

CITY ADMINISTRATION OF THE CITY OF BELGRADE SECRETARIAT FOR PUBLIC TRANSPORT

ORGANIZATION OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT IN BELGRADE DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

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March – December 2020. year



Public passenger transport is conducted in the administrative area of Belgrade:

- organized in 17 municipalities (12 urban/central and 5 sububurban/peripheral),
- on an area of 322,496 hectares,
- with 1,659,440 residents.

In a regular situation:

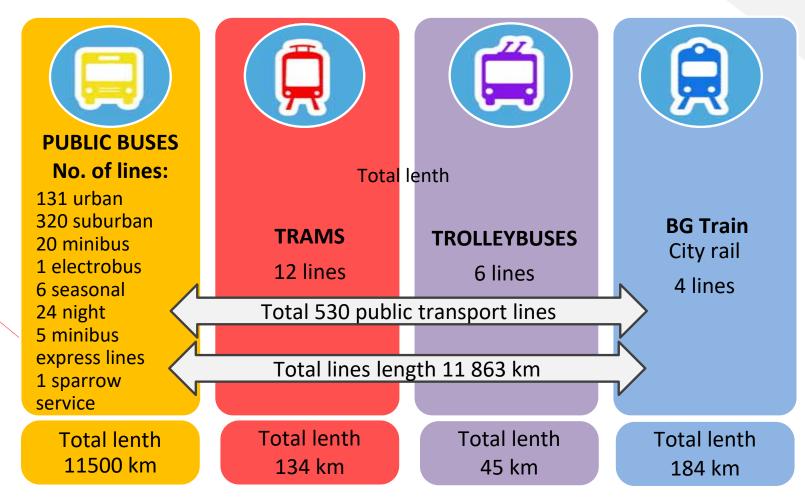
- Number of passengers/day (journeys/day) in the public transport: 2.5 million
- In daily operation: 1.664 vehicles.
- 530 Public transport lines
- Number of departures: 30.000 departures daily on all lines.
- Daily distance travelled: 462.000 km total for all vehicles.
- Number of stops: more than 5.400 registered stops (3.103 stops for urban lines, 2.356 stops for suburban lines).
- Zones system: 4 tariff zones.
- Operating hours: daily lines 04-24h, night lines 00-04h.
- 5 Operators in the system: PUC GSP "Beograd", Consortium Ariva Litas, Consortium Avala bus 500, Consortium SP Lasta, "Srbija train" JSC
- Revenue from fares collected 5,900,000 EUR per month





General information about public transport today

Public transport sub-systems include:





Covid-19 worldwide

In December 2019, the first case of infection with a new coronavirus called COVID-19 was confirmed.

On January 30th, 2020, The Director-General of WHO declared the novel coronavirus outbreak a public health emergency of international concern.

According to the WHO report, to this day in the world:

Over 69,000,000 confirmed cases of COVID-19, including over 1,500,000 deaths

According to the WHO report, to this day in Serbia:

Over 220,000 confirmed cases of COVID-19, including over 2,200 deaths

On March 6, 2020, the first case of COVID-19 in Serbia was registered





From the very beginning of the crisis caused by the spread of the covid-19 virus, the Secretariat for Public Transport has taken an active part in all activities aimed at preventing the spread of the virus and protecting the environment. SfPT have collected world experience regarding this problem, and translated UITP's document Management of COVID-19: Guidelines for public transport operators

Health safety measures:

- The level of hygiene maintain in public transport vehicles has been raised
- Distribution of hygiene products and protective equipment
- Recommendation on wearing protective equipment in PT vehicles
- Keeping a safe distance
- In taxis, the reception of passengers in the front seat is temporarily suspended
- Suspension of ticket sales by drivers





Preparatory activities of the Secretariat for Public Transport to the pandemic

- On March 13rd, 2020, Secretariat for Public Transport (SfPT) temporarily:
 - Suspends ticket sales by the drivers
 - Suspends entry trough the front door in PT vehicles
 - Introduces a physical barrier between the driver and the passengers
 - Changed work of controllers (ticket control is performed at terminals and stops)





- rt were
- On March 14th, 2020, posters with general instructions on safe behavior of passengers in public transport were made and placed on public transport stops and vehicles in the city and suburbs,
- On about 4000 validators in all 1600 vehicles, general instructions on safe behavior of passengers were placed.





