
- Promoting ratification and application of the Protocol on SEA
- "Environment for Europe"



Focal points & points of contact

| State              | Focal point  | Point of contact  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|--|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Denmark            | Laila WIETH-KNUDSEN                                |                   |  |  |  |
| Estonia            | Rainer PERSIDSKI                                   | Harry LIIV        |  |  |  |
| Finland            | Ann-Britt YLINEN<br>cc: Seija RANTAKALLIO          | Seija RANTAKALLIO |  |  |  |
| Germany            | Matthias SAUER Matthias SAUER cc: Marianne RICHTER |                   |  |  |  |
| Latvia             | Sandija SNIKERE Sandija SNIKERE<br>Rolands BEBRIS  |                   |  |  |  |
| Lithuania          | Vitalijus AUGLYS                                   |                   |  |  |  |
| Norway             | Jørgen BRUN, cc: Harald NOREIK                     |                   |  |  |  |
| Poland             | Ryszard ZAKRZEWSKI, cc: Paulina FILIPIAK           |                   |  |  |  |
| Russian Federation | Vladimir IVLEV, Natalia KARPOVA                    |                   |  |  |  |
| Sweden             | Sten JERDENIUS                                     | Egon ENOCKSSON    |  |  |  |

### unece any information on expected ratification? Status

| <u> </u>              |           |               |                           |              |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| State                 | Espoo     | 1st amendment | 2 <sup>nd</sup> amendment | SEA Protocol |
| Denmark               | Party     |               |                           | Signatory    |
| Estonia               | Party     |               |                           | Signatory    |
| Finland               | Party     |               |                           | Party        |
| Germany               | Party     | Party         | Party                     | Party        |
| Latvia                | Party     |               |                           | Signatory    |
| Lithuania             | Party     |               |                           | Signatory    |
| Norway                | Party     |               |                           | Party        |
| Poland                | Party     | Party         |                           | Signatory    |
| Russian<br>Federation | Signatory |               |                           |              |
| Sweden                | Party     | Party         | Party                     | Party        |
| European<br>Community | Party     | Party         | Party                     | Party        |



Subregional cooperation – Baitic Sea Vilnius, 22-23 October 2009



### Entry into force of SEA Protocol

- In Working Group meeting (May 2009) tentative indications of ratification
  - by end of 2009: Croatia, Hungary, Poland, Portugal, Romania
  - in first half of 2010: Belgium, Netherlands, Serbia, Spain, UK
- Next meeting of Signatories May or November 2010?
- Bureau preparing drafts of decisions for "MOP/MOP1"



### Bilateral & multilateral agreements

- Estonia and Latvia (1997)
- Estonia and Finland (2002)
- Germany and Poland (2006; in force 2007)
- Lithuania and Poland (2004)
- Belarus and Lithuania?
- Denmark and Germany?
- Latvia and Lithuania?
- Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area (Helsinki, 1992)



### Workplan

- Compliance with & implementation of Convention
- Subregional cooperation & capacity-building
- Exchange of good practices
- Promoting ratification & application of SEA Protocol



## Compliance & implementation

- Implementation Committee
  - Substantial issues
  - Procedural issues

Contrast November 2006



## Compliance & implementation

- Implementation Committee sessions
  - Substantial
    - Submissions
    - Committee initiatives
    - General compliance issues
    - Specific compliance issues
    - Information
  - Procedural?
  - Leaflet, website