Instructions in public transport









On March 15th, 2020, the President of the Republic of Serbia declared a state of emergency on the territory of the entire state



Disinfection of public transport vehicles

The city of Belgrade has provided public transport operators with certain amounts of sodium hypochlorite for vehicle disinfection.

Delivered on March 17th, 2020

Companies / consortium / association	Amount of granular chlorine solution taken in (kg)	
GSP BEOGRAD	100	
A group of private carriers – Ariva Litas	12	
Avala bus	2	
Consortium Lasta	6	
TOTAL	120	

Delivered on October 9th, 2020

Companies / consortium / association	Amount of granular chlorine solution taken in (kg)	
A group of private carriers – Ariva Litas	350	
Avala bus	100	
Consortium Lasta	550	
TOTAL	1000	



Disinfection of public transport vehicles

Presentation of sodium hypochlorite disinfection









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- The Sector for Taxi Transport determined the Methodology of work regarding the procurement and distribution of granular chlorine
- The work of the counter services of the taxi sector has been suspended
- Introduced a physical barrier between the driver and the rear seat in order to preserve the health of the driver and users
- The examination of suitability and classification of vehicles was suspended
- Airport taxi service charged at the lowest price
- Many associations provided services to medical staff free of charge



Companies / consortium / association	Number of taxi drivers	Amount of granular chlorine solution taken in (kg)
Pink taxi	1601	19
Beotaxi	853	10
Beonaksis	829	10
Beogradski poslovni taxi	516	6
Luks taxi	513	6
Gold taxi +NBA+ OK kameo + Independents + taxi associations and firms not listed	1020	10
Alfa bel taxi + Super taxi + Bg taxi 19800 + Halo alo taxi + Sitab + Aurora taxi club	475	6
Čukarički	160	2
Žuti taxi	147	2
TOTAL	6114	71





In the period from 17.03.-21.03.2020., the SfPT made changes to the timetable:

- Carriers have been ordered to apply the Saturday timetable on weekdays
- Night transport suspended
- All minibus express lines have been canceled







From March 21st 2020, in accordance with the Decision of the Government of the Republic of Serbia, the Secretariat for Public Transport has temporarily abolished public transport on all lines of urban, suburban, and local transport and all departures on all lines of BG trains

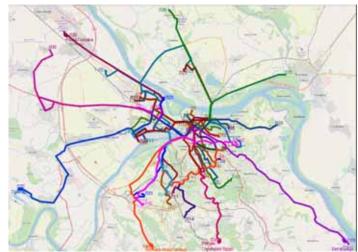
What MEASURES have been implemented?

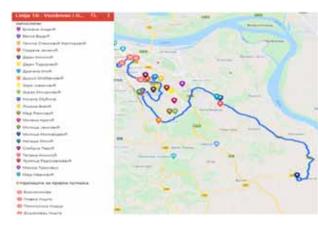


Service level - Mobility management:

- Changing the PT network depending on the stage of the crisis (from 530 regular to 80 special lines /34 urban + 46 suburban/, from 1.664 vehicles in a regular situation to 273 in an emergency situation)
- The only operators during the state of emergency were PUC GSP "Beograd" and Consortium SP Lasta,
- Change the number of departures and the number of vehicles in service depending on the stage of the crisis (from 30.000 departures daily on all lines to 2.000 departures)
- Number of passengers/day (journeys/day) in the public transport: decreased from 2.5 million to 35 000
- Special transport of employees in the City Administration of the City of Belgrade 10 minibus lines
- Free transportation by special lines for medical staff, army, police.
- Revenue from fares collected decreased from 5,900,000 EUR per month to 1,670,000 EUR per month









Distribution of protective equipment to operators

In the period from 24.03.- 08.04.2020. year, the Secretariat for Public Transport distributed a total of 30,000 protective masks and 26,000 protective gloves:

- 23,000 masks and 20,000 gloves were given to JKP GSP "Belgrade",
- 7,000 masks and 6,000 gloves were given to SP "Lasta",

for the needs of maintaining special lines of urban and suburban transport, for the transport of health workers and non-medical staff





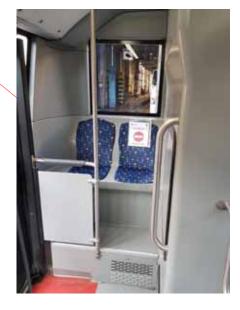


Preparations for the first phase of re-establishment public transport



In the period from 23.04. - 08.05.2020, the SfPT is working intensively on preparatory activities for the re-establishment of public transport:

- Defining and preparing timetables,
- Communication and exchange of experience with undertaken activities in other European cities
- Communication and coordination with the City Institute for Public Health Belgrade in order to obtain guidelines and recommendations for the protection of the health of users and officials who participate in the work of public transport.
- Preparation of solutions and materials for marking public transport stops and vehicles in order to protect the health









The Decision to lift the State of Emergency was made on May 6th, 2020



From May 8th, 2020, passenger transport was carried out by using 1058 vehicles (916 buses, 74 trams, 64 trolleybuses and 4 electric buses) on urban lines, and 234 buses on suburban and local lines.

This timetable implies 77% of departures compared to the regular situation.

Re-establishment of public transport



On May 7th, 2020, SfPT with the City Institute for Public Health Belgrade promoted the epidemiological measures adopted after the re-establishment of public urban passenger transport.

The measures provided for:

- protective equipment is worn by users and driving staff,
- entry and exit of passengers at the marked doors,
- marking the seats on which the sitting of passengers is allowed or prohibited,
- marking standing spaces in the vehicle,
- control of compliance with epidemiological measures by sanitary inspectors and communal police





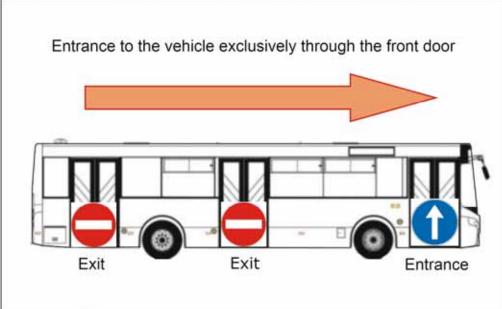






Instructions in public transport







Promotion of epidemiological measures and marking of PT vehicles

May 7th, 2020





Promotion of epidemiological measures and marking of PT vehicles

May 7th, 2020





Promotion of epidemiological measures and marking of PT vehicles

May 7th, 2020





Marking PT stops

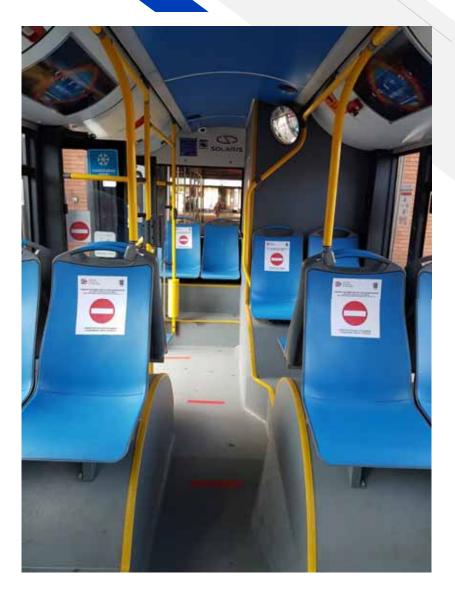




Marking the interior of the PT vehicles







Promotion of new measures – Ozonation (twice a week) and hand sanitizers in public transport vehicles

December 13rd, 2020











Control of compliance with epidemiological measures

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Control of compliance with epidemiological measures was supported by SfPT and realized by sanitary inspectors and communal police





WHERE TO GO?

- Exchange information between cities in different countries
- Informing citizens
- Alternative modes of transport
- Timely adoption and implementation measures of Headquarters for Emergencies at the level of the state and local self-government
- Timely supply of operators with protective equipment (masks and gloves) and vehicle disinfectants







HOW TO TRANSITION TO A BETTER FUTURE?

- Contactless payments
- Application of innovative solutions
- Forming regional and international working groups aiming to exchange ideas on how to overcome the crisis
- Influence on passenger awareness, placement of new measures and solutions through the media
- Promoting the use of cycling and walking