(Romania) Ukraine

(Armenia) Azerbaijan

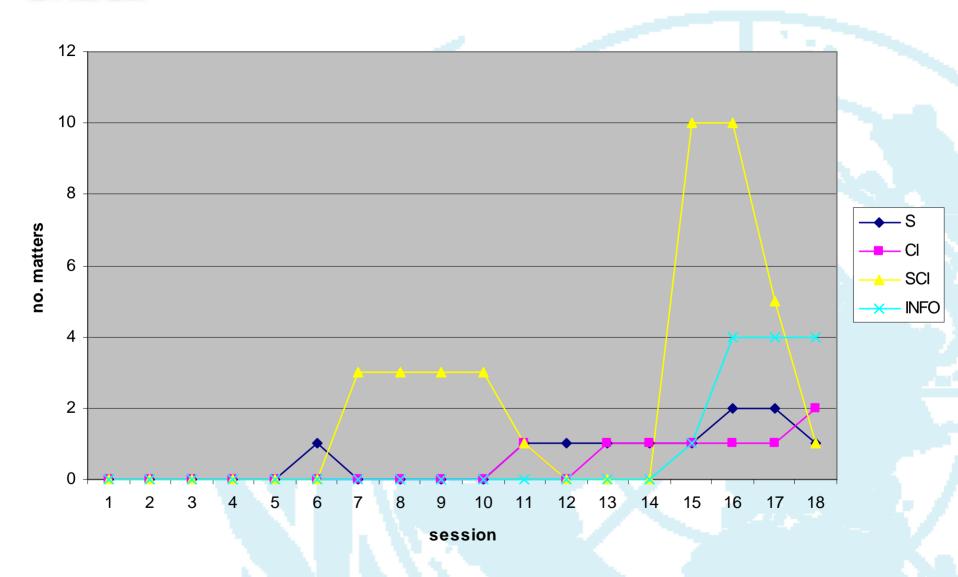
Albania (8 closed)

4 open (2 closed)





### **Active matters**





Subregional cooperation – Baltic Sea Vilnius, 22-23 October 2009



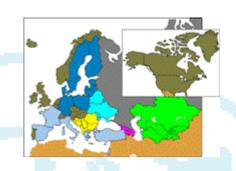
## Compliance & implementation



- Performance reviews Armenia Ukraine Azerbaijan (Tajikistan)
- Questionnaire
  - Issue
  - Draft review of implementation
    - Small editorial group?



## Subregional cooperation (1)



Baltic Sea Lithuania (2009), ??? (2010)

Eastern Europe Belarus pilot project\* (2009-2010)

SE Europe Bulgaria (2008), Montenegro (2010?)

Only Bulgaria has approved multilateral agreement

Black Sea Romania (2010)

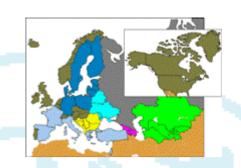
Seminar on EIA of large energy project in subregion

\* Environment & Security Initiative:
UNDP, UNEP, OSCE, UNECE, REC (+NATO)





## Subregional cooperation (2)



- Mediterranean Sea
  - Follow-up workshop on a specific topic (2010)
- Caucasus
- Central Asia



Georgia (cancelled)

Tunisia (2010?)

Kazakhstan-Kyrgyzstan pilot project (2009) Turkmenistan (2010?) Tajikistan (2010)

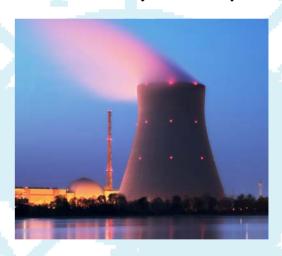




### Exchange of good practices

- Seminar on large-scale projects
- Seminar on complex activities
- Task Force on Complex Activities
  - members, lead, when? (2010)
- Next
  - Climate change and EIA
  - Large-scale projects (again)
  - Legislation and procedures for implementation of the Convention

Geneva (2009) Moscow (2010?)





### Promoting ratification & application of SEA Protocol (1)

- Czech Republic through UNDP provided training for experts
  - from countries of West Balkans, September 2008
  - from Belarus, August 2009
- 2 national awareness workshops, training using Resource Manual & pilot projects to provide assistance to countries in ratification of Protocol: Slovenia & Kyrgyzstan, 2010
- Belgrade Initiative on SEA (Armenia, Belarus, Georgia, Republic of Moldova) stalled but being restarted



### Promoting ratification & application of SEA Protocol (2)

- InWent (German capacity-building agency) provided national training on SEA and EIA in Armenia, Azerbaijan
  Georgia, in late 2008 and early 2009
- UNDP pilot projects in Crimea (Ukraine) & Azerbaijan
- Possible Netherlands EIA Commission pilot project in Republic of Moldova
- WHO/Euro consultation meeting on health & SEA, June 2009



### "Environment for Europe"

- Astana, 2011
- Themes
  - Integrated Water Resource Management
  - Working towards greening the economy in the UNECE region
  - EU coordinated proposal still being discussed