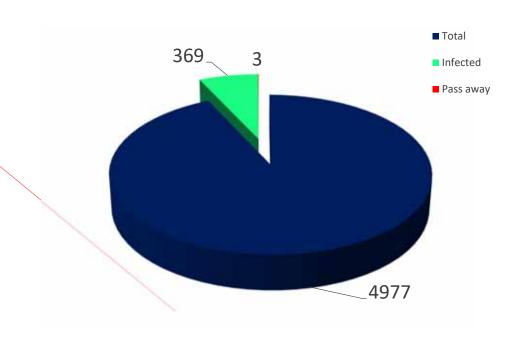


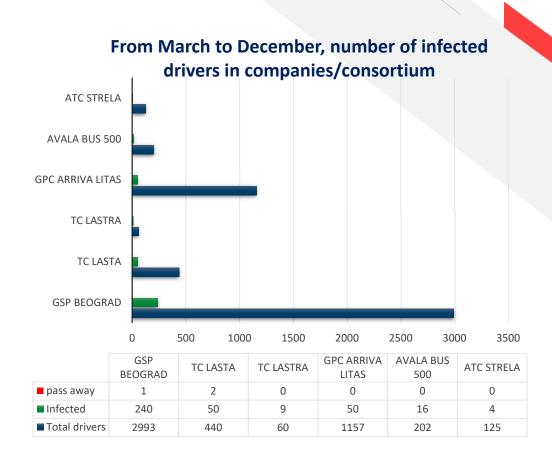


Impact of COVID-19 on PT employees (drivers)



Number of drivers in PT in Belgrade

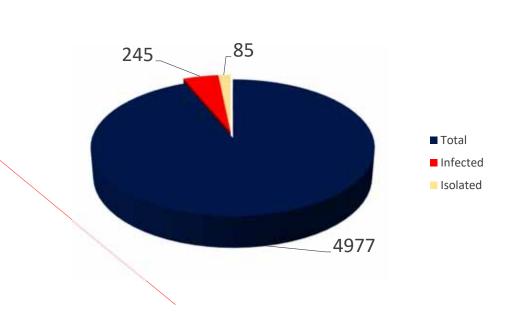


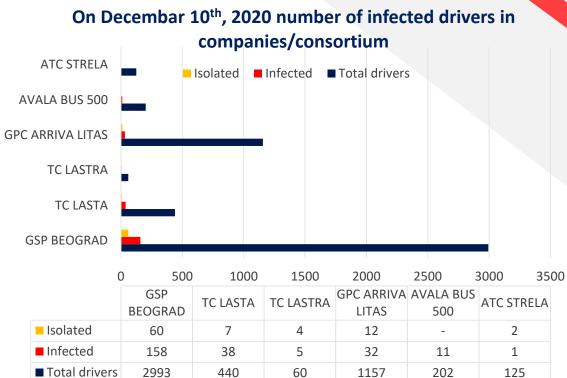






Number of drivers in PT in Belgrade









Preservation of health as an imperative of today was encouraged by the Secretariat for Public Transport to conduct a digital visual campaign "Give way to health". The campaign, through visual solutions via social networks and billboards as a video on 4 television channels with a national frequency, had a wide reach to end users.





Campaign "Give way to health"



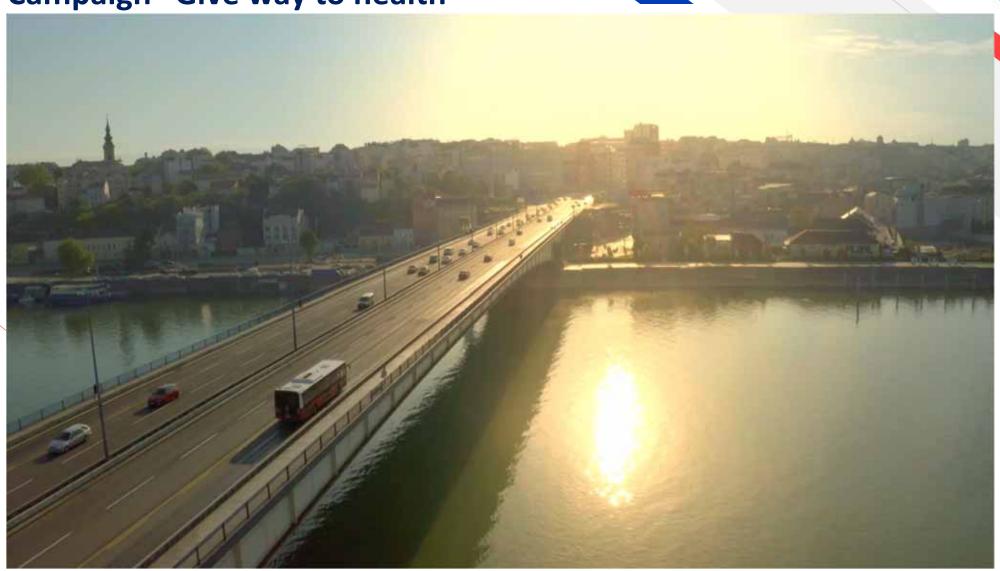














THANK YOU!

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